



**Corporate Presentation**

**March 2025**

# Important Disclaimers

## Forward-Looking Information

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These assumptions include, but are not limited to, the following: our estimates of near-, medium- and long-term commodity prices, particularly prices of lithium-related products; the accuracy of public statements and disclosures made by the owners, developers or operators of properties covered by our royalty interests, including with respect to mineral resources, mineral reserves, construction timelines, production estimates and other related matters; the economic viability of the properties and projects covered by the Company’s royalty interests; that each counterparty will satisfy its obligations in accordance with the royalty and other contract to which it is a party with the Company, as such contract is understood by the Company, and that each such contract will be enforceable in accordance with its terms; that mines in production included in our asset portfolio will continue to operate and achieve stated production estimates and anticipated recoveries; that projects not yet in production included in our asset portfolio will be developed, transitioned into production and successfully achieve production ramp-up, in each case, in accordance with our expectations; no adverse development relating to any property covered by the Company’s royalty interests; no material changes will occur with respect to our existing tax treatment; and the absence of any other factors that could cause actions, events or results to differ from those anticipated, estimated, intended or implied.

Despite a careful process to prepare and review the forward-looking information, there can be no assurance that the underlying opinions, estimates and assumptions will prove to be correct. Forward-looking information is also subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause the actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking information. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, those described under “Risk Factors” in LRC’s Annual Information Form dated March 17, 2025, and in particular risks summarized under the “Risks Related to Mining Operations” heading.

Although we have attempted to identify important risk factors that could cause actual results or future events to differ materially from those contained in forward-looking information, there may be other risk factors not presently known to us or that we presently believe are not material that could also cause actual results or future events to differ materially from those expressed in such forward-looking information. There can be no assurance that such information will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such information. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking information. The forward-looking information contained in this presentation represents our expectations as of the date of this presentation (or as of the date it is otherwise stated to be made) and is subject to change after such date. We disclaim any intention or obligation or undertaking to update or revise any forward-looking information whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required under applicable Canadian securities legislation.

Except where otherwise stated, the disclosure in this presentation relating to properties and operations on the properties covered by the Company’s royalty or other interests is based on technical reports prepared and published by the relevant owner, developer or operator of these properties and other information and data available in the public domain (except where stated otherwise), and none of such information has been independently verified by us. Although the Company does not have any knowledge that such information may be inaccurate, there can be no assurance that such third-party information is complete or accurate.

## Non-IFRS Measures

This presentation makes reference to certain non-IFRS measures, including Adjusted EBITDA. These measures are not recognized measures under IFRS, do not have a standardized meaning prescribed by IFRS and are therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Accordingly, the non-IFRS measures should not be considered in isolation nor as a substitute for analysis of the Company’s financial information reported under IFRS. Adjusted EBITDA is a non-IFRS financial measure, which excludes the following from net earnings: 1) income tax expense, 2) finance costs, netted against finance income, 3) depletion depreciation, and amortization, 4) impairment charges and reversals, 5) gain/loss on sale or disposition of assets/mineral interests, 6) foreign currency translation gains/losses, 7) increase/decrease in fair value of financial assets, 8) expenses related to one-time share-based compensation granted at IPO, and 9) other non-recurring income and loss.

Management believes that EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are valuable indicators of our ability to generate liquidity by producing operating cash flow to fund working capital needs and fund acquisitions. The metrics are also frequently used by investors and analysts for valuation purposes whereby the metrics are multiplied by a factor or “multiple” that is based on an observed or inferred relationship between Adjusted EBITDA and market values to determine the approximate total enterprise value of a company. We believe it assists analysts, investors and our shareholders to better understand our ability to generate liquidity from operating cash flow, as we believe that the excluded amounts are not indicative of the performance of our core business and do not necessarily reflect the underlying operating results for the periods presented.

The technical and scientific information contained in this presentation relating to the Finniss project was reviewed and approved in accordance with NI 43-101 by Don Hains, P. Geo. of the Hains Engineering Company Limited, a “qualified person” as defined in NI43-101.

# Lithium Royalty Corp - At a Glance

C\$6.8 million of insider buying since IPO

**C\$275 million**

Market Cap<sup>1</sup>

**35**

Royalties

4 with operator market cap > C\$500mm

**Long Life**

Average LOM 17 years<sup>3</sup>

60% NAV > 20 years

**C\$588 million**

Net Asset Value<sup>2</sup>

**US\$34.9 million**

Pro-forma cash at YE2024  
(18% of market cap)

**7**

Countries

53% NAV OECD, 50% Canada + Australia  
33% Top 10, 53% Top 15 Mining Jurisdictions<sup>4</sup>

**0.5x**

Price to NAV<sup>1,2</sup>

**7**

Construction / Production<sup>3</sup>

**Diversification**

Top 3 = 36% NAV  
Top 10 = 78%

# Lithium is at the Nexus of the Energy Transition

## We have entered the “Lithium Age”



Hyundai invests \$16.7 billion in 2025 into EV development, its largest investment ever in South Korea  
Planned investment of \$90 billion globally by the end of the decade<sup>1</sup>



Paid 90% premium and US\$6.7B for acquisition of Arcadium Lithium Plc, making a long-term bet<sup>2</sup>  
“Lithium – right product, right time; cornerstone mineral for the energy transition, >10% demand CAGR through 2040”



Toyota is spending \$13.9 billion on plant in North Carolina, one of the largest investments outside Japan<sup>3</sup>



“The energy storage business is growing like wildfire”  
Estimates energy storage deployments in 2024 could more than double compared to 2023<sup>4</sup>



“800 kt LCE supply deficit estimated by 2030, implying 20% of demand. Prices >\$20/kg LCE required over next decade to support >100 new projects needed to support demand”<sup>5</sup>



CEO of CATL, Robin Zheng commented that the business of developing and managing “zero carbon” electric grids could be “ten times” larger than supplying electric-vehicle batteries<sup>6</sup>

# Highlights

- Ganfeng inaugurated production of Mariana project in February 2025
- Zijin expects to commence production at Tres Quebradas in 3Q25
- Atlas to release technical report in mid-2025, has first pit permitted, and DMS plant arrived in Brazil
- LRC reported 2024 LCeT increase of 81% year-over-year following 242% increase in 2023
- LRC continues to see a robust pipeline of new royalty opportunities as well as value in its own shares

## **Completed US\$28M partial sale of 3Q royalty to Triple Flag, a leading precious metals streaming and royalty company**

- Replenishes balance sheet
- Daylights value – sale at premium to LRC purchase price, with lithium prices down 75%
- Rebalances portfolio – reduces single asset exposure from 22% to 14%
- Demonstrates LRC's ability to uncover best royalties in sector

# Market Commentary

## 2024

- EV market grew 24% y/y led by China<sup>1</sup>
- Energy storage growth of 62% surging to 20% of lithium end use<sup>1</sup>
- Battery pack costs declined 20% to \$115/kWh approaching global cost-parity with ICE<sup>2</sup>

## 2025

- EV forecasts imply 27-30% growth; an acceleration compared to 2024<sup>1</sup>
- RhoMotion expects energy storage to grow 68% y/y<sup>3</sup>
- Capex being curtailed industry wide while demand reaccelerates

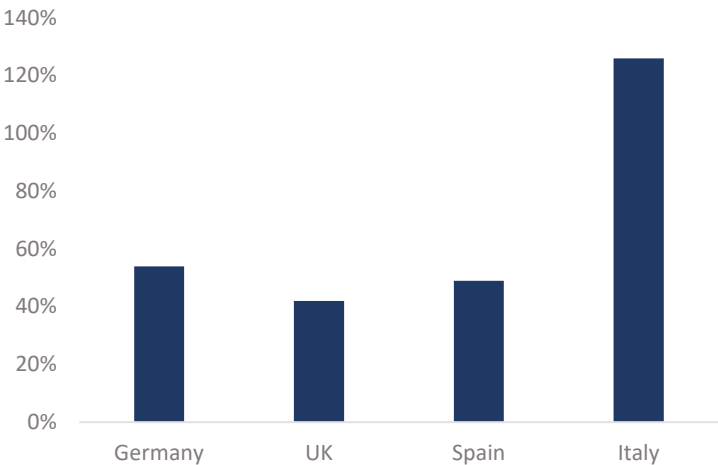
## European EV Sales Off to a Strong Start

- 2025 has stricter CO<sub>2</sub> standards across the EU, prompting affordable EV’s to be introduced
- January sales surged across Europe<sup>4</sup>
- EU is second largest EV market in the world with ~3M EVs sold in 2024<sup>4</sup>

## CATL Prospectus Offers Bullish Insights on Long Term Demand

- CATL, world’s largest battery maker, filed a prospectus in February 2025 for its \$5B Hong Kong IPO
- Prospectus disclosed battery demand forecasts across the EV, ESS, and emerging categories
- 2030 implied demand forecasts are nearly 50% higher than current consensus estimates
- Implied ~4.4Mt of LCE demand in 2030; ~1.6Mt greater than consensus implying 65 additional commercial scale lithium projects required<sup>5</sup>

## January 2025 BEV Sales y/y growth<sup>4</sup>



## CATL Prospectus Battery Forecasts & Implied Lithium Demand

| 2030             | CATL<br>Projected GWh | Implied LCE (kt) <sup>6</sup> |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| EV               | 3,758                 | 3,006                         |
| ESS              | 1,400                 | 1,120                         |
| Machinery        | 100                   | 80                            |
| Vessels          | 160                   | 128                           |
| Aircraft         | 30                    | 24                            |
| Others           | 100                   | 80                            |
| Total            | 5,548                 | 4,438                         |
| Consensus Demand |                       | 2,800                         |
| Difference       |                       | 1,638                         |
| %                |                       | 59%                           |

1. CATL Prospectus, February 11, 2025  
2. BNEF Lithium-ion Battery Cost Survey  
3. RhoMotion 2025 BESS market outlook  
4. Country registration data

5. Assumes 25kt LCE capacity per project  
6. Based on 0.8 kg LCE/kWh LCE intensity

# Key Updates

## LRC Launches Substantial Issuer Bid

- Repurchase of shares offers an attractive investment by LRC
- Share price is meaningfully below both internal estimated of net asset value per share and consensus estimate of C\$9.08
- Anticipated positive impact on intrinsic net asset value per share

### SIB Summary

|                        |                        |        |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Maximum Size           | C\$7 Million           |        |
| Structure              | Modified Dutch Auction |        |
|                        | Low                    | High   |
| Price Range            | \$4.50                 | \$5.20 |
| % of Public Float      | 18.4%                  | 16.0%  |
| % of Outstanding       | 2.8%                   | 2.4%   |
| Unaffected Share Price | \$4.35                 |        |
| % Premium              | 3.4%                   | 19.5%  |

## Mariana Lithium Project

- Ganfeng inaugurated production of Mariana in February 2025
- First phase planned annual production capacity of 20,000 tons of lithium chloride
- LRC holds a 0.45% NSR on the project



# Where are we in the cycle?

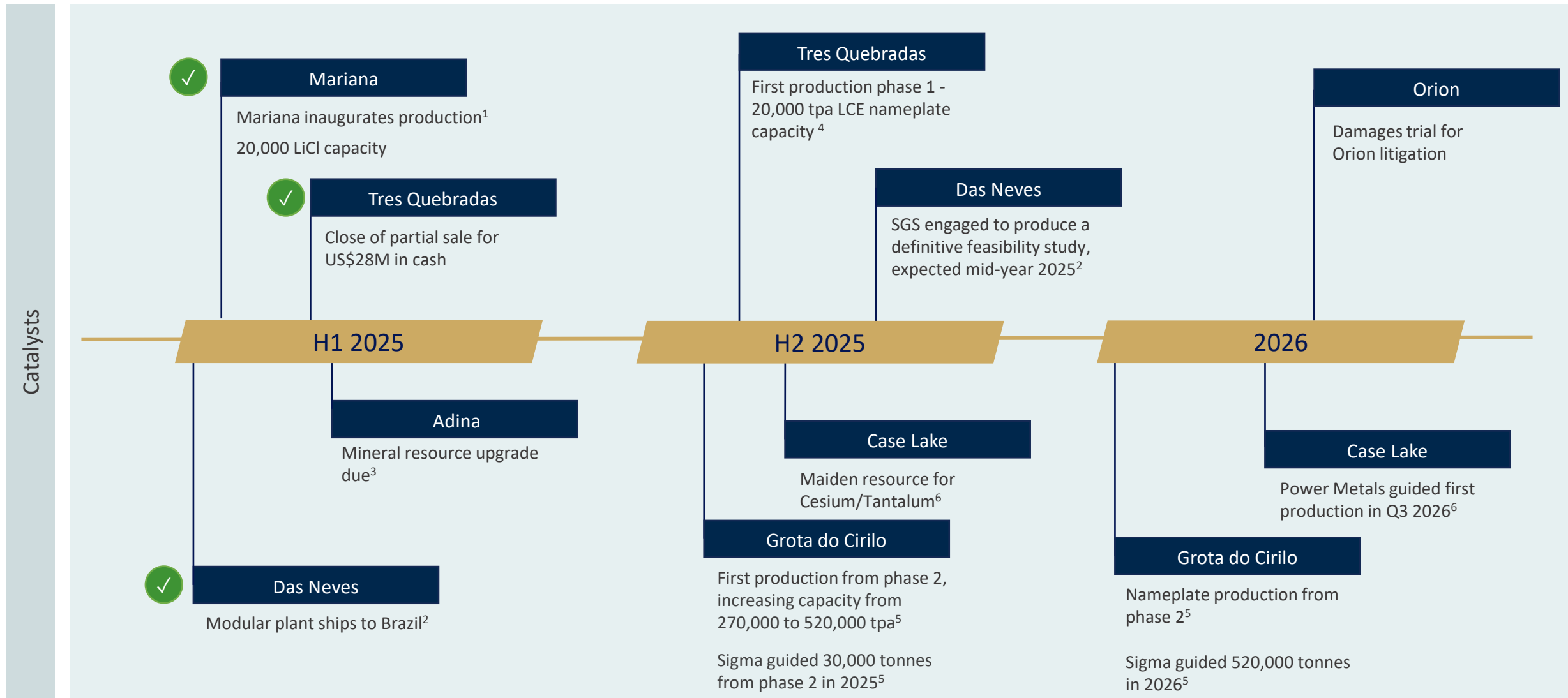
## Albemarle Stock Chart Since Rockwood Acquisition



## Historical Lithium Price Cycle Analysis

| Start         | End                  | Duration  | Trend     | Magnitude |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| June 2014     | November 2017        | 41 Months | Uptrend   | +342%     |
| November 2017 | July 2020            | 32 Months | Downtrend | -77%      |
| July 2020     | November 2022        | 28 Months | Uptrend   | +1,394%   |
| November 2022 | Current (March 2025) | 28 Months | Downtrend | -88%      |

# Anticipated Catalysts Announced by Project Operators



# Sector Update

## Majors Committing to Lithium



**Arcadium Lithium Bid**  
*October 9, 2024*

Rio Tinto announces US\$6.7 billion proposed acquisition of Arcadium Lithium, a premium of 90% to Arcadium’s unaffected closing price



**Thacker Pass Financing**  
*October 16, 2024*

GM acquires 38% asset-level stake for US\$625 million  
  
Closing of US\$2.26 billion loan from U.S. Department of Energy’s Loan Programs Office



**Latin Resources Bid**  
*August 15, 2024*

Pilbara Minerals announces agreement to acquire Latin Resources at an implied 67% premium

## Supply Being Curtailed



**Sinomine Supply**  
*October 1, 2024*

Sinomine partially suspends petalite mining at its Zimbabwe Bikita lithium project



**Pilbara Supply**  
*October 30, 2024*

Pilbara places its 150,000 tpa Ngungaju spodumene plant into care & maintenance



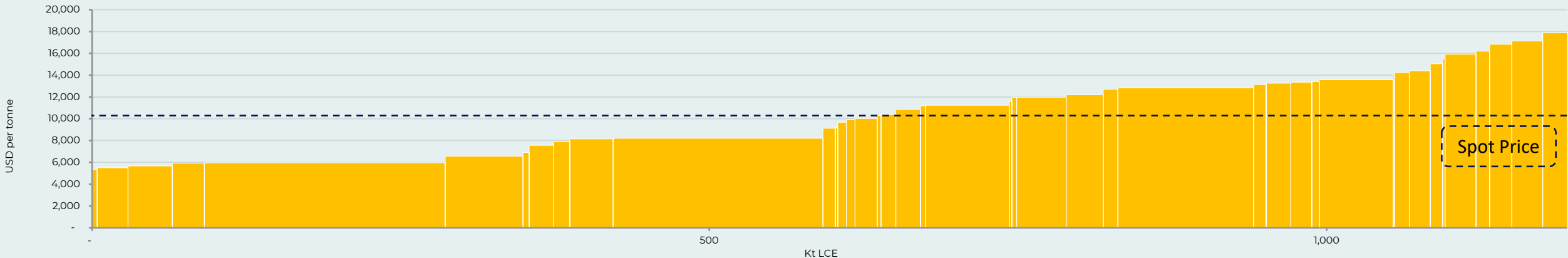
**Mt Marion Supply**  
*October 30, 2024*

Mineral Resources defers underground development of Mt Marion, places Bald Hill into C&M

*Arcadium September 2024 investor day highlighted 100kt of oversupply in 2024  
MS estimates 99kt of supply cuts announced in 2024 as per November 5, 2024 note  
Zimbabwe miners asked for royalty relief and subsidized power<sup>3</sup>*

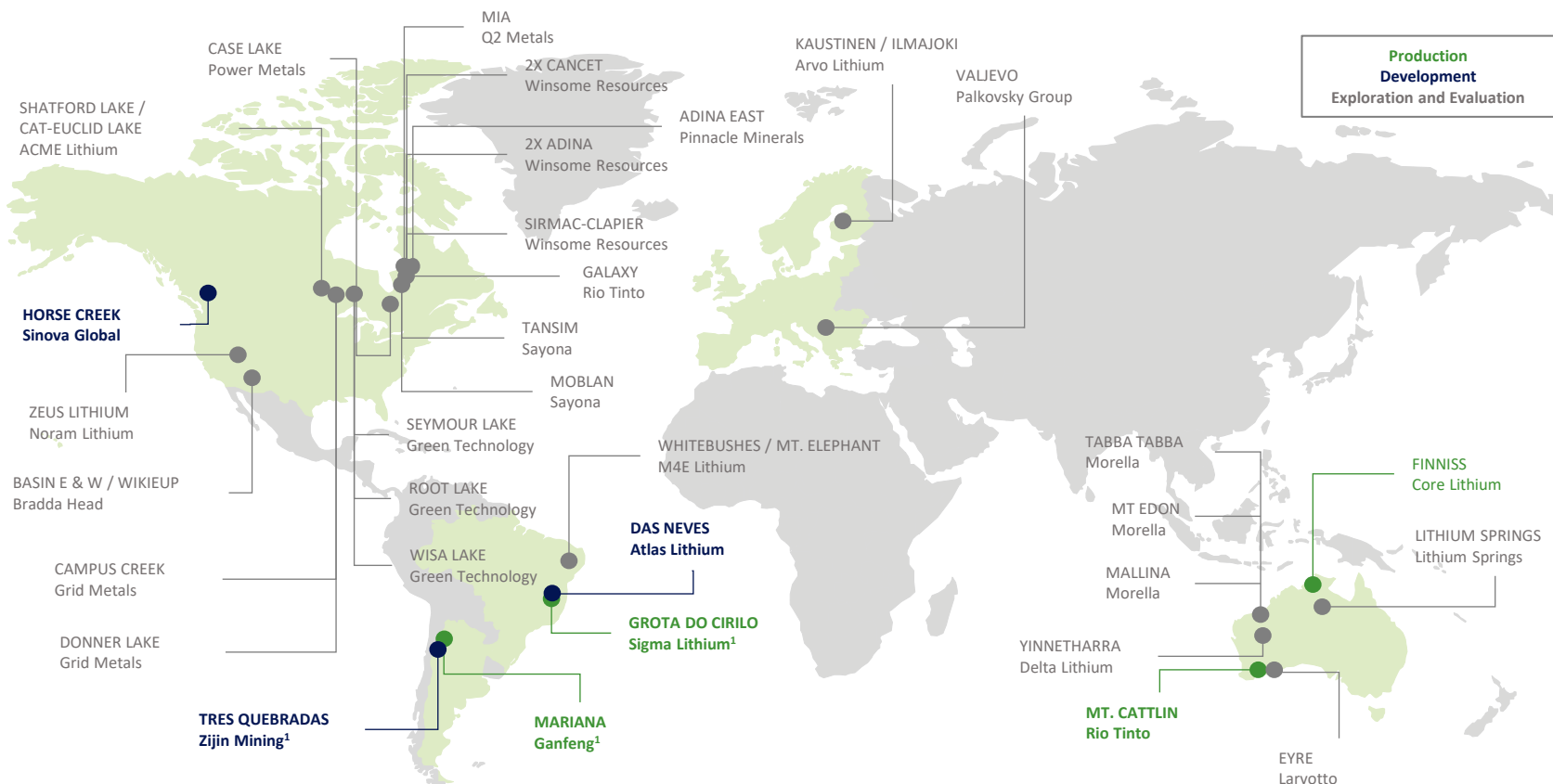
## Pricing Into Cost Curve<sup>1</sup>

Cost Curve



1. Source: Benchmark Minerals Intelligence Q3 2024  
2. Spot LCE = US\$10,084/t as of March 24, 2025  
3. Bloomberg News November 15, 2024

# LRC Royalty Map



| Operator                        | Asset           | LRC Royalty | Currency | Stated Nameplate <sub>3</sub> | LCE (ktpa) |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
| 1 Rio Tinto                     | Mt. Cattlin     | A\$1.5/t    | AUD      | 119ktpa SC5.3                 | 16         |
| 2 Core Lithium                  | Finniss         | 2.50%       | USD      | 175ktpa SC5.8                 | 25         |
| 3 Sigma Lithium <sup>1</sup>    | Grota do Cirilo | 0.90%       | USD      | 768ktpa SC5.5                 | 104        |
| 4 Zijin Mining <sup>1</sup>     | Tres Quebradas  | 0.90%       | USD      | 50ktpa LCE                    | 50         |
| 5 Ganfeng <sup>1</sup>          | Mariana         | 0.45%       | CAD      | 20ktpa LiCl                   | 17         |
| 6 Atlas                         | Das Neves       | 3.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 7 Sinova Global                 | Horse Creek     | 8.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 8 GT1                           | Seymour         | 1.00%       | USD      | 207ktpa SC5.5                 | 28         |
| 9 Rio Tinto                     | Galaxy          | 0.85%       | USD      | 321ktpa SC5.6                 | 44         |
| 10 Winsome                      | Adina           | 3.00%       | USD      | 282ktpa SC5.5                 | 38         |
| 11 Winsome                      | Adina.NSR       | 1.50%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 12 Sayona                       | Moblan          | 2.50%       | USD      | 300ktpa SC6                   | 45         |
| 13 Grid                         | Donner Lake     | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 14 Delta Lithium                | Yinnetharra     | 1.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 15 M4E                          | Whitebushes     | 1.50%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 16 Winsome                      | Cancet          | 4.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 17 Winsome                      | Cancet.NSR      | 0.70%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 18 Morella                      | Mallina         | 1.50%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 19 Noram                        | Zeus            | 1.00%       | USD      | 32ktpa LCE                    | 32         |
| 20 GT1                          | Root            | 1.00%       | USD      | 207ktpa SC5.5                 | 28         |
| 21 Larvotto                     | Eyre            | 1.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 22 Power Metals                 | Case Lake       | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 23 Palkovsky Group              | Valjevo         | Various     | USD      |                               |            |
| 24 Winsome                      | Sirmac          | 4.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 25 Sayona                       | Tansim          | 1.50%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 26 Lithium Springs <sup>2</sup> | Lithium Springs | 1.50%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 27 Bradda Head                  | Basin E&W       | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 28 Grid                         | Campus Creek    | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 29 ACME                         | Shatford Lake   | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 30 Morella                      | Tabba Tabba     | 1.25%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 31 Morella                      | Mt Edon         | 1.25%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 32 GT1                          | Wisa            | 1.00%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 33 Arvo                         | Kaustinen       | 1.25%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 34 Q2 Metals                    | Mia             | 0.85%       | USD      |                               |            |
| 35 Pinnacle Minerals            | Adina East      | 2.00%       | USD      |                               |            |

## Best-In-Class Operating Partners



# Advantages of LRC Royalty Business Model

## Risk Management

- ✓ Enhanced protection through GORs
- ✓ Higher grade, lower cost projects
- ✓ Conventional resource focus
- ✓ Top-tier jurisdictions (55% NAV OECD)
- ✓ Diversification
- ✓ Hardrock bias: lower capex and ramp-up timelines

## Royalty Structure

- ✓ Optionality: asset expansion, extension, commodity price
- ✓ Capital light
- ✓ Multi-project
- ✓ No capital inflation exposure
- ✓ Easy to scale
- ✓ High-margins and free cash conversion provides options on capital allocation decisions

## LRC

- ✓ Limited competition to date
- ✓ Proprietary deal flow
- ✓ Full partnerships with project developer management teams
- ✓ In-house sector leading IP
- ✓ Outsized optionality for free
- ✓ Diversified, high-grade, low-cost, long-life assets

## Pure-Play Battery Metal Royalty Company With Differentiated Lithium Exposure

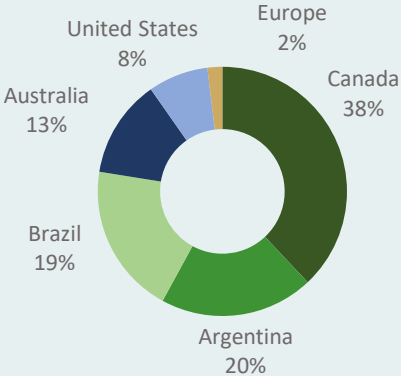
|                                 | LRC | Lithium Developers | Precious Metal Royalty Companies |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| Direct Cost Exposure            | ✗   | ✓                  | ✗                                |
| Diversified Asset Concentration | ✓   | ✗                  | ?                                |
| Exposure to Commodity Prices    | ✓   | ✓                  | ✓                                |
| Project Expansion               | ✓   | ✓                  | ✓                                |
| Secular Growth Dynamic          | ✓   | ✓                  | ✗                                |
| “First Look” Lithium Pipeline   | ✓   | ✗                  | ✗                                |
| ESG / Decarbonization Thematic  | ✓   | ✓                  | ✗                                |
| Favourable Government Policies  | ✓   | ✓                  | ✗                                |

## Acquisition Cadence<sup>1</sup>

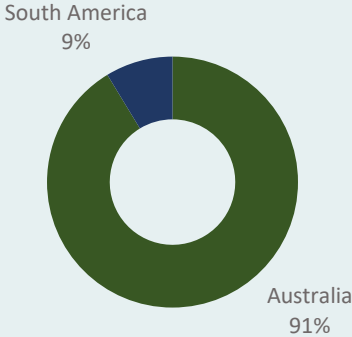
|                         | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | Average Annual |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------|
| Franco Nevada           | 4    | 6    | 5    | 5    | 9    | 14   | 13   | 8              |
| Wheaton Precious Metals | 3    | 0    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 8    | 4    | 3              |
| Royal Gold              | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 5    | 3    | 2    | 3              |
| Triple Flag             | 5    | 4    | 2    | 4    | 5    | 5    | 3    | 4              |
| Osisko Gold Royalties   | 3    | 1    | 3    | 9    | 5    | 4    | 2    | 4              |
| Sandstorm               | 1    | 2    | 0    | 9    | 4    | 1    | 0    | 2              |
| Average                 | 3    | 3    | 2    | 5    | 5    | 6    | 4    | 4              |
| LRC                     | 3    | 1    | 0    | 11   | 12   | 8    | 1    | 5              |

# Diversified Asset Base / Supply Chain Exposure in Favourable Jurisdictions<sup>1</sup>

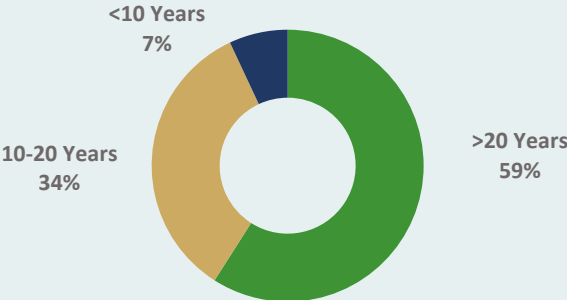
**Broad-Based Supply Chain Exposure**



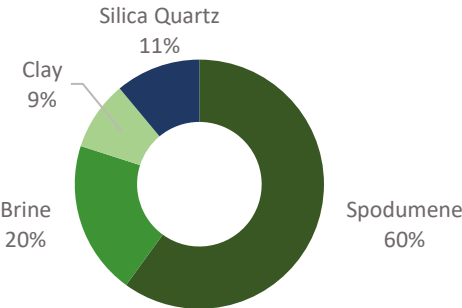
**2023 Revenue by Region**



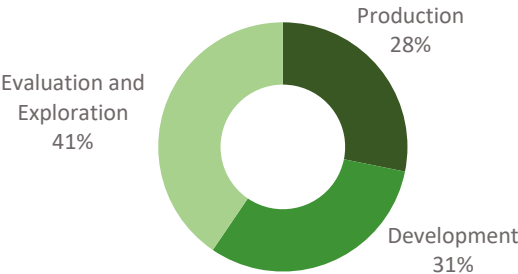
**Long-Life Asset Base<sup>2</sup>**



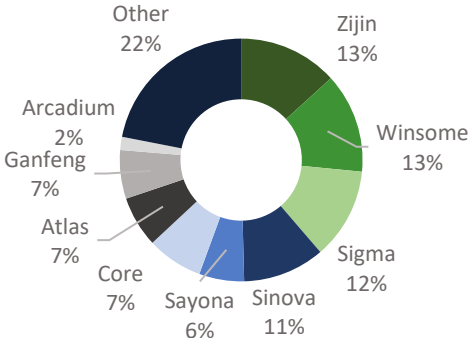
**Hard-Rock Focused Mineral Resource Base**



**Assets by Stage Today**

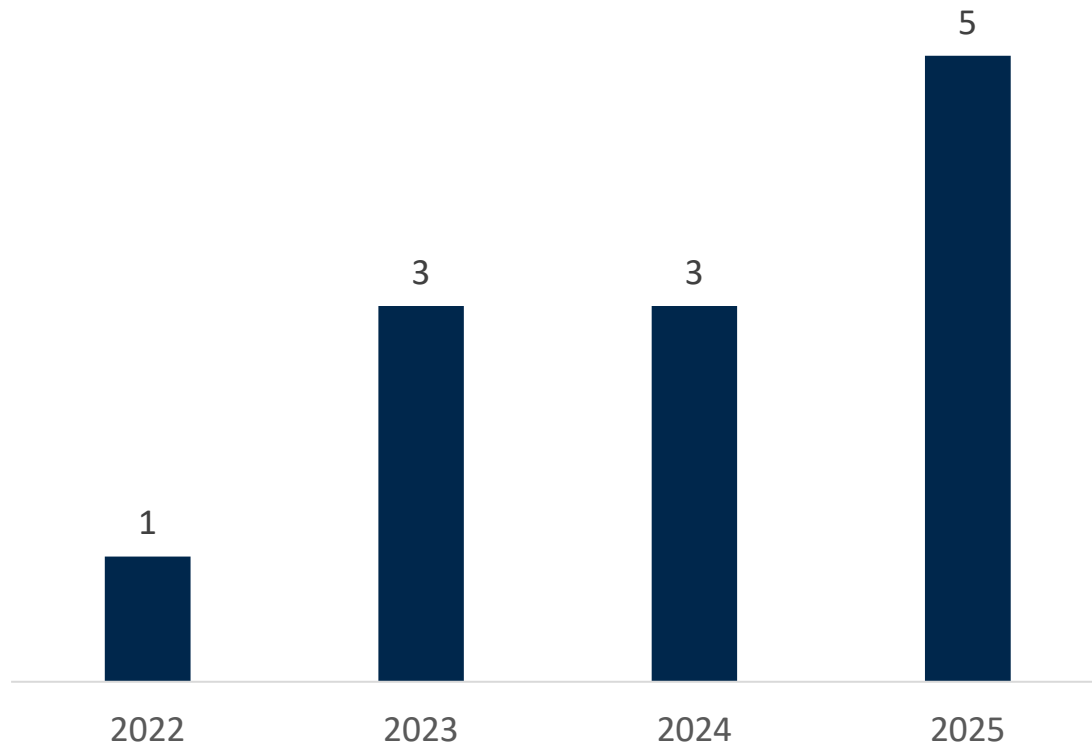


**Assets by Operator**



# Illustrative Royalty Revenue Sensitivity

Expected Revenue Contributing Projects<sup>1</sup>



Illustrative Royalty Revenue (US\$M) at Nameplate Production

|                 | Assumptions            |                     |                    | SC6 Price (US\$/tonne) <sup>16</sup> |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                 | Nameplate (t)          | Grade <sup>14</sup> | Royalty Rate       | 750                                  | 1,000  | 1,250  | 1,500  | 1,750  | 2,000  |
| Mt. Cattlin     | 1,800,000 <sup>2</sup> | N/A                 | A\$1.5/t ore       | \$1.8                                | \$1.8  | \$1.8  | \$1.8  | \$1.8  | \$1.8  |
| Grota do Cirilo | 776,000 <sup>3</sup>   | 5.5%                | 0.9% <sup>15</sup> | \$3.7                                | \$5.0  | \$6.2  | \$7.5  | \$8.7  | \$10.0 |
| Tres Quebradas  | 50,000 <sup>4</sup>    | N/A                 | 0.9%               | \$3.8                                | \$5.0  | \$6.3  | \$7.5  | \$8.8  | \$10.0 |
| Mariana         | 17,400 <sup>5</sup>    | N/A                 | 0.5%               | \$0.7                                | \$0.9  | \$1.1  | \$1.3  | \$1.5  | \$1.7  |
| Das Neves       | 300,000 <sup>6</sup>   | 5.5%                | 3.0%               | \$6.2                                | \$8.3  | \$10.3 | \$12.4 | \$14.4 | \$16.5 |
| Adina           | 282,000 <sup>7</sup>   | 5.5%                | 4.0%               | \$7.8                                | \$10.3 | \$12.9 | \$15.5 | \$18.1 | \$20.7 |
| Finniss         | 175,000 <sup>8</sup>   | 4.8%                | 2.5%               | \$2.6                                | \$3.5  | \$4.4  | \$5.3  | \$6.1  | \$7.0  |
| Horse Creek     | 300,000 <sup>9</sup>   | N/A                 | 8.0%               | \$2.1                                | \$2.1  | \$2.1  | \$2.1  | \$2.1  | \$2.1  |
| Moblan          | 180,000 <sup>10</sup>  | 6.0%                | 2.1%               | \$2.8                                | \$3.8  | \$4.7  | \$5.7  | \$6.6  | \$7.6  |
| Galaxy          | 311,000 <sup>11</sup>  | 5.6%                | 1.0%               | \$2.2                                | \$2.9  | \$3.6  | \$4.4  | \$5.1  | \$5.8  |
| Donner Lake     | 75,000 <sup>12</sup>   | 5.5%                | 2.0%               | \$1.0                                | \$1.4  | \$1.7  | \$2.1  | \$2.4  | \$2.8  |
| Seymour         | 207,000 <sup>13</sup>  | 5.5%                | 1.0%               | \$1.4                                | \$1.9  | \$2.4  | \$2.8  | \$3.3  | \$3.8  |
| Root            | 207,000 <sup>13</sup>  | 5.5%                | 1.0%               | \$1.4                                | \$1.9  | \$2.4  | \$2.8  | \$3.3  | \$3.8  |
| Yinnetharra     | TBD                    | TBD                 | 1.0%               | -                                    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      |
| <b>Total</b>    |                        |                     |                    | \$37.5                               | \$48.7 | \$59.9 | \$71.1 | \$82.3 | \$93.5 |

# Royalty Optionality / Organic Growth



Exceeded underwriting assumptions via Asset Expansion / Extension / Commodity Price Inflation

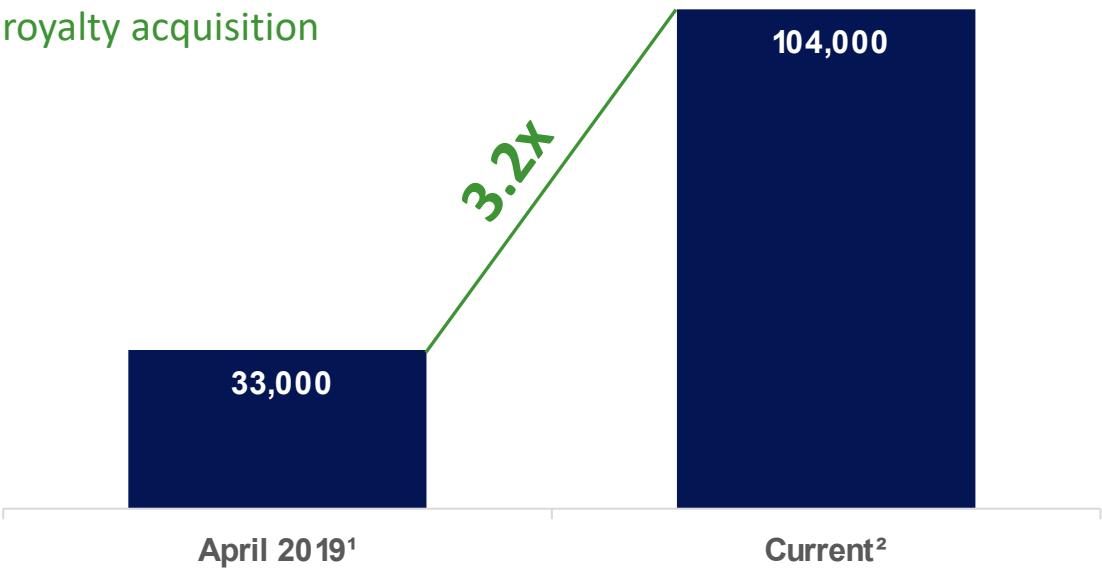
## Organic Value Creation

Sigma Lithium’s market cap increased from \$104 million to \$2 billion from time of royalty acquisition to today

### GROTA DO CIRILO ANNUAL PLANNED PRODUCTION GROWTH

Lithium Production (tpa of LCE)

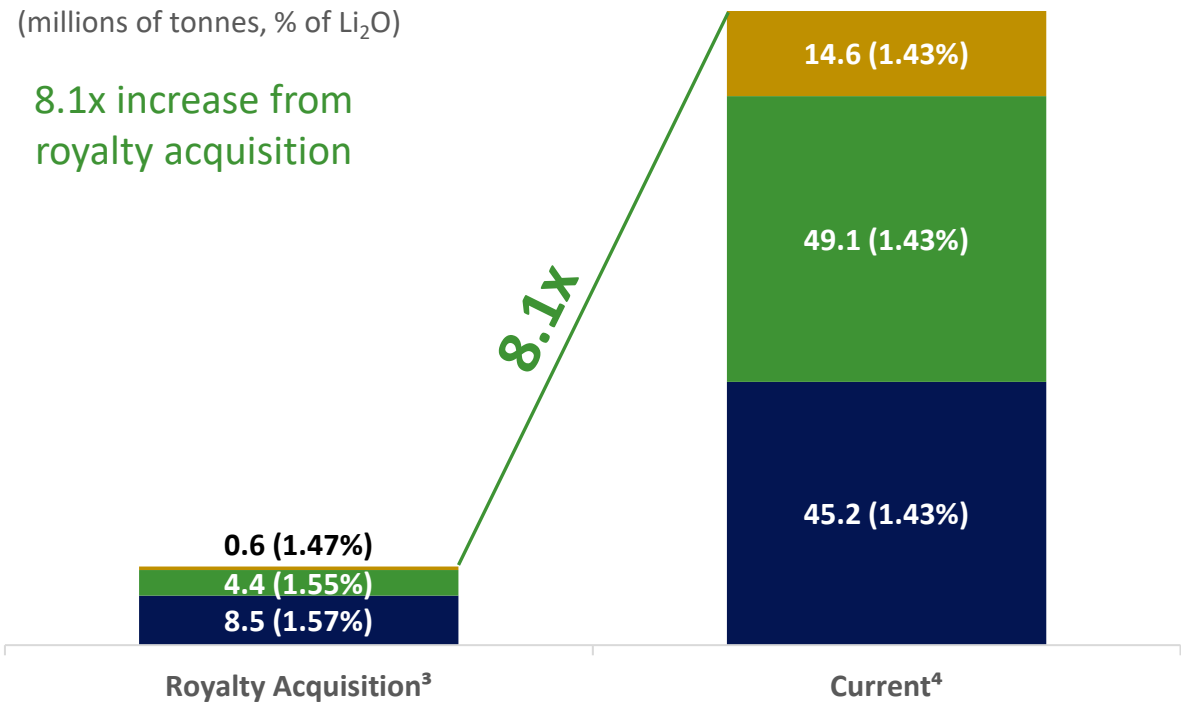
3.2x increase from  
royalty acquisition



### GROTA DO CIRILO MINERAL RESOURCE GROWTH

(millions of tonnes, % of Li<sub>2</sub>O)

8.1x increase from  
royalty acquisition



■ Measured ■ Indicated ■ Inferred

# Royalty Acquisitions

## 1 Primary Royalties

- Acquired from companies as financing
- Typically earlier stage when conventional capital is not available
- LRC IP and network sources these “first look” opportunities
- Competition is limited

## 2 Secondary Royalties

- Acquired from prior resource owners (prospectors or resource developers)
- LRC is competing with project operators trying to buy back royalty, if they are capitalized to pursue as well as develop project
- Option to pay with LRC shares offers competitive advantage over operators:
  1. Tax deferral
  2. Multi-project exposure
  3. Continued royalty or top-line exposure

**LRC targets double digit returns on conservative underwriting assumptions**

# Project Highlights

| Asset             | Operator                                                                            | LRC Royalty           | Country                                                                               | Announcement                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mt Cattlin        |    | A\$1.5/t Treated      |    | Suspension of expansionary investment, placing the site in Care & Maintenance by the end of 1H 2025 <sup>1</sup><br>Rio Tinto closed acquisition of Arcadium March 6, 2025                                                                                                                                                    |
| Grota do Cirilo   |    | 0.9% NSR <sup>2</sup> |    | Achieved phase 1 annual nameplate production of 270,000 tonnes <sup>3</sup><br>FID approved for phase 2 production, binding commitment from BNDES to fully fund construction                                                                                                                                                  |
| Finniss           |    | 2.50% GOR             |    | Updated mineral reserve to 9.3Mt at 1.38% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>4</sup><br>Temporarily suspended mining operations. Restart studies underway, expect release in mid-2025 <sup>4</sup>                                                                                                                                        |
| Moblan            |    | 2.50% - 1.50% GOR     |    | Updated mineral resource (MRE) to 65.1Mt at 1.3% measured and indicated from 49.9Mt at 1.2% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>5</sup><br>Definitive Feasibility Study released for 300,000 tonnes annual production at 6% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>5</sup>                                                                                 |
| Adina             |    | 4.00% GOR             |    | Maiden MRE, upgraded to 61.4 Mt measured and indicated at 1.14% and 16.5 Mt inferred at 1.19% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>6</sup><br>Exclusive option to acquire Renard - 2.2M tonne plant and C\$900M of invested capital by prior owner<br>Scoping Study released for 282,000 tonnes annual production at 5.5% Li <sub>2</sub> O |
| Yinnetharra       |    | 1.00% GOR             |    | Maiden MRE of 19.0 Mt measured and indicated and 6.7 Mt inferred at 1.0% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>7</sup><br>Mineral Resources (ASX: MIN) 17% shareholder, 2 board seats                                                                                                                                                        |
| Das Neves         |    | 3.00% GOR             |    | Received operational permit for its first lithium mine and processing plant <sup>8</sup><br>Processing plant arrived in Brazil                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Root Lake         |   | 1.00% GOR             |   | Maiden MRE <sup>9</sup> , later upgraded to 9.4 Mt indicated at 1.3% and 5.2 Mt inferred at 1.0% <sup>10</sup><br>Cam Henry joined as board member and subsequently Managing Director                                                                                                                                         |
| Donner Lake       |  | 2.00% GOR             |  | Maiden MRE of 6.8 Mt inferred at 1.39% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>11</sup><br>Scoping study released for True North Mill reconfiguration <sup>12</sup>                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Seymour/Root Lake |  | 1.00% GOR             |  | Preliminary Economic Assessment released, average annual production of 207,000 tonnes at 5.5% Li <sub>2</sub> O <sup>13</sup><br>Letter of Interest from Export Development Canada, to provide up to C\$100M in project financing <sup>13</sup>                                                                               |

# Orion Resource Partners Litigation

| Thacker Pass Technical Report | December 2024   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Phase 1 Production            | 40,000 tpa LCE  |
| Phase 2 Production            | 40,000 tpa LCE  |
| Phase 3 Production            | 40,000 tpa LCE  |
| Phase 4 Production            | 40,000 tpa LCE  |
| Total Production              | 160,000 tpa LCE |
| DFS Lithium Price             | 24,000 \$/t LCE |
| Life of Mine                  | 85 Years        |
| Operating Cost                | 8,039 \$/t LCE  |
| Net Royalty Rate (100%)       | 1.75% GOR       |



# Corporate Snapshot

| LIRC <sup>1</sup>                | TSX                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Shares Outstanding               | 55.6M                 |
| Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding | 56.3M                 |
| Share Price                      | C\$4.95 <sup>1</sup>  |
| Market Cap                       | US\$192M <sup>1</sup> |
| Cash                             | US\$7.2M <sup>2</sup> |
| Debt                             | \$0                   |

| P/NAV <sup>3</sup>      | Consensus   |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| Franco-Nevada           | 2.0x        |
| Wheaton Precious Metals | 2.2x        |
| Royal Gold              | 1.9x        |
| Triple Flag             | 1.6x        |
| Osisko Royalties        | 1.3x        |
| Sandstorm               | 1.1x        |
| Altius Minerals         | 1.1x        |
| Altius Renewables       | 1.0x        |
| <b>Lithium Royalty</b>  | <b>0.5x</b> |

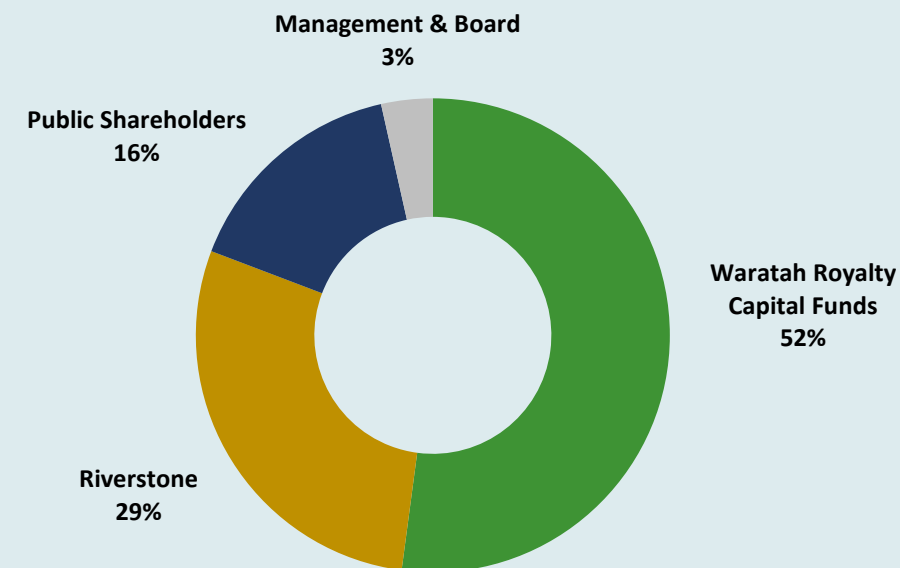
## Analyst Coverage



**TD Cowen**  
a division of TD Securities



**RAYMOND  
JAMES**



# Management Team



**Ernie Ortiz**

President & Chief Executive Officer

- London Metal Exchange Lithium Advisory Committee member
- Former Analyst at US hedge fund specialized in lithium, battery materials and specialty chemicals
- Former Associate at Credit Suisse, leading research on lithium



**Mark Wellings**

Vice Chair &

Executive Vice President, Technical

- Over 30 years of international experience in mining industry and mining finance sector
- Former Managing Director of Investment Banking at GMP Securities L.P
- Director on the board of Li-Cycle
- Geological Engineer



**Blair Levinsky**

Executive Chair

- Co-Founder, President, and CEO at Waratah, an alternative Toronto based asset manager with over \$4 billion under management across market neutral, equity long short, alternative ESG, income, thematic, and specialty private equity
- Former Managing Director at TD Securities
- LLB / MBA



**Dominique Barker, CPA**

Chief Financial Officer &  
Head of Sustainability

- Former Head of Sustainability Advisory at CIBC Capital Markets
- Experience in portfolio management, investment banking, research, institutional equity sales, audit and corporate advisory



**Philip Panet**

Vice President, Legal &  
Chief Operating Officer

- General Counsel at Waratah
- Former Chief Operating Officer and General Counsel at West Face Capital



**Rob Weir**

Vice President, Corporate Development

- Prior Head of Sales and Trading, Stifel Canada
- Early LP investor in LRC, driven by an interest in lithium though Stifel's coverage of the electric vehicle thematic

## Advisors



**Cameron Henry**

Senior Technical Advisor

- Former Managing Director of Primero
- Global expert on lithium mining and processing



**Don Hains**

Senior Technical Advisor

- President of Hains Engineering
- 30+ years of mining experience
- Qualified Person as defined by NI 43-101



**Constantine Karayannopoulos**

Senior Technical Advisor

- Former President and CEO of Neo Performance Materials
- Prior Chairman of Neo Lithium Corp
- Former CEO of Neo Material Technologies from 2005 until acquired in 2012 for C\$1.3 billion



**Alan Lenczner**

Senior Legal Advisor

- Practiced litigation 1969-2019
- Founding Partner Lenczner Slaght LLP
- Member of the OSC 2013-2017
- Former director on the board of Hudbay Minerals

# Board of Directors



**Blair Levinsky**

*Executive Chair*

- Co-Founder, President, and CEO at Waratah, an alternative Toronto based asset manager with over \$4 billion under management across market neutral, equity long short, alternative ESG, income, thematic, and specialty private equity
- Former Managing Director at TD Securities
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- Over 30 years of international experience in both mining industry and mining finance sector
- Former Managing Director of Investment Banking at GMP Securities L.P
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*President & Chief Executive Officer*

- London Metal Exchange Lithium Advisory Committee member
- Former Analyst at US hedge fund specialized in lithium, battery materials and specialty chemicals
- Former Associate at Credit Suisse, leading research and due diligence on lithium



**Tamara Brown**

*Independent Director*

- Director at Orla Mining Ltd. and 29Metals Ltd.
- Over 25 years experience in mining, capital markets and M&A sectors
- 10 years of public and private company board and committee experience



**Elizabeth Breen**

*Lead Independent Director*

- Chief Legal Officer at Manara Minerals
- Former Senior Partner, Stikeman Elliott LLP
- Extensive experience in royalty transactions, mergers & acquisitions, financings and private equity transactions



**John Kanellitsas**

*Independent Director*

- Executive Chair of Lithium Americas Argentina
- Over 25 years of experience in the investment banking and asset management industries
- Co-founded Geologic Resource Partners, LLP



**Jesal Shah**

*Independent Director*

- Managing Director, Riverstone Holdings LLC
- Former banker at Credit Suisse involved with M&A and capital markets advisory for power, utilities, and renewables
- 8+ years of public company board experience

# ABCs of Lithium



## Australia

**Largest lithium miner**

**Mining expertise**

**Good geology**

**Proximity to China**

**IRA compliant**

**Access to tidewater**



## Brazil

**Supportive government**

**Speed to market**

**Lower capex and opex**

**Hydro-backed power grid**

**Good geology**

**Access to tidewater**



## Canada

**Stable mining jurisdiction**

**Larger deposits**

**History of mining**

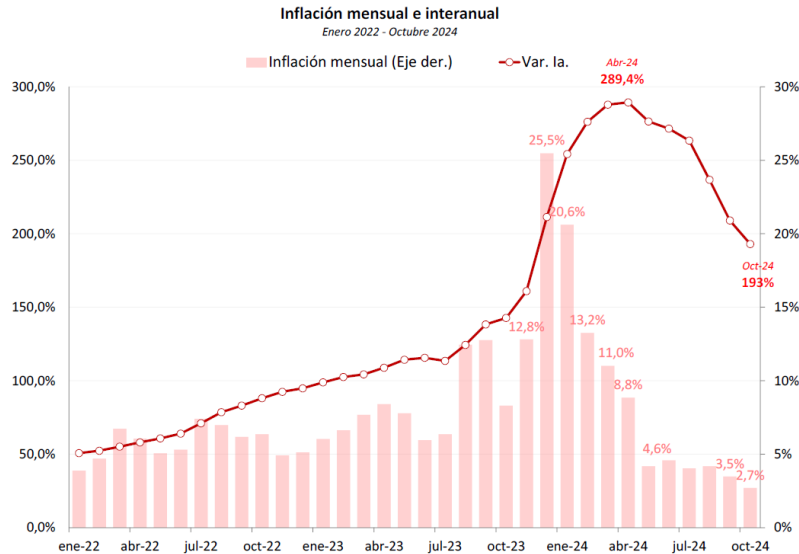
**Hydro-backed power grid**

**IRA compliant**

**Access to tidewater**

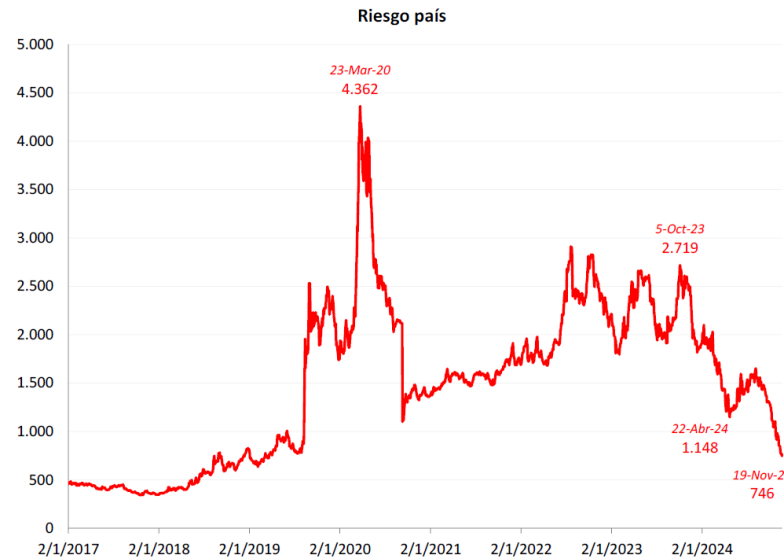
# Argentina: Reduced Risk and Strengthened Growth

## Dramatic inflation decrease<sup>1</sup>



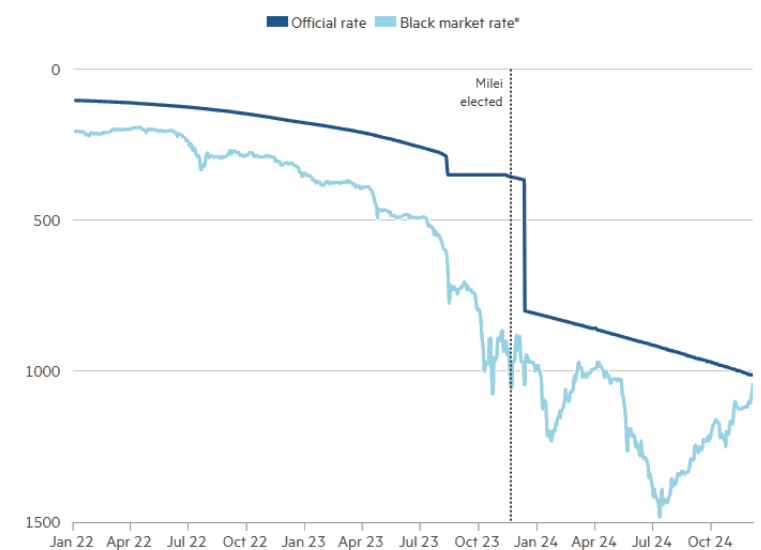
- 2.7% in Oct 2024, from 25.5% in Dec 2023

## Improving country risk<sup>1</sup>



- Spread over US 10Y bonds has come in dramatically, to 746 bps as of Nov 2024 from 2,719 bps in Oct 2023

## Increasing currency strength<sup>2</sup>



- Spread between official exchange rate and black-market rate is now just 5%
- Milei approval rating continues to hold strong

Exchange controls “without a doubt” to be lifted next year, per finance minister Caputo<sup>2</sup>

# Our Objective: Enable Decarbonization

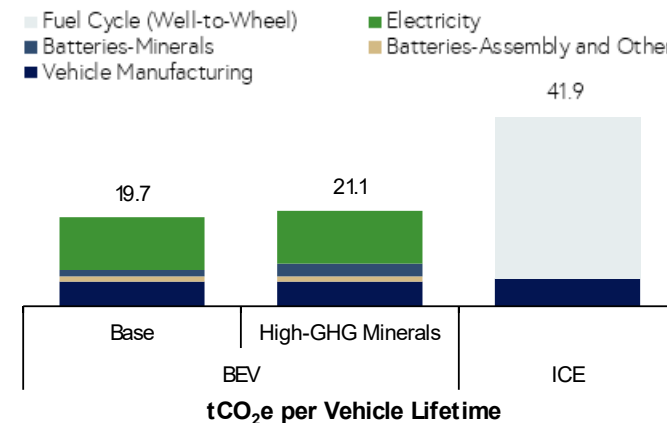
## Decarbonization through electrification

- Greenhouse gases (GHG) from transportation account for 24% of total global emissions<sup>1</sup>
- WHO attributes air pollution the largest environmental health risk contributing 3.7 million deaths per year<sup>2</sup>
- Full lifecycle emissions of an electric vehicle (EV) (taking into consideration total emissions from battery material extraction and processing) are 50% lower than internal combustion engines (ICE), with the potential for a further 25% reduction as the grid transitions to low-carbon electricity<sup>3</sup>
- Daimler predicts advances in battery manufacturing will contribute a further 30% reduction in GHG<sup>4</sup>

## Integrated sustainability investment process

- Focus on sustainable resource extraction
- Use of renewable power in extraction and processing
- High grade focus = less waste and energy use
- Infrastructure benefits to remote communities
- Environmental and economic impact on local communities
- Water use
- Surface disruption and remediation plans as well as tailings management

## Rock to road analysis shows EV emissions superior to ICE<sup>3</sup>



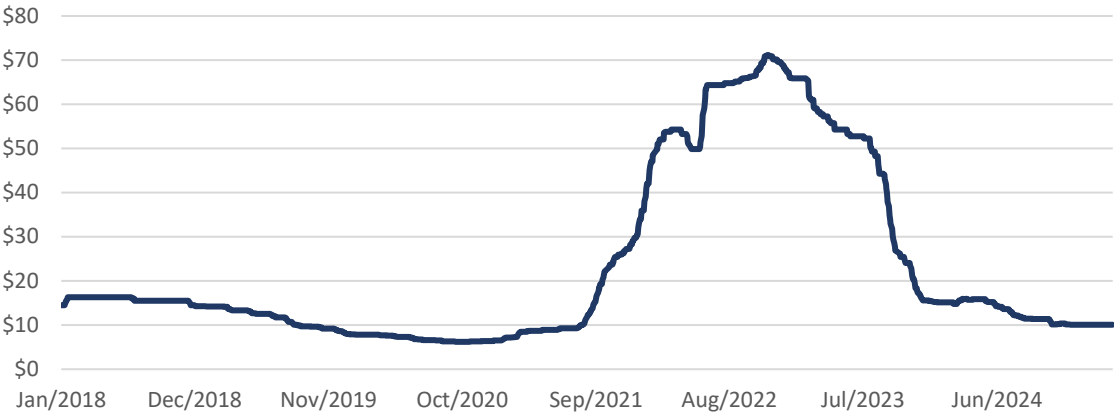
Signatory of:



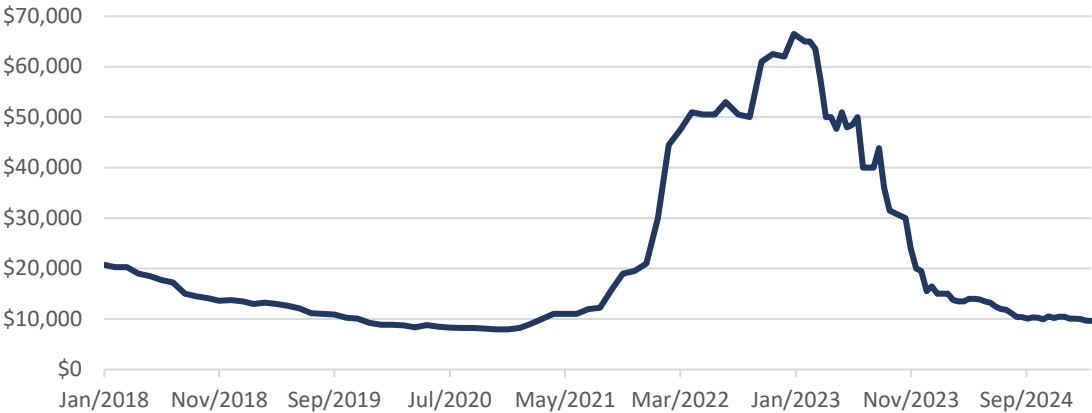
Lithium Royalty Corp. is a signatory of The Principles for Responsible Investment (PRI) supported by the United Nations.

# Lithium Price History (\$USD)<sup>1</sup>

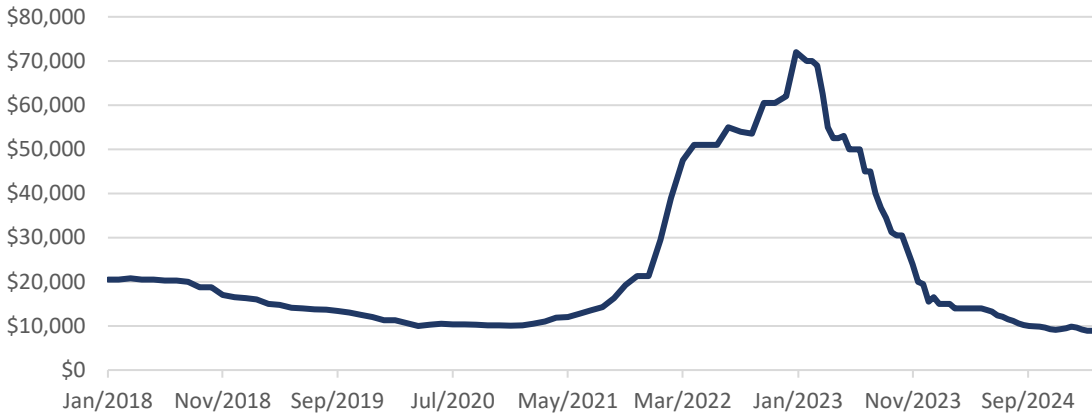
Asian Metal China Lithium Carbonate (China Spot LCE)



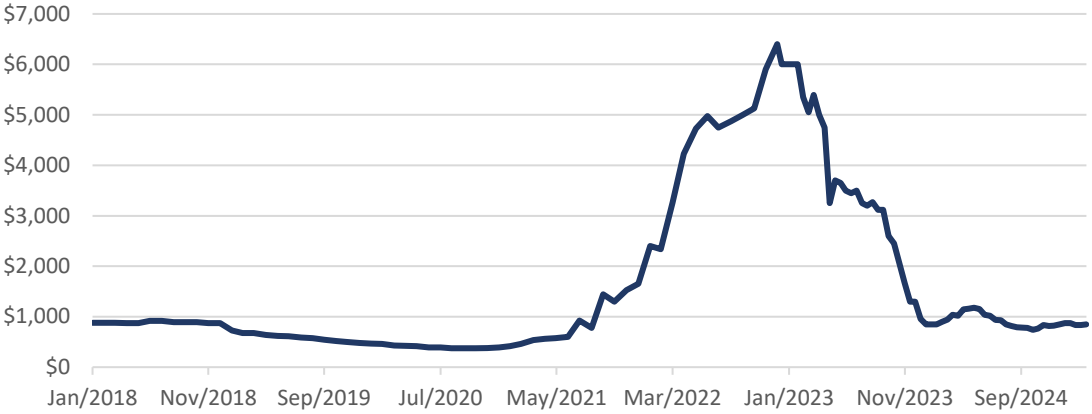
Benchmark Minerals Asia Lithium Carbonate (LCE)



Benchmark Minerals Asia Lithium Hydroxide



Benchmark Minerals Australia Spodumene (SC6)



1. As of March 24, 2025



## Appendix A: Royalty Portfolio

# Income Statement Highlights

*Expressed in 000's of \$US*

|                                                | Q4 2024  | Q3 2024  | Q2 2024 | Q1 2024  |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| Royalty income                                 | 620      | 224      | 1,549   | 631      |
| Depletion                                      | (139)    | (94)     | (210)   | (142)    |
| Gross profit                                   | 481      | 130      | 1,339   | 489      |
| Gross profit %                                 | 78%      | 58%      | 86%     | 77%      |
| General, administrative and management expense | (1,541)  | (1,427)  | (1,515) | (1,729)  |
| Adjusted EBITDA <sup>1</sup>                   | (877)    | (1,099)  | 138     | (662)    |
| Net income (Loss)                              | (278)    | (1,653)  | 317     | (1,045)  |
| (Loss) earnings per share (EPS)                | \$(0.01) | \$(0.03) | \$0.01  | \$(0.02) |

# Current Royalty Portfolio

|                                 |                                    | <u>Asset</u>                    |                |               |                        |                            |               |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| <u>Operator</u>                 | <u>LRC Royalty</u>                 | <u>Name</u>                     | <u>Country</u> | <u>Type</u>   | <u>Product</u>         | <u>Stage</u>               | <u>Report</u> |
|                                 | (%)                                |                                 |                |               |                        |                            |               |
| 1 Rio Tinto                     | A\$1.5/t Treated                   | Mt. Cattlin                     | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Production                 | FS            |
| 2 Sigma Lithium                 | 0.90% NSR <sup>1</sup>             | Grota do Cirilo                 | Brazil         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Production                 | FS            |
| 3 Ganfeng                       | 0.45% NSR <sup>1</sup>             | Mariana                         | Argentina      | Brine         | Chloride / Carbonate   | Production                 | PEA           |
| 4 Core Lithium                  | 2.50% GOR                          | Finniss                         | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Production                 | DFS           |
| 5 Zijin Mining                  | 0.90% GOR <sup>1</sup>             | Tres Quebradas                  | Argentina      | Brine         | Carbonate              | Development                | FS            |
| 6 Sinova Global                 | 8.00% - 4.00% GOR <sup>2</sup>     | Horse Creek                     | Canada         | Silica Quartz | Silica Quartz          | Development                | FS            |
| 7 Atlas Lithium                 | 3.00% GOR                          | Das Neves                       | Brazil         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Development                | -             |
| 8 Sayona Mining                 | 2.50% - 1.50% GOR <sup>3</sup>     | Moblan                          | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | DFS           |
| 9 Sayona Mining                 | 2.00% NSR                          | Tansim                          | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | IGR           |
| 10 Palkovsky Group              | Various <sup>2</sup>               | Valjevo                         | Serbia         | Clay          | Carbonate / Boric Acid | Exploration and evaluation | PEA           |
| 11 & 12 Winsome Resources       | 4.00% GOR <sup>4</sup> & 1.00% NSR | Cancet                          | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | IGR           |
| 13 & 14 Winsome Resources       | 4.00% GOR <sup>4</sup> & 2.00% NSR | Adina                           | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | PEA           |
| 15 Winsome Resources            | 4.00% GOR                          | Sirmac-Clapier                  | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | IGR           |
| 16 Grid Metals                  | 2.00% GOR                          | Donner Lake                     | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | MRE           |
| 17 Grid Metals                  | 2.00% GOR                          | Campus Creek                    | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 18 Lithium Springs <sup>5</sup> | 1.50% GOR                          | Lithium Springs                 | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 19 Noram Lithium                | 1.00% GOR                          | Zeus                            | United States  | Clay          | Carbonate              | Exploration and evaluation | PEA           |
| 20 Bradda Head                  | 2.00% GOR                          | Basin E & W / Wikieup           | United States  | Clay          | Hydroxide              | Exploration and evaluation | MRE           |
| 21 ACME Lithium                 | 2.00% GOR                          | Shatford Lake / Cat-Euclid Lake | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 22 Delta Lithium                | 1.00% GOR                          | Yinnetharra                     | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | MRE           |
| 23 Morella                      | 1.50% GOR                          | Mallina                         | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 24 Morella                      | 1.25% GOR                          | Tabba Tabba                     | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 25 Morella                      | 1.25% GOR                          | Mt Edon                         | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 26 Green Technology             | 1.00% GOR                          | Seymour Lake                    | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | PEA           |
| 27 Green Technology             | 1.00% GOR                          | Root Lake                       | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | PEA           |
| 28 Green Technology             | 1.00% GOR                          | Wisa Lake                       | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 29 Larvotto                     | 1.00% GOR                          | Eyre                            | Australia      | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 30 Arvo Lithium                 | 1.25% GOR                          | Kaustinen / Ilmajoki            | Finland        | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 31 Rio Tinto                    | 1.00% NSR                          | Galaxy (formerly James Bay)     | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | FS            |
| 32 Power Metals                 | 2.00% GOR                          | Case Lake                       | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 33 Pinnacle Minerals            | 2.00% GOR                          | Adina East                      | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 34 Q2 Metals                    | 1.00% NSR                          | Mia                             | Canada         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |
| 35 M4E Lithium                  | 1.50% GOR                          | Whitebushes / Mt. Elephant      | Brazil         | Hard Rock     | Spodumene              | Exploration and evaluation | -             |

DFS - Definitive Feasibility Study

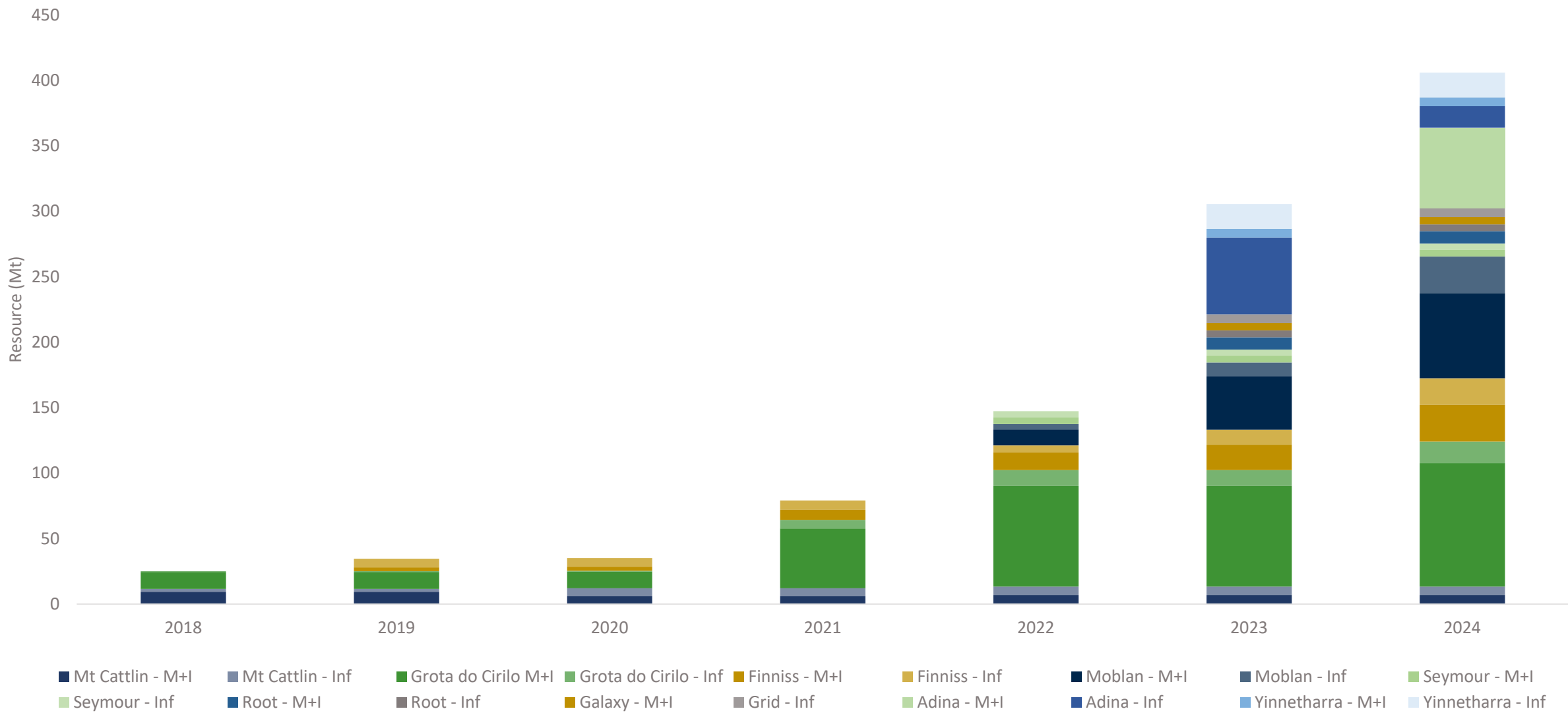
FS - Feasibility Study

PEA - Preliminary Economic Assessment

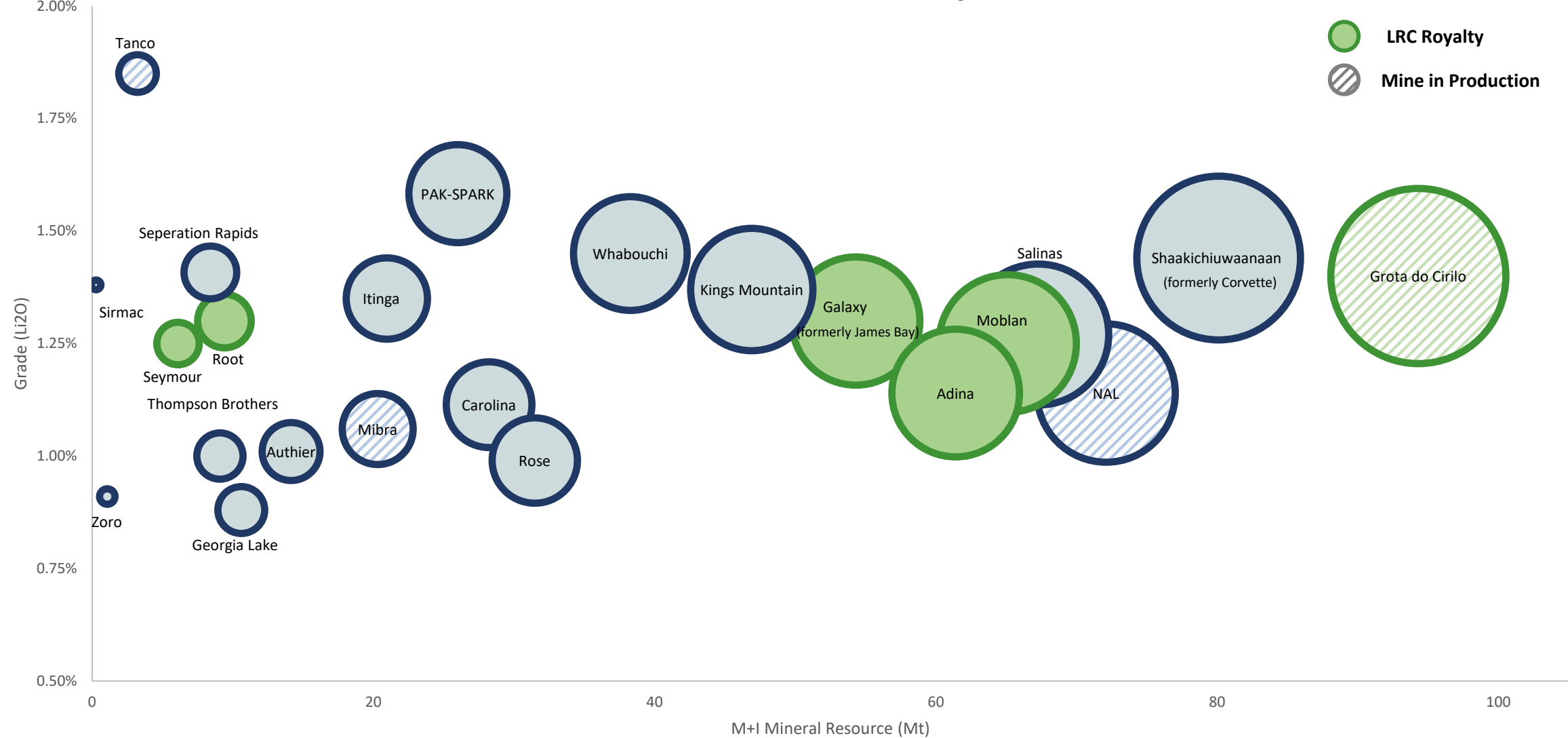
MRE - Mineral Resource Estimate

IGR – Independent Geologist's Report

# Spodumene Portfolio Resource Growth



# North and South America Lithium Hardrock Projects

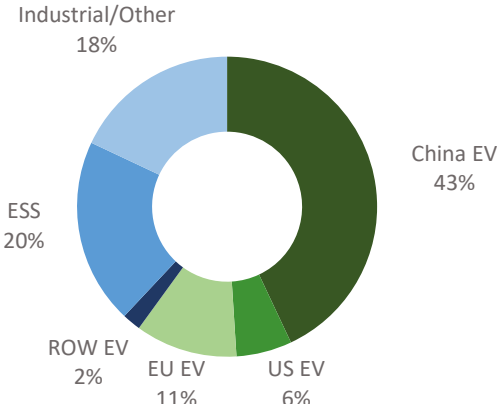




## Appendix B: Lithium Demand

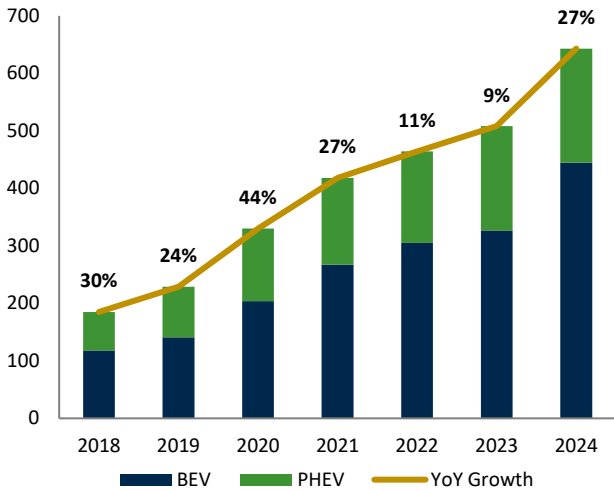
# Demand Fundamentals Support Robust Lithium Growth Profile

Lithium Market as a Whole

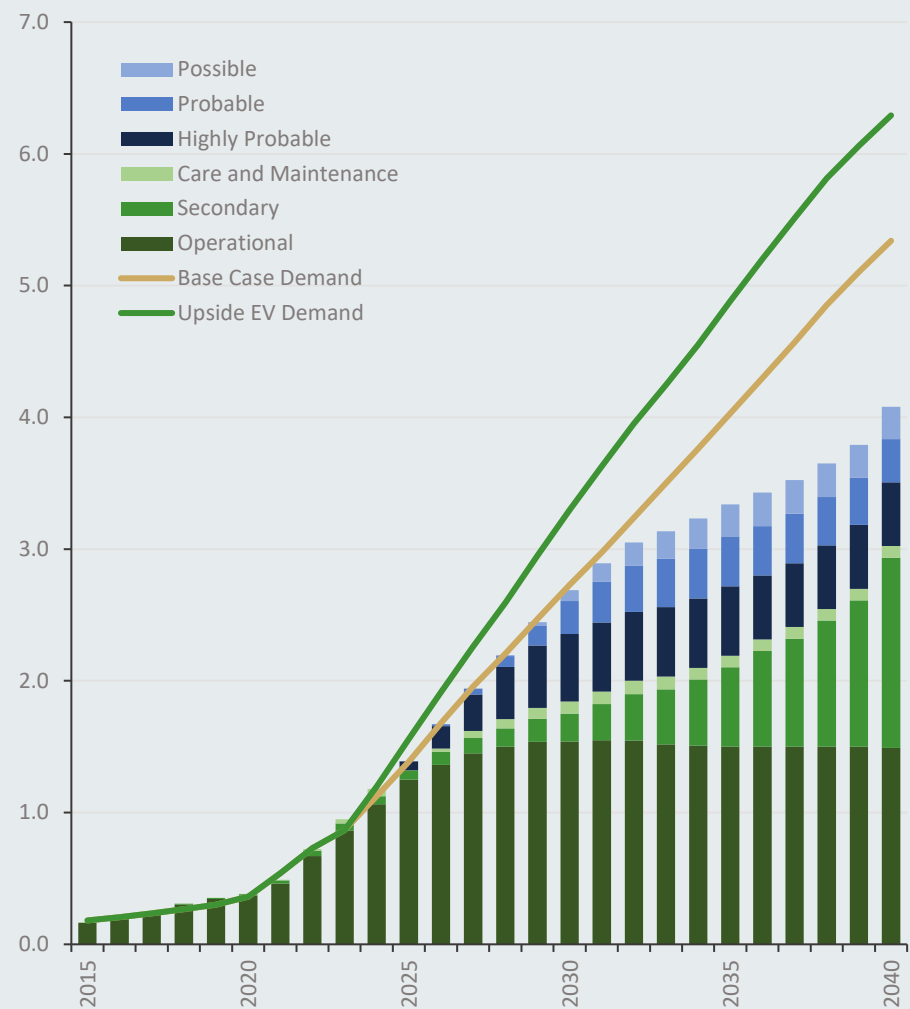


*Lithium market grew to approximately 1.24m tonnes in 2024, first full year with demand over 1Mt tonnes*

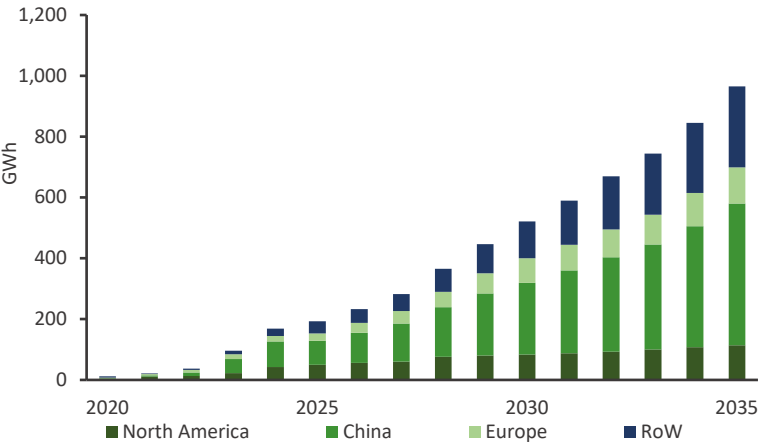
Electric Vehicle Model Availability<sup>1</sup>  
(# of Models Available)



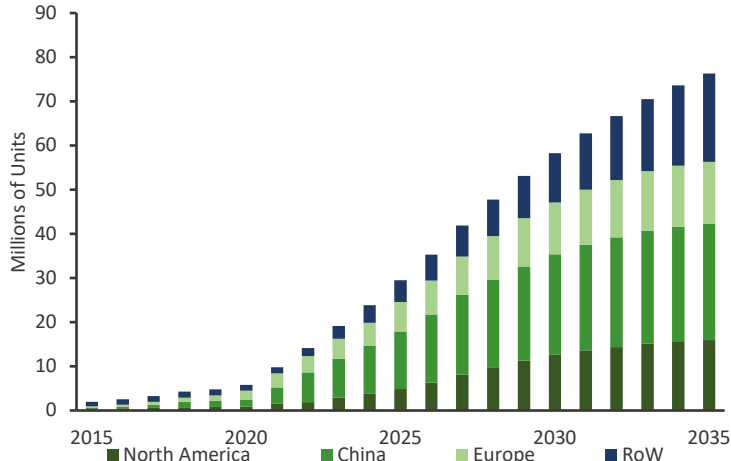
Lithium Market Supply / Demand Balance<sup>3</sup> (Mt LCE)



Energy Storage Installations are Accelerating<sup>4</sup>



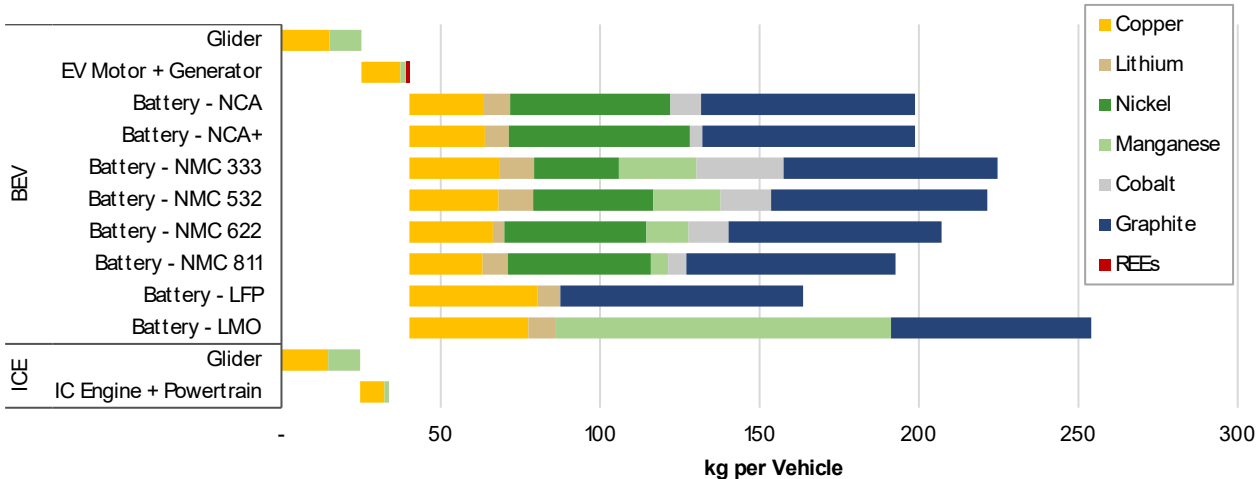
Global Electric Vehicle Sales Projections<sup>2</sup>



1. BloombergNEF Electric Vehicle Models
2. Electric Vehicle Outlook 2024. Passenger and Commercial Vehicles
3. Benchmark Minerals Lithium Forecast Q4 2024
4. BloombergNEF, Battery Demand Outlook, November 2024

# Lithium Demand Overview

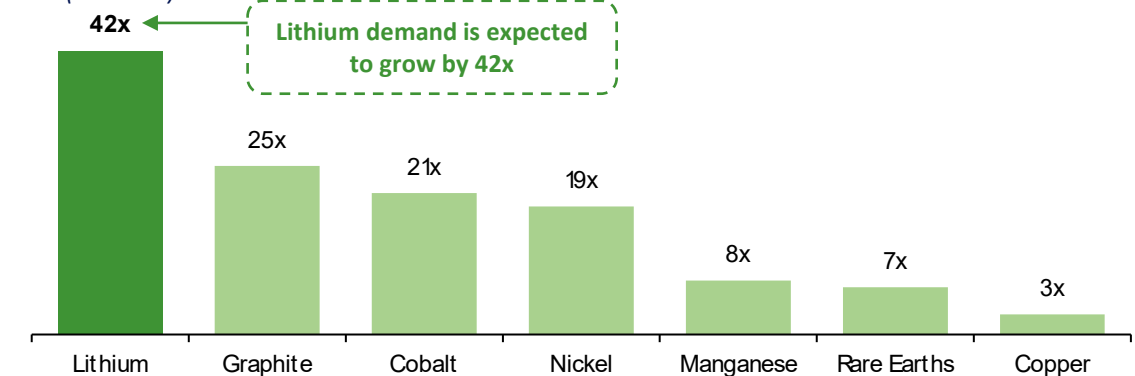
## EVs use ~6x more minerals than conventional vehicles<sup>1</sup>



## Growth of selected minerals, 2040 relative to 2020<sup>1</sup>

### Sustainable Development Scenario (SDS)

Index (2020 = 1)



## Lithium is the unrivalled charge carrier for electrification<sup>2</sup>

Lithium will in the near future be one of the most sought-after raw materials on earth.<sup>3</sup>

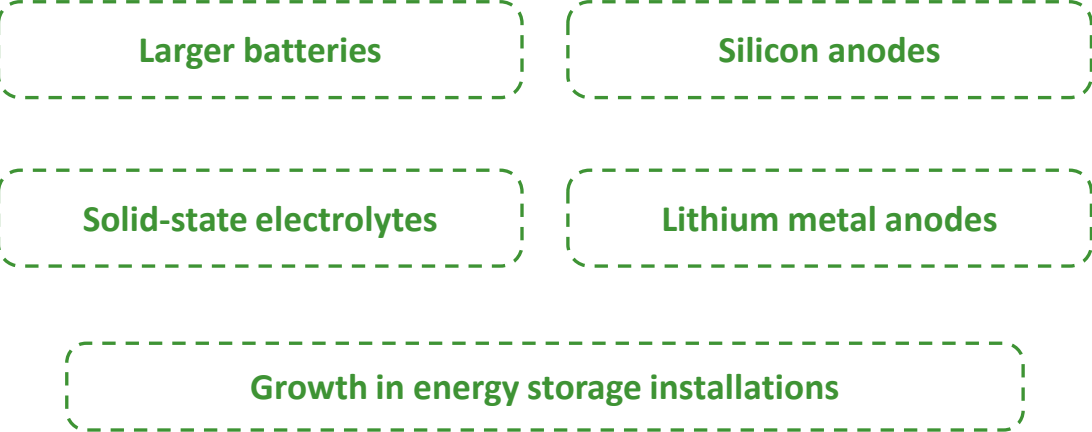
**VOLKSWAGEN**  
AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT

“Lithium: The fastest-growing mineral, driven by surging EV deployment.<sup>1</sup>

While other minerals used in EVs are subject to uncertainty around different chemistry choices, lithium demand is relatively immune to these risks, with additional upsides if all-solid-state batteries are widely adopted.



## Additional Sources of Lithium Demand



# Thank You

Jonida Zaganjori

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Vice President, Corporate Development

[rob.weir@lithiumroyaltycorp.com](mailto:rob.weir@lithiumroyaltycorp.com)