



# Breaking Boundaries. Igniting Change.

Nasdaq: IOBT

Corporate Presentation

August 14, 2025



# DISCLAIMER | Forward Looking Statements

Certain information contained in this presentation includes “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, related to our business plan, clinical trials and regulatory submissions. We may, in some cases, use terms such as “may,” “should,” “would,” “expects,” “plans,” “anticipates,” “could,” “intends,” “target,” “projects,” “contemplates,” “believes,” “estimates,” “predicts,” “potential” or “continue” or other words that convey uncertainty of the future events or outcomes to identify these forward-looking statements. Our forward-looking statements are based on current beliefs and expectations of our management team that involve risks, potential changes in circumstances, assumptions, and uncertainties. Any or all of the forward-looking statements may turn out to be wrong or be affected by inaccurate assumptions we might make or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties including risks related to the execution of our business plan, success and timing of our clinical trials or other studies and the other risks set forth in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. For all these reasons, actual results and developments could be materially different from those expressed in or implied by our forward-looking statements. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which are made only as of the date of this presentation. We undertake no obligation to publicly update such forward-looking statements to reflect subsequent events or circumstances, except as required by law.



# Cylembio<sup>®</sup>

(imsapepimut and etimupepimut, adjuvanted)

# IO Biotech | Breaking boundaries. Igniting change

## PHASE 3 RESULTS

**Cylembio**<sup>®</sup>

(imsapepimut and etimupepimut, adjuvanted)

Demonstrated clinical improvement;  
Narrow miss on statistical significance

**19.4 VS. 11.0**

Months mPFS

*HR=0.77 (CI 0.58-1.00) (p=0.056)\**

PFS improvement observed across virtually all prespecified subgroups and stratification factors

Improved clinical effect observed without significant added systemic toxicity vs. pembro alone

## OPPORTUNITY

**2025**

Discuss path forward with FDA,  
potentially submit BLA

**15,000**

US patients with advanced melanoma

**\$5.6 billion**

US market opportunity growing at 9%

**50%** of patients progress within one year of treatment

## SCALABILITY

Cylembio demonstrated clinical improvement across virtually all subgroups; company plans to engage with the FDA in Fall 2025

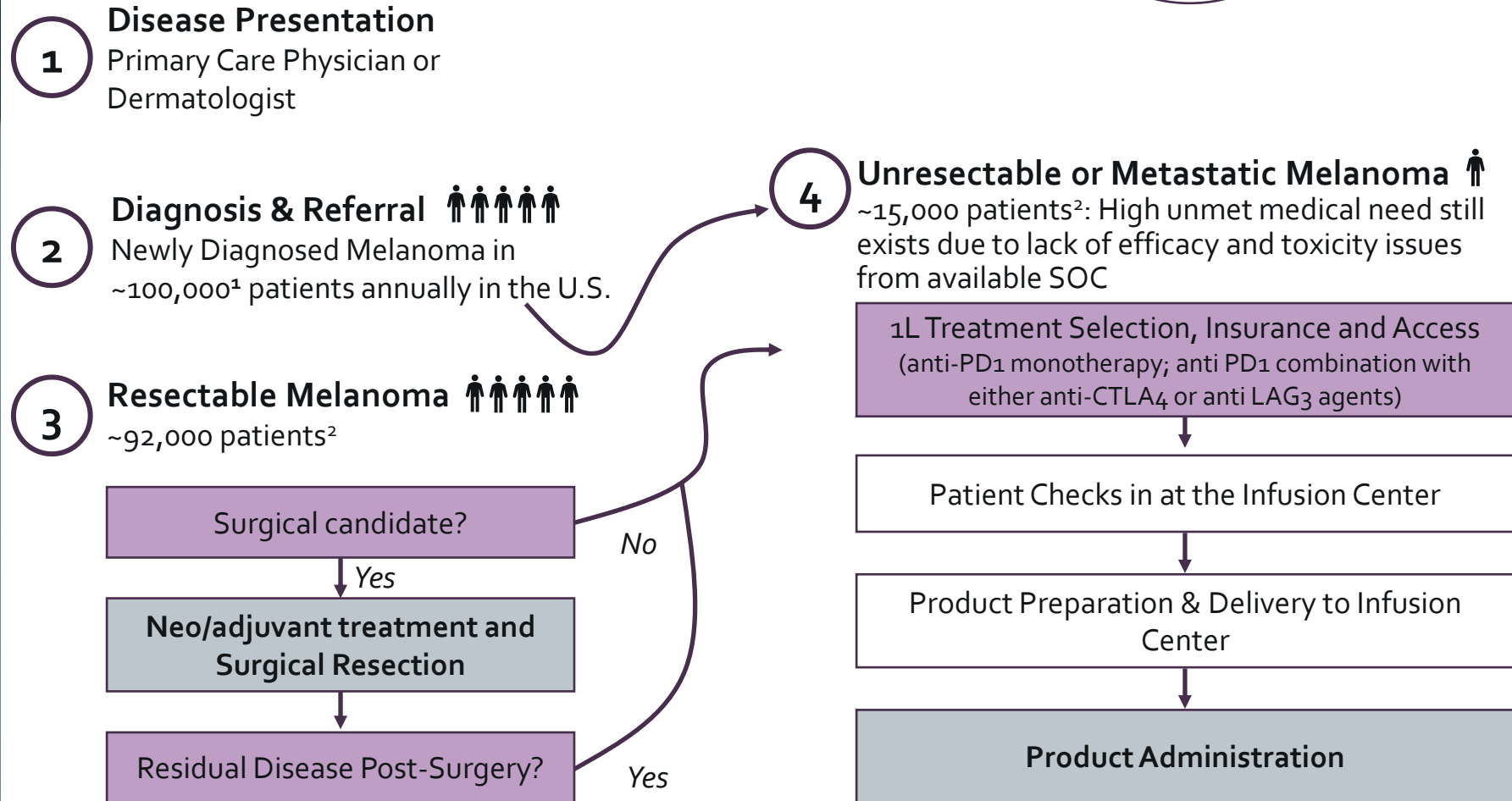
Global supply chain and distribution in place; manufacturing at commercial scale with well-established CDMOs

Cylembio data across three indications (Melanoma, SCCHN, NSCLC), with pipeline potentially addressing other difficult to treat cancers

# THE MELANOMA PATIENT JOURNEY



Cylembio, if approved, has the potential to address a high unmet medical need providing patients and HCPs a new treatment option.

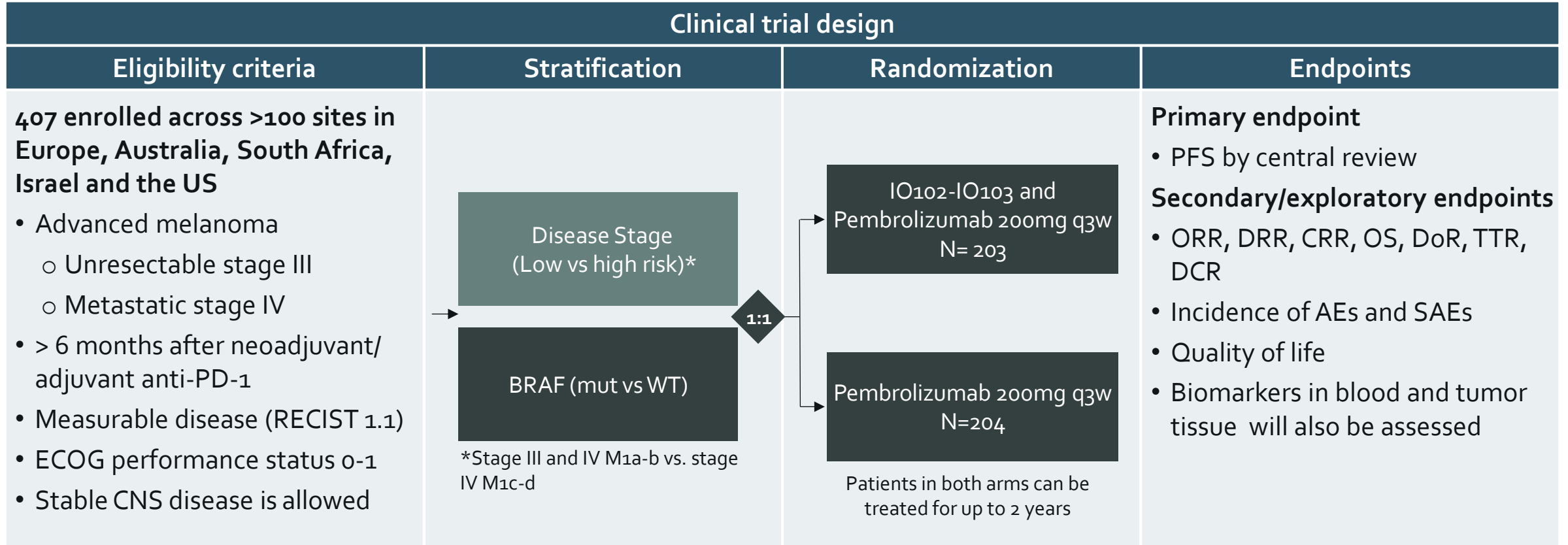


1. Melanoma of the Skin — Cancer Stat Facts; 2. <https://seer.cancer.gov/statfacts/html/melan.html>; Bajaj. J Natl Cancer Inst. 2020; Leeneman. EJC. 2021; Zhang. Adv Ther. 2023; Eggermont. J of Clin Onc. 2019; Eggermont. NEJM. 2022; Wolchok. J Clin Oncol. 2022; Miller, CA Cancer J Clin, 2019; National Comprehensive Cancer Network (NCCN): Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology (NCCN Guidelines®); Melanoma Version 2.2025

# Cylembio Phase 3 Pivotal Trial in First-Line Advanced Melanoma



# MELANOMA | Phase 3 Clinical Trial Design



# PHASE 3 TRIAL | Topline results

Cylembio demonstrated PFS improvement across virtually all pre-specified subgroups and stratification factors



Median progression free survival, ITT analysis:  
**Cylembio plus pembrolizumab 19.4 months vs. 11.0 months for patients treated with pembrolizumab alone, HR=0.77 (CI 0.58-1.00) (p=0.056)\***



Excluding patients with prior anti-PD1 exposure\*\* (n=36): **mPFS was 24.8 months vs. 11.0 months HR: 0.74 (CI 0.56-0.98) (nominal p=0.037) (n=371)**



In **PD-L1 negative group**, mPFS was **16.6 months** in patients treated with Cylembio plus pembrolizumab compared to **3.0 months** in patients treated with pembro alone, **HR: 0.54 (CI 0.35-0.85) (nominal p=0.006)**



**Overall Survival trend favoring** Cylembio combination arm, OS not yet mature HR = 0.79 (CI 0.57, 1.10)  
Well-tolerated with **no significant added systemic toxicity** compared to pembrolizumab alone

# MARKET OPPORTUNITY IN ADVANCED MELANOMA | Cylembio® profile has potential to fulfill significant unmet needs and drive market leadership

Melanoma incidence is increasing<sup>1-3</sup>

**~331,000**

patients newly diagnosed annually (global)

**~58,000**

patient deaths annually (global)

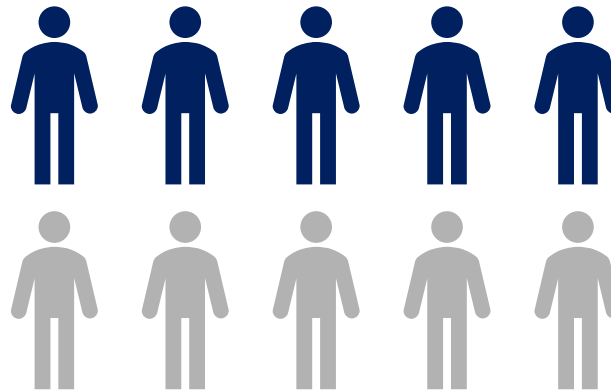
**30%**

5-year survival rate for patients in stage IV

Patients and physicians seek more effective treatment options<sup>4-7</sup>

**~50%**

of patients progress within one year of treatment

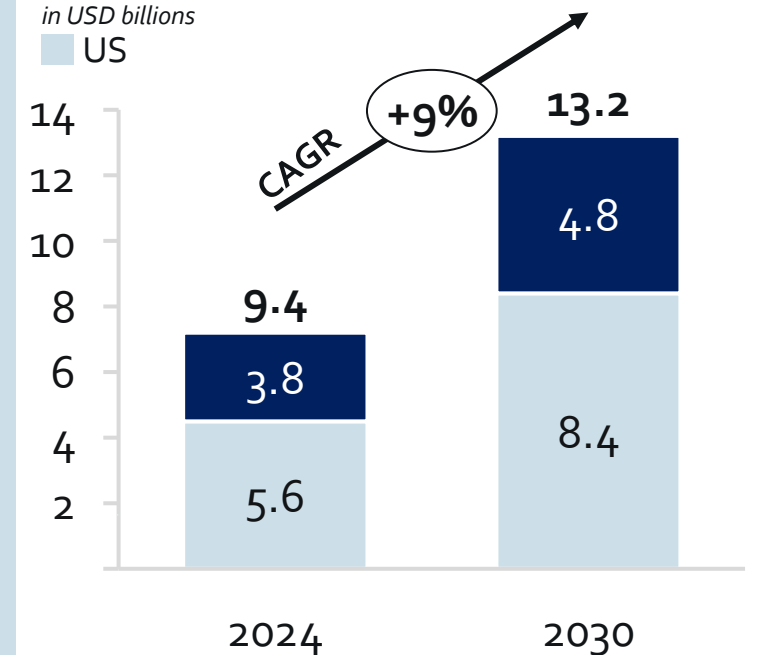


Cylembio® profile has potential to drive market leadership<sup>8</sup>

Forecast global Melanoma Drug Sales

in USD billions

■ US



# PREPARING FOR LAUNCH | If approved, there is an opportunity to establish Cylembio® as a new standard for the treatment of advanced melanoma

1

## LARGE & GROWING MARKET OPPORTUNITY

Significant unmet medical need and ~\$5.6B US Melanoma Market in 2024 expected to grow at 9%\* annually

2

## DIFFERENTIATED PRODUCT PROFILE

Data supports potentially transformative product profile of Cylembio® plus pembrolizumab for treatment of advanced melanoma patients

Pillars for a successful potential Cylembio® launch in 2026

3

## AWARENESS WITH ALL CONSTITUENTS

Once approved, expect treating physicians and payors to understand Cylembio's profile and value to ensure all eligible patients have rapid access to therapy

4

## OPERATIONAL READINESS

Team hired and field force expected to be trained and ready to be deployed upon approval



\* Evaluate Pharma 2025, CAGR

# Our Pipeline: NSCLC, SCCHN, Neoadjuvant/adjuvant

# PIPELINE | 3 T-win product candidates being evaluated in multiple cancer indications

Product candidates	Line of therapy/ indication	Pre-clinical	Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Takeaways & next steps
<b>Cylembio®</b> <i>IO102-IO103</i> Targets: IDO1, PD-L1	<b>IOB-013:</b> First Line Advanced Melanoma*					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cylembio demonstrated clinical improvement in PFS, narrowly missed statistical significance</li> <li>Plans to discuss data with FDA in Fall 2025; potential US BLA submission</li> </ul>
	<b>IOB-022:</b> First Line Solid Tumors* • Lung (NSCLC) • Head & Neck (SCCHN)					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SCCHN: Primary endpoint met</li> <li>NSCLC: Encouraging data</li> </ul>
	<b>IOB-032:</b> Neoadjuvant / Adjuvant Solid Tumors* • Melanoma • Head & Neck (SCCHN)					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enrollment completed in January 2025</li> <li>Initial data available 2H25; presented in 2026</li> </ul>
<b>IO112</b> Target: Arginase 1	Solid Tumors • Indications TBD					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Next pipeline candidate expected to enter clinical development</li> </ul>
<b>IO170</b> Target: TGFβ	Solid Tumors • Indications TBD					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Early-stage pipeline candidate</li> </ul>



Cylembio® (*imsapepimut and etimupepimut, adjuvanted*)

\* In combination with pembrolizumab; NSCLC, non-small cell lung cancer, PFS, progression-free survival; SCCHN, squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck; IOB-013: ClinicalTrials.gov: NCT05155254; IOB-022: ClinicalTrials.gov: NCT05077709; IOB-032: ClinicalTrials.gov: NCT05280314

# MARKET OPPORTUNITY IN ADVANCED NSCLC | Patients need better and less toxic therapies

NSCLC incidence is increasing<sup>1-4</sup>

**1<sup>st</sup>** most diagnosed cancer worldwide (lung cancer)

**~ 2,108,000**

patients newly diagnosed annually (global)

**~1,544,000**

patient deaths annually (global)

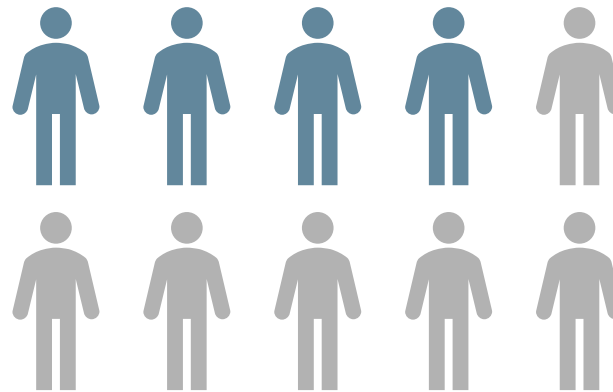
**10%**

5-year survival rate for patients in stage IV

There is a need for more effective treatment options<sup>5-8</sup>

**40-60%**

of patients fail to respond to first-line treatment options



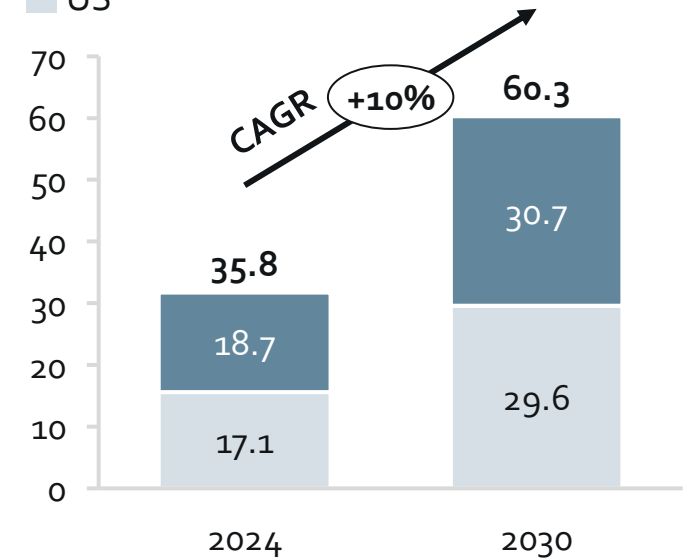
Global NSCLC market is expected to reach ~\$60B 2030<sup>9</sup>

Forecast global NSCLC Drug Sales



in USD billions

■ US



B: billions; IOBT: IO Biotech; mPFS: median progression-free survival; mOS: median overall survival; NSCLC: non-small cell lung cancer; SOC: standard of care



1. [Globocan 2022](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMID3864624/); 2. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMID3864624/>; 3. SEER; 4. Shimamura, S.S, et al., BMC Cancer 2022; 5. Lung Cancer Group; 6. Reck et al. N Engl J Med 2016;375(19):1823-33; 7. Reck et al. J Clin Oncol 2019;37(7):537-54; 8. Mok et al. Lancet 2019;393:10183:1819-1830; 9. Evaluate Pharma 2025

# MARKET OPPORTUNITY IN ADVANCED SCCHN | Patients need better and less toxic therapies

SCCHN is a life-threatening disease with poor prognosis<sup>1-2</sup>

**~771,000**

patients newly diagnosed annually (global)

**~385,000**

patient deaths annually (global)

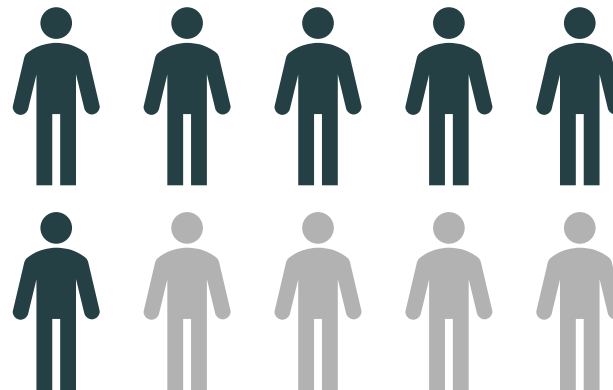
**50%**

5-year survival rate for patients in stage IV

An unmet need remains<sup>3</sup> for patients with advanced SCCHN

**~60%**

of patients fail to respond to the available treatment options



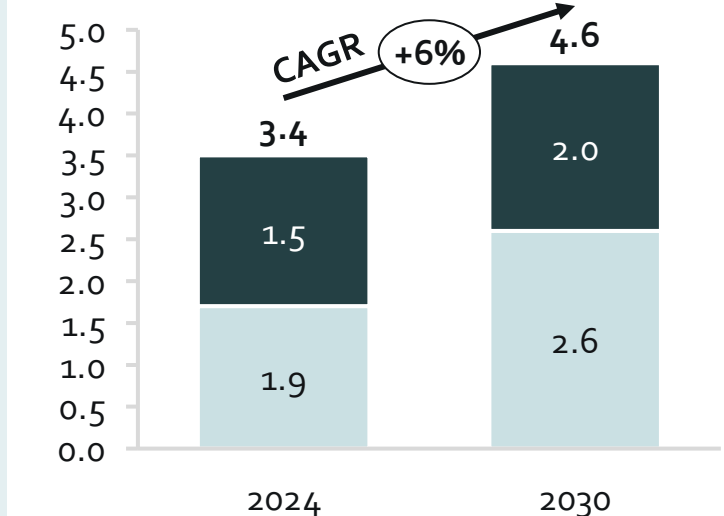
Global SCCHN market is expected to reach ~\$5B by 2030<sup>4</sup>

Forecast global SCCHN Drug Sales

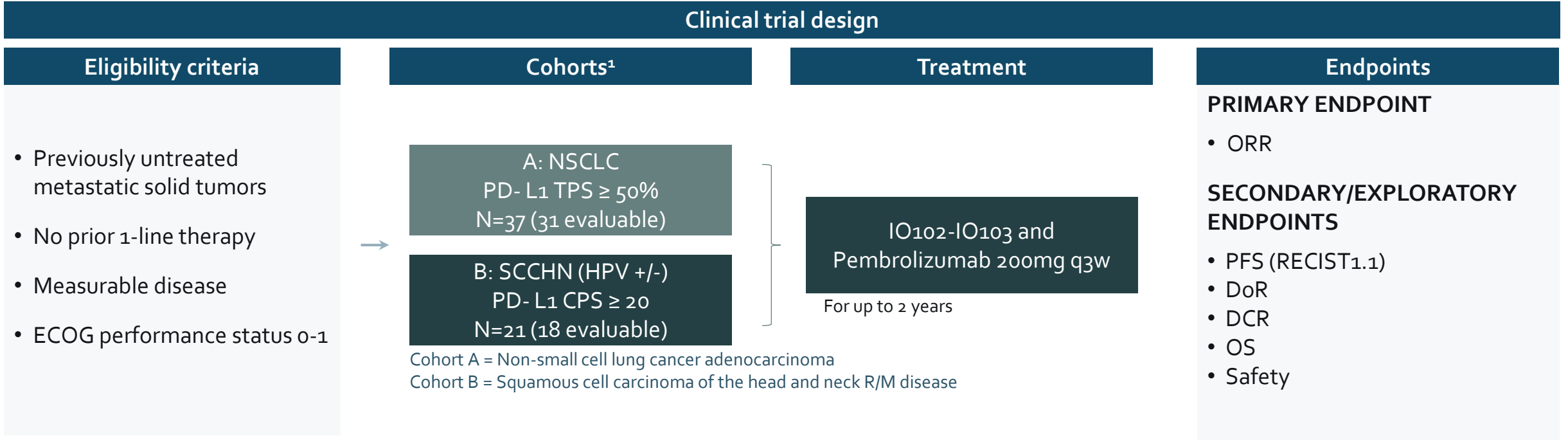


in USD billions

■ US



# SCCHN & NSCLC | Encouraging data in head & neck and lung cancer from ongoing Phase 2 trial



## MILESTONES

- SCCHN cohort: Primary endpoint met** with a confirmed ORR of 44.4% in efficacy evaluable patients
- NSCLC cohort: Promising activity demonstrated** with an unconfirmed ORR of 55%/confirmed 48% in efficacy evaluable patients
- No new safety signals and no added significant systemic toxicity** observed with the combination compared to historical pembrolizumab safety data

## NEXT STEPS

- Further update on **PFS** and/or **duration of response** from both SCCHN and NSCLC cohorts

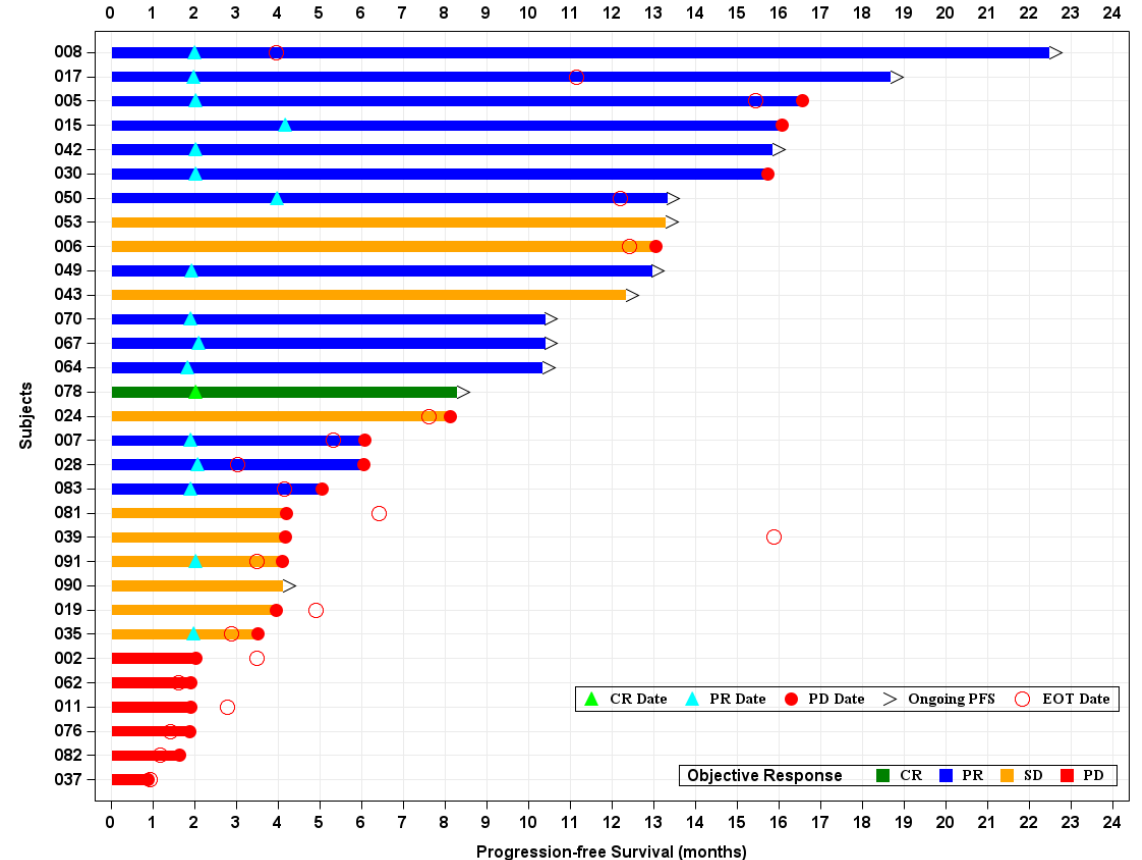
# NSCLC | Promising data presented at SITC 2024

## Encouraging data for the NSCLC cohort

Best overall response, n (%) RECIST 1.1	N = 31*
ORR (95% CI)*	48 [30-67] confirmed/ 55 [36-73] unconfirmed
Complete Response (CR)	1 (3.2)
Partial Response (PR)	14 (45.2)
Stable Disease (SD)	10 (32.3)
Progressive Disease (PD)	6 (19.4)
Other endpoints	N = 31*
12 months PFS rate, %	48%
Disease control rate (PR + SD), % (95% CI)	81% (63-93)
mPFS, months (95% CI)	8.1

\*Efficacy-evaluable patients who received ≥2 cycles of treatment

## PFS and Confirmed Objective Response



Of 31 patients, 17 (55%) had a PR (n = 16) or CR (n = 1). Two patients (091 and 035) did not have the PR confirmed. Six patients were not included in the efficacy data set and are therefore not listed on this plot. Of the six patients, one was found ineligible due to squamous histology and five discontinued before completing the second cycle. The reasons for discontinuation were death [n = 2], maculo-papular rash [n = 1], pneumonitis/pulmonary embolism [n = 1], and early progression [n = 1].

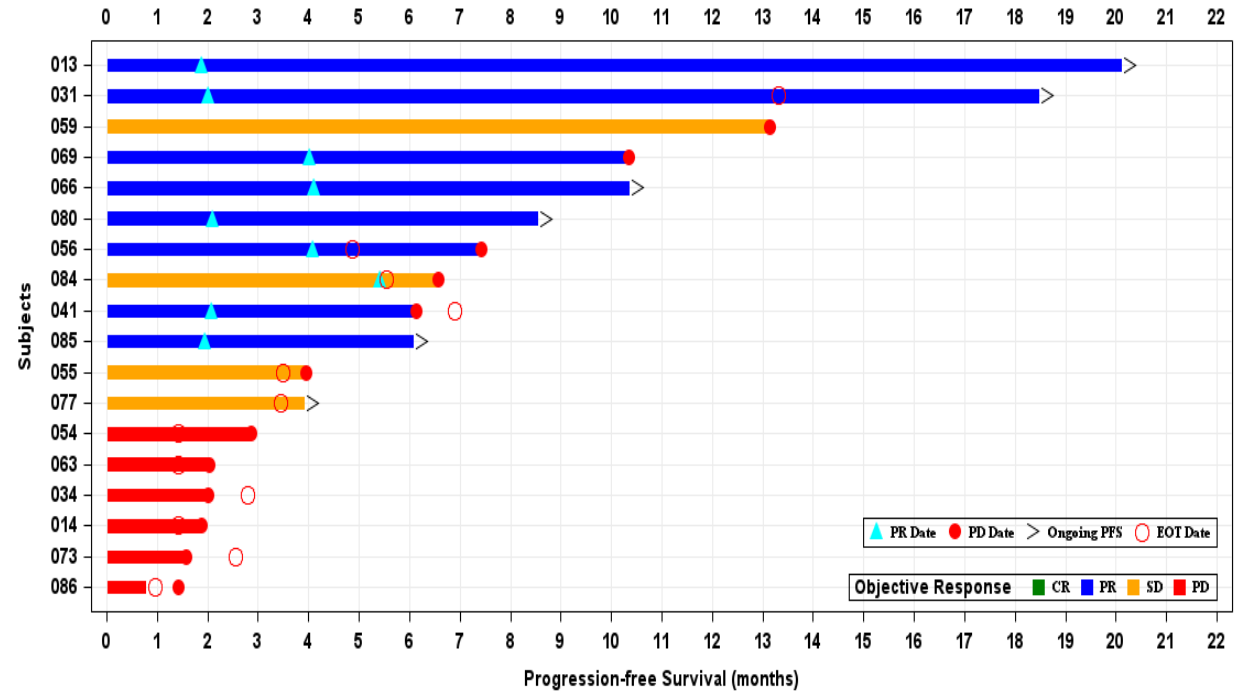
# SCCHN | Primary endpoint met

Encouraging preliminary data for the SCCHN cohort

<b>Best overall response, n (%) RECIST 1.1</b>	<b>N = 18*</b>
ORR (95% CI)*	44.4 [21.5; 69.2]
Partial Response (PR)	8 (44.4)
Stable Disease (SD)	4 (22.2)
Progressive Disease (PD)	6 (33.3)
<b>Other endpoints</b>	<b>N = 18</b>
6 months PFS rate, %	60.6
Disease control rate (PR + SD), n (%)	12 (66.7)
mPFS, months (95% CI)	6.6 [2.04; 13.14]

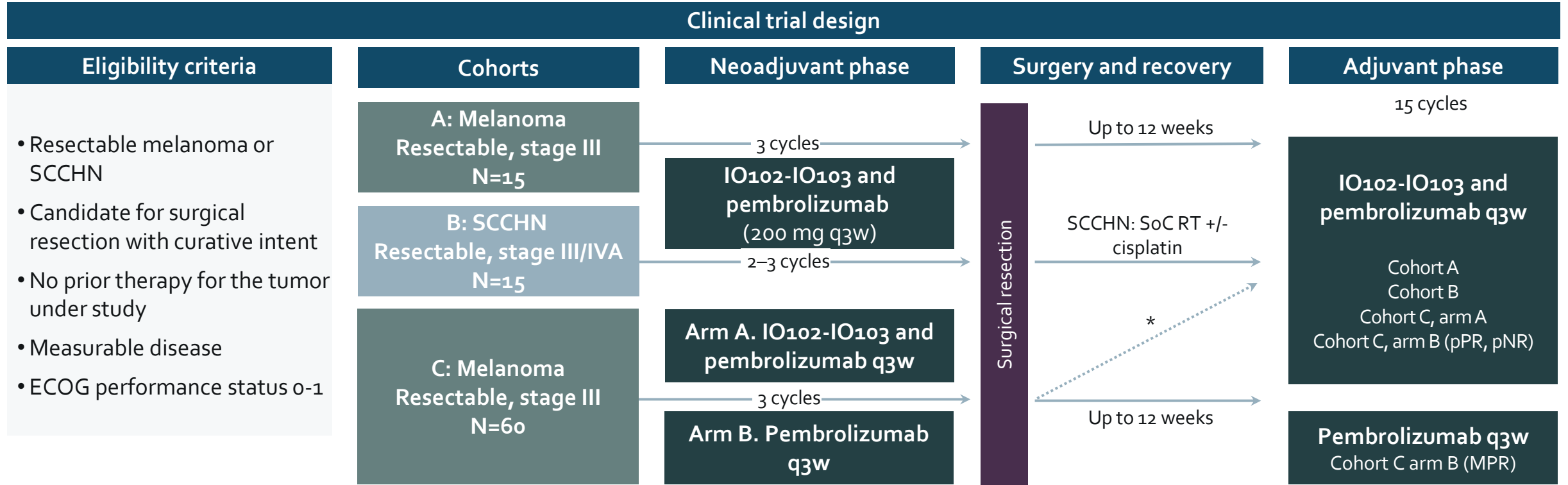
\*Efficacy-evaluable patients who received ≥2 cycles of treatment

Treatment duration, time to response and best overall response per RECIST 1.1



Out of 18 patients, nine (50%) obtained a partial response (PR; light blue triangle). One patient (o84) did not have the response confirmed due to death from intercurrent illness. Median duration of response was not yet reached at the time of data cut-off (02-Aug-2024). \*HPV-positive/oropharyngeal tumours; \*HPV-negative/oropharyngeal tumour.

# CLINICAL TRIALS | Expanding beyond advanced diseases into the neoadjuvant/adjuvant treatment; fully enrolled Phase 2 basket study



\* Patients in Cohort C with poor pathological response to pembrolizumab alone in the neoadjuvant phase (>10% residual viable tumor) may cross over to receive the combination treatment post-surgery at the discretion of the investigator.

**Milestones and next steps**

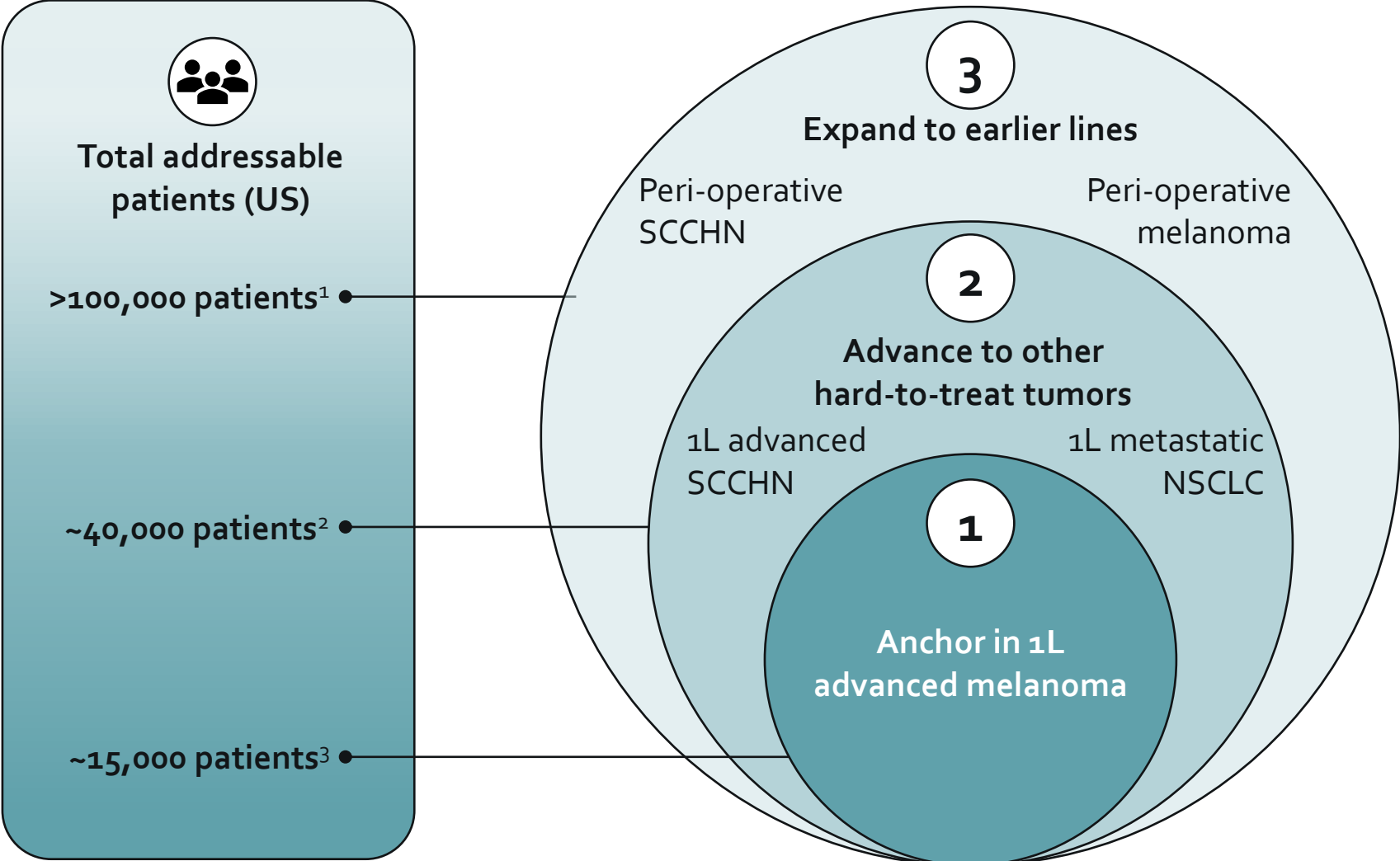
- **Locations:** Australia, US, France, Germany, Spain, and Denmark
- **First patient treated** in December 2023
  - Cohort C started enrolling patients in April 2024
  - Completed enrollment January 2025

**Endpoints**

<b>Primary endpoint:</b> Major pathological response	<b>Other secondary endpoints:</b> DFS, EFS, safety
<b>Secondary endpoints:</b> Pathological CR, ORR	



# ADDRESSABLE PATIENTS | Cylembio with potential to redefine treatment of hard-to-treat solid tumors and expanding beyond 1L advanced melanoma



1. 2025 estimated incidence of resectable Melanoma and SCCHN patients in the US. SEER; For melanoma refer to references in footnote #3; Ko C, Citrin D. Radiotherapy for the management of locally advanced squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck. Oral Dis. 2009 Mar;15(2):121-32.)  
 2. 2023 estimated 1L mSCCHN CPS>20 patients in the US. SEER; Bhat. Adv Cancer Res. 2023; Fakhr. ACS Journals, 2018; Gallo Cancers, 2023 special issue; Placa J of Cancer Treatment and Diagnosis, 2021; Barsouk. Med Sci. 2023; Cramer. Oral Oncol. 2019; Siegel. CA Cancer J Clin. 2023; Wusiman. Pathol Res Pract. 2022; estimated 1L addressable mNSCLC PD-L1≥50%. SEER; American Cancer Society; Mack Cancer, 2020; Evans Pathology and Oncology Research, 2018; Ganti. JAMA. 2021; Rodak. Cancers. 2021; ASCO; GlobalData; NCI; Karacz. Clin Lung Cancer. 2019; Shah. Cancer Treatment and Research Communications. 2023; Herbst. Lancet. 2016;  
 3. 2025 estimated addressable 1L advanced melanoma patients in the US. SEER Melanoma of the Skin; Bajaj. J Natl Cancer Inst. 2020; Bensimon. J Med Econ. 2019; Leeneman. EJC. 2021; Luke. ASCO Presentation. 2023; Zhang. Adv Ther. 2023; Eggermont. J of Clin Onc. 2019; Eggermont. NEJM. 2022

# PRE-CLINICAL PIPELINE | Expanding the clinical portfolio with Arginase 1 program; IND filing expected in 2026

Pre-clinical pipeline opportunities

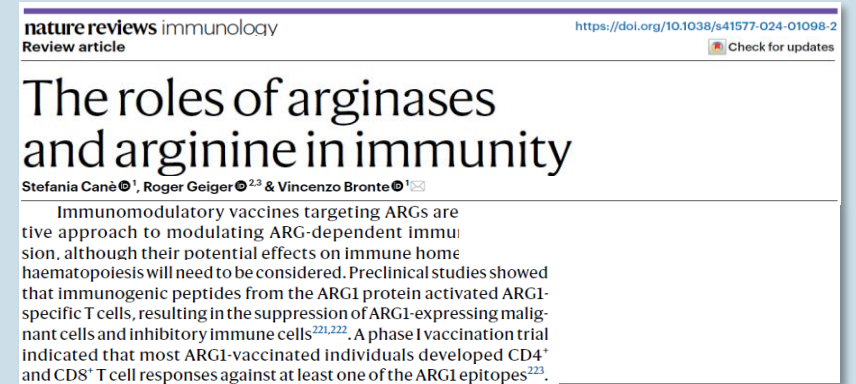
Two preclinical programs in solid tumors showing evidence of anti-tumor activity as monotherapy or in combination

IO<sub>112</sub>  
Target Arg 1

IO<sub>170</sub>  
Target TGFβ

T-win applications outside IO (future potential)

- Arginase 1 vaccine candidate controls tumor growth in animal models via direct targeting of Arg1+ cells (both tumor and myeloid cells)
- IND planned in 2026



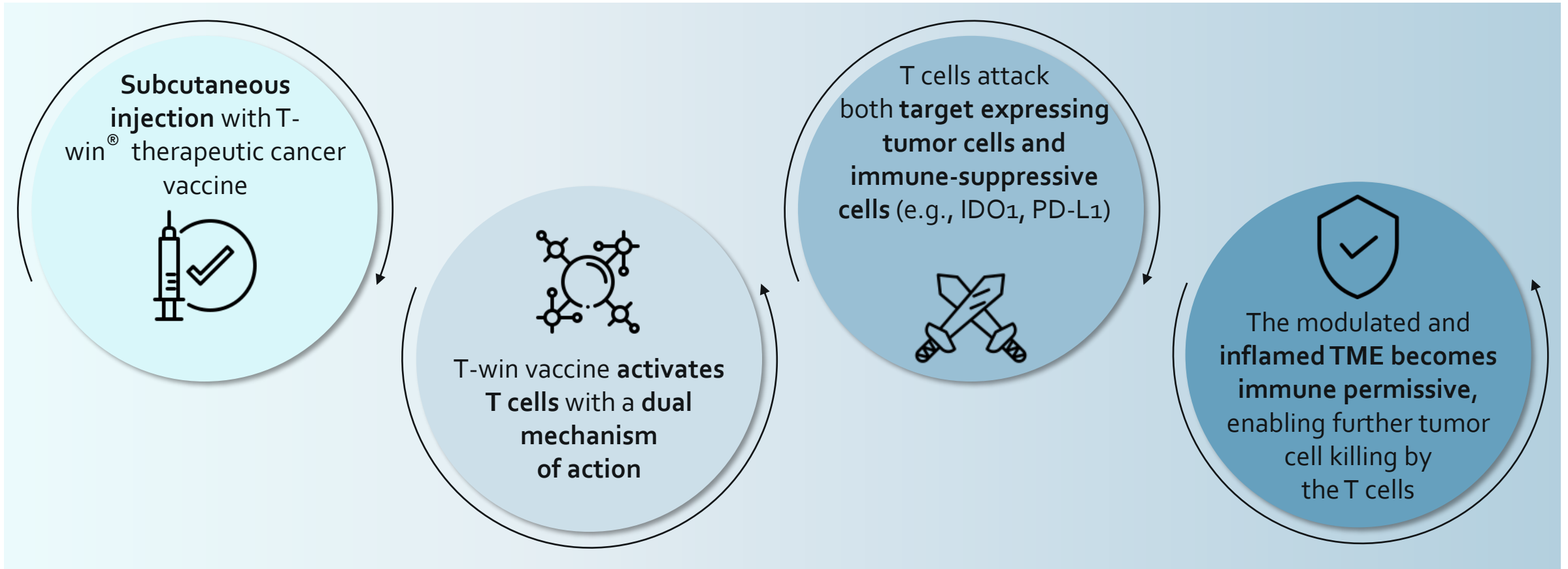
- TGFβ inhibits tumor growth in animal models
- The novel approach to TGFβ+ cells provides opportunities in oncology and fibrotic diseases

- T-win platform can be used outside oncology with opportunity to investigate infectious diseases

# Our Platform



# MECHANISM OF ACTION | IO Biotech's T-win<sup>®</sup> vaccine approach supported by improvement in PFS demonstrated with Cylembio in Phase 3\*



IO Biotech's T-win cancer vaccine platform is designed to provide a new therapeutic strategy with the potential to improve outcomes for patients with cancer by killing tumor cells and turning the tumor micro-environment hostile to cancer cells

# OFF-THE-SHELF TREATMENT | Cylembio is designed to ensure patients access to treatment without delay\*

## Characteristics of an off-the-shelf vaccine enhancing patients and physicians' experience



### Fast access...

to the medicine ensuring patients do not have to wait\*



### Directly available...

at site of care, in both community and academic settings



### Convenient storage...

as the vaccine can be stored at 2-8°C until administration



### Rapid administration...

subcutaneous administration along with anti PD-1 with no additional visits required\*\*



For illustrative purposes only



\* Compared to a personalized vaccine

\*\* E.g., anti PD-1 treatment

# Growth Strategy and Outlook



# MILESTONES | Several important milestones expected through 2026

Cash into 1Q2026 with 2Q cash balance of \$28M\* and second tranche of EIB loan received on July 4, 2025

	H1 2025	H2 2025	2026
<b>Cylembio   1L Advanced Melanoma</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Top-line readout of primary endpoint in phase 3 study, 3Q25</li> <li>☐ Discussions with FDA, Fall 2025; potential BLA submission thereafter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Potential US approval</li> <li>☐ Potential US launch</li> <li>☐ Potential EU MAA submission</li> </ul>
<b>Cylembio   Neoadjuvant / adjuvant Melanoma</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Complete enrollment in neoadj/adj Ph2 cohorts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Enrollment completed in January 2025</li> <li>☐ Initial data from neoadjuvant/adjuvant Ph2 available 2H25; presented in 2026</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Additional data</li> </ul>
<b>Cylembio   1L Lung (NSCLC)</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Final data from Ph2</li> </ul>	
<b>Cylembio   Head &amp; Neck (SCCHN)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ Complete enrollment in neoadj/adj Ph2 cohort</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Enrollment completed in January 2025</li> <li>☐ Initial data from neoadjuvant/adjuvant Ph2 available 2H25; presented in 2026</li> </ul>	
<b>IO112   Solid Tumors (pre-clinical)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ Continue readiness for IND submission</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ IND submission</li> </ul>
<b>IO170   Solid Tumors (pre-clinical)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>☐ IND enabling studies</li> </ul>		

\* On May 6, 2025, the Company drew on the EIB tranche A loan facility and obtained funding in the principal amount of €10.0 million and on July 4, 2025, the Company drew the second tranche of the EIB loan facility and obtained €12.5 million, before payment of certain fees and transaction related expenses

BLA, biologics license application; IND, investigational new drug; NSCLC, non-small cell lung cancer; SCCHN, squamous cell carcinoma of the head and neck

# IO Biotech Team



# THE TEAM | We have a strong management team with large biopharma and biotech experience



**Mai-Britt Zocca, PhD**  
President and Chief Executive Officer



**Amy Sullivan, MBA**  
Chief Financial Officer



**Devin Smith**  
General Counsel



**Qasim Ahmad, MD**  
Chief Medical Officer



**Faiçal Miyara, PhD**  
Chief Business Officer



**Eric Faulkner, MBA**  
Chief Technical Officer



**Dan Mannix, PhD**  
SVP Regulatory



**Marjan Shamsaei, PharmD**  
SVP Commercial



# THE TEAM | Our management team is supported by the Board of Directors and the Scientific Advisory Board

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