Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2023 Earnings Presentation and Business Update

November 17, 2023





Cautionary Statements



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This presentation contains forward-looking statements that are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control. All statements of historical fact included in this presentation are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements appearing throughout this presentation include, without limitation, statements regarding our intentions, beliefs, assumptions or current expectations concerning, among other things, financial position; results of operations; cash flows; prospects; growth strategies or expectations; customer retention; the outcome (by judgment or settlement) and costs of legal, administrative or regulatory proceedings, investigations or inspections, including, without limitation, collective, representative or any other litigation; and the impact of prevailing economic conditions. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "believes," "expects," "may," "will," "shall," "would," "could," "seeks," "aims," "projects," "is optimistic," "intends," "plans," "estimates," "anticipates" and other comparable terms. We caution you that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or outcomes and that actual performance and outcomes, including, without limitation, our actual results of operations, financial condition and liquidity, and the development of the market in which we operate, may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation. In addition, even if our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows, and the development of the market in which we operate, are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation, those results or developments may not be indicative of results or developments in subsequent periods. A number of important factors, including, without limitation, the risks and uncertainties disclosed in the C

Market data and industry information used throughout this presentation are based on management's knowledge of the industry and the good faith estimates of management. We also relied, to the extent available, upon management's review of independent industry surveys, forecasts and publications and other publicly available information prepared by a number of third-party sources. All of the market data and industry information used in this presentation involves a number of assumptions and limitations which we believe to be reasonable, but you are cautioned not to give undue weight to such estimates. Although we believe that these sources are reliable, we cannot guarantee the accuracy or completeness of this information, and we have not independently verified this information. While we believe the estimated market position, market opportunity and market size information included in this presentation are generally reliable, such information, which is derived in part from management's estimates and beliefs, is inherently uncertain and imprecise. Projections, assumptions and estimates of our future performance and the future performance of the industry in which we operate are subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors, including those described above. These and other factors could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in our estimates and beliefs and in the estimates prepared by independent parties.

This presentation should be read along with the historical financial statements of Atkore, including the most recent audited financial statements. Historical results may not be indicative of future results.

We use non-GAAP financial measures to help us describe our operating and financial performance. These measures may include Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA over Net sales), Net debt (total debt less cash and cash equivalents), Adjusted Net Income Per Diluted Share (also referred to as "Adjusted Diluted EPS"), Leverage ratio (net debt or total debt less cash and cash equivalents, over Adjusted EBITDA on trailing twelve month ("TTM") basis), Free Cash Flow (net cash provided by operating activities less capital expenditures) and Return on Capital to help us describe our operating and financial performance. These non-GAAP financial measures are commonly used in our industry and have certain limitations and should not be construed as alternatives to net income, total debt, net cash provided by operating activities, return on assets, and other income data measures as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP, or as better indicators of operating performance. These non-GAAP financial measures as defined by us may not be comparable to similarly-titled non-GAAP measures presented by other companies. Our presentation of such non-GAAP financial measures should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items. See the appendix to this presentation for a reconciliation of the non-GAAP financial measures presented herein to the most comparable financial measures as determined in accordance with GAAP.

Fiscal Periods - The Company has a fiscal year that ends on September 30th. It is the Company's practice to establish quarterly closings using a 4-5-4 calendar. The Company's fiscal quarters typically end on the last Friday in December, March and June.









Delivered strong financial results well ahead of initial FY 2023 outlook



Maintained strong balance sheet with Total Debt Leverage Ratio < 1x



Achieved product vitality in the high single digits as a percentage of FY 2023 **Net Sales**







Awarded multiple employer certifications; ranked #13 in Fortune Best Workplaces in



Repurchased over \$490 million in stock with over \$300 million remaining in authorization



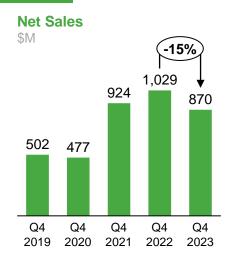
Received various ESG, product, service and marketing awards & recognition

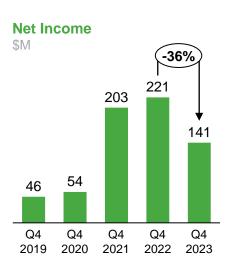
ecovadis

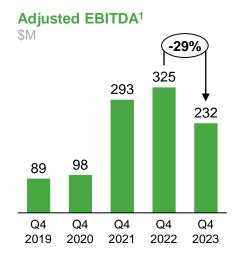
Solid Results in Q4 and Full Year 2023

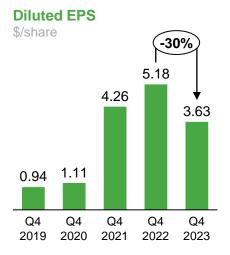


Q4 2023

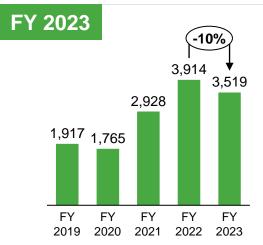


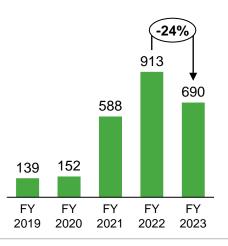


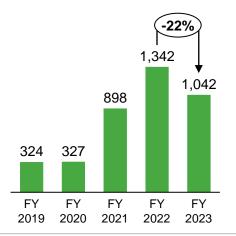


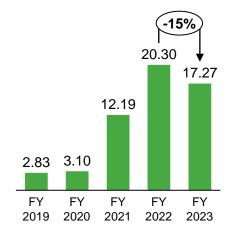














Consolidated Atkore Bridges



Share

Count

Solar

Credit

2022 Quarterly M&A

Results

Other²



Cost

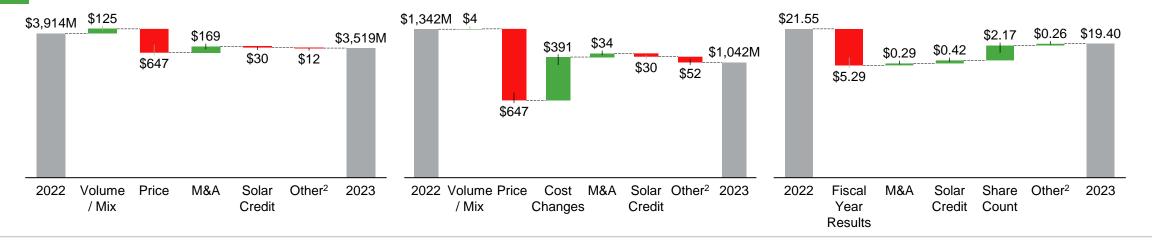
Changes

M&A

2022 Volume Price

/ Mix

FY 2023



Solar Other² 2023

Credit



Price

M&A

Volume

/ Mix

Other²

Solar

Credit

2023

See non-GAAP reconciliation in appendix.

[&]quot;Other" may include items such as F/X, productivity, investments, interest and tax rate.

Segment Bridges



Electrical

(\$'s in millions)	Q4 2023	Q4 2022	Y/Y Change
Net Sales	\$649.8	\$795.2	(18.3%)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$237.6	\$308.8	(23.1%)
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	36.6%	38.8%	(220 bps)

Safety & Infrastructure

(\$'s in millions)	Q4 2023	Q4 2022	Y/Y Change
Net Sales	\$220.2	\$233.9	(5.8%)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$15.1	\$36.4	(58.4%)
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	6.9%_	15.6%	(870 bps)

Includes ~\$15M of negative solar credit impact and over \$5M related to start-up costs at our new Indiana facility

Q4 Net Sales Bridge \$795M



Q4 Net Sales Bridge





Key Product Area Trends & Review



FY 2023 Net Sales b Key Product Area ¹	У	Volume/Mix % Compared to FY 2022	Est. FY 2024 Volume/Mix % Compared to FY 2023	Product Area Review & Key Comments
Plastic Pipe, Conduit & Fittings	37%	- MSD%	+ MSD% to + HSD%	 Moderate year-over-year comparisons for PVC related products after channel inventory destocking in 1H 2023; solid growth expectations in FY 2024 Demand for HDPE telecom related products is challenged as the industry awaits rollout of government stimulus funding for broadband access
Metal Framing, Cable Management & Construction Services	20%	+ DD%	+ HSD%	 Growth led by mega-projects in the U.S. and internationally
Metal Electrical Conduit & Fittings	18%	+ HSD%	+ LSD% to + MSD%	 Moderating growth after select out-performance in FY 2023
Electrical Cable & Flexible Conduit	14%	- LSD%	+ LSD%	 Excluding retail, solid volume trends in FY 2023 and projecting stronger growth in FY 2024
Mechanical Tube & Other	11%	+ DD%	+ DD%	 Expecting very strong volume performance with solar-related products on pace to nearly double
	\$3.5B	+ 3.2%	+ LDD%	



Initial FY 2024 Outlook



Initial FY 2024 Outlook underpinned by anticipated low double digit percentage volume growth in FY 2024 driven by projected growth across all key product areas

Outlook Summary

Outlook Items for Consolidated Atkore	Q1 2024 Outlook	FY 2024 Outlook	FY 2024 Comments & Perspective
Net Sales	\$750M – \$800M	\$3.50B - \$3.65B	Selling, General & Administrative
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$200M – \$210M	\$900M - \$950M	expense as well as Depreciation & Amortization to be slightly higher in
Adjusted Diluted EPS ¹	\$3.50 - \$3.70	\$16.00 – \$17.00	FY 2024 vs. FY 2023
Interest Expense		~\$38M – \$42M	FY 2024 Outlook may vary materially
Tax Rate		~24% – 26%	due to changes in assumptions, or economic/market conditions
Capital Expenditures		~\$200M	coonsino, market containone
Share Repurchases		≥\$200M	
Diluted Shares Outstanding ²		37M – 38M	



Reconciliations of the forward-looking quarterly and full-year 2024 outlook for Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EPS is not being provided as the Company does not currently have sufficient data to accurately estimate the variables and individual adjustments for such reconciliation. Accordingly, we are relying on the exception provided by Item 10(e)(1)(i)(B) of Regulation S-K to exclude these

Key Bridging Assumptions FY 2024 vs. FY 2023



FY 2023

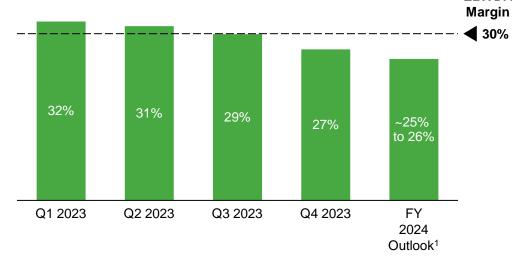
Adjusted EBITDA

We expect continued normalization of average selling prices in key product lines such as PVC electrical conduit, and expect a portion of the pricing outperformance in FY 2022 to continue to normalize in FY 2024 vs. FY 2023

Assumptions Summary – FY 2024 vs. FY 2023

	Net Sales	Adjusted EBITDA ¹
Volume Growth	LDD%	25% – 30% Incremental Margin
Price vs. Cost	Down \$275M – \$325M	Down \$225M – \$275M
FY 2023 Solar Credit	Plus \$30M	Plus \$30M
FY 2024 Solar Credit	Down \$80M – \$100M	Plus \$20M - \$40M
Investment / FX / Other	Down ~\$10M	Down \$40M – \$60M

Adjusted EBITDA Margins²



- Exiting FY 2023 at lower margin levels vs. start of the year largely driven by continued pricing normalization for PVC related products
- FY 2024 expected margin levels include approximately \$175M of price vs. cost headwind that has already occurred in FY 2023 and will be realized across the full year in FY 2024



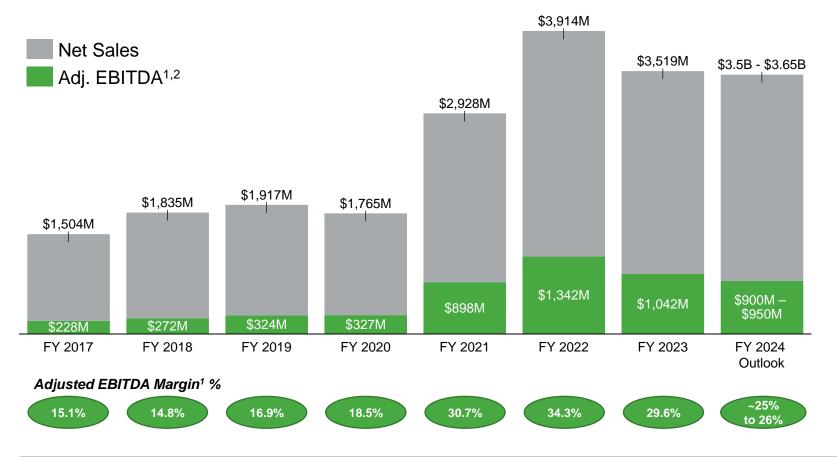
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See non-GAAP reconciliation in appendix.

Structurally Improved Our Business Since IPO



Annual Net Sales & Adjusted EBITDA, \$M



Key Discussion Items

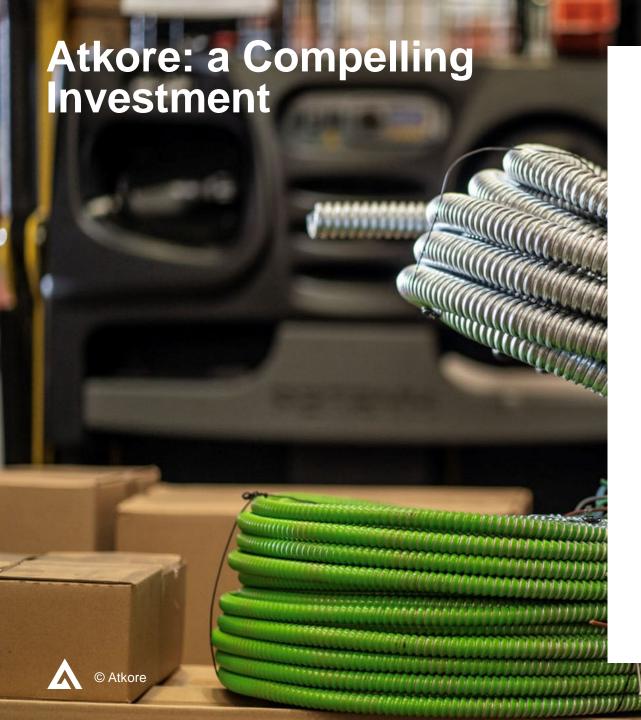
- We have structurally improved, diversified and elevated the profitability of the business over the past 7+ years
- Estimated \$400M of sustainable pricing improvements achieved between FY 2017 to FY 2022 holding as expected
- For the ~\$585M in pricing outperformance identified between FY 2017 to FY 2022, realized ~\$250M in Adjusted EBITDA declines in FY 2023 vs. FY 2022 with a similar level of ~\$250M in declines expected in FY 2024 vs. FY 2023.
- Anticipate long-term Adjusted EBITDA Margin in the range of ~25% +/- 150-200 bps; margin range variability based on product mix as well as raw material input cost changes year to year



See non-GAAP reconciliation in appendix for full year 2017 to 2023 actual results.

Business Update & Strategic Growth Opportunities





Outstanding Financial Profile



Strong liquidity position with a balance sheet ready to support and help drive future growth



Differentiated & Diversified Product Portfolio

Diverse catalog of must-stock products for electrical distributors including electrical conduit, cable and other electrical support system items



Strong Secular Tailwinds

Our products and solutions are critical to enabling the energy transition and investment in digital infrastructure



Opportunities for Growth

Multiple levers and opportunities to drive sustainable growth through both organic and inorganic investments

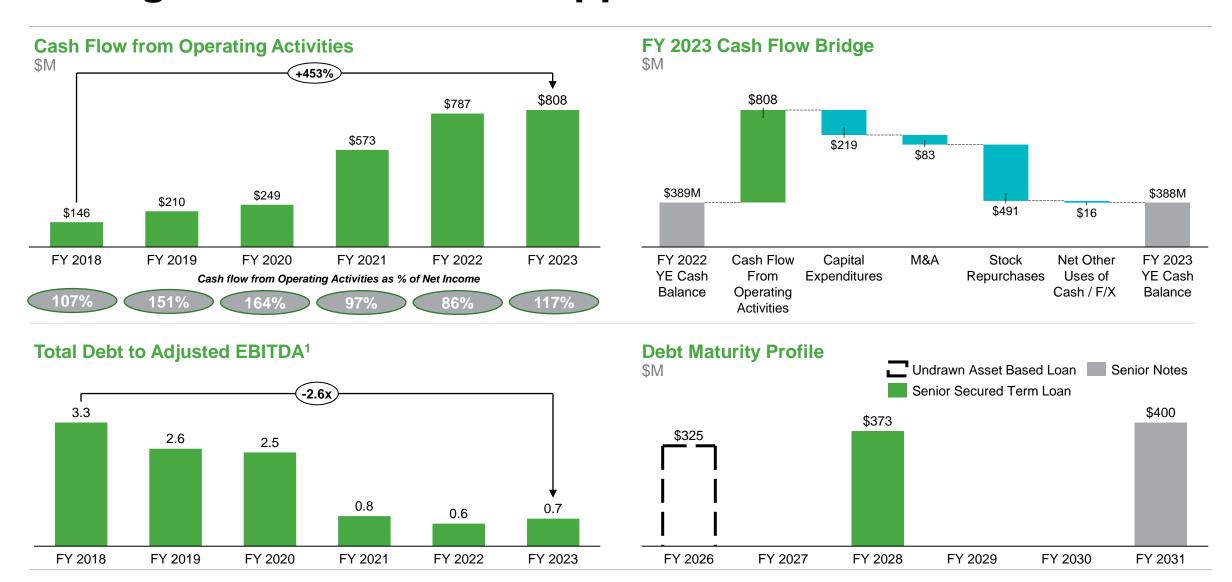


Capital Deployment Model Focused on Shareholder Returns

Disciplined approach to capital deployment focused on growing the business and returning cash to shareholders

Strong Financial Profile Supports Future Growth Atkore

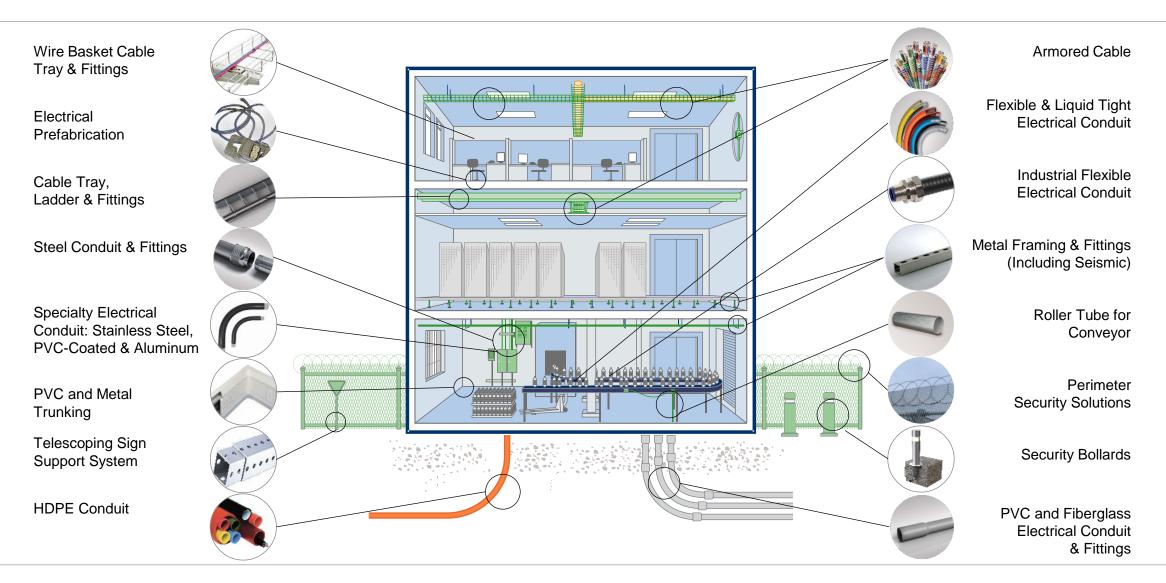






Our Products Are All Around You



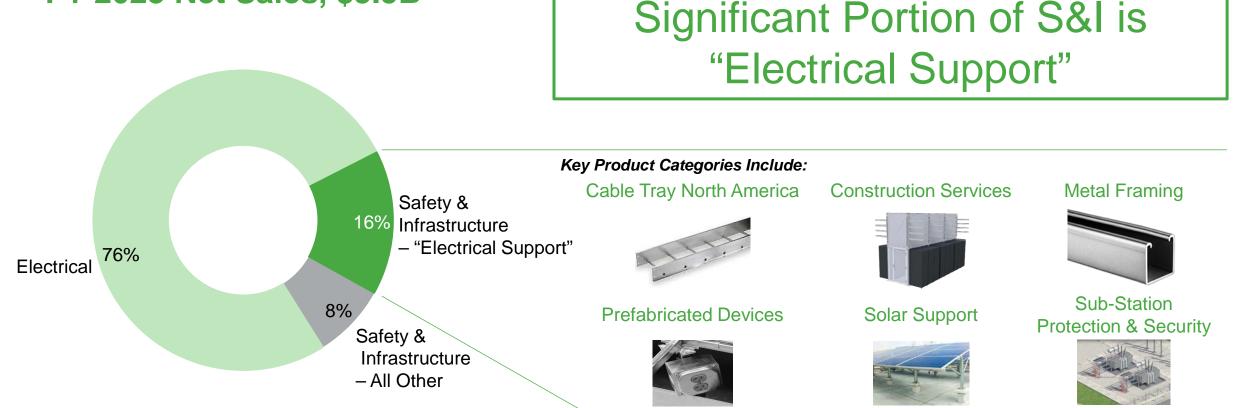




Over 90% of Atkore is "Electrical Infrastructure"



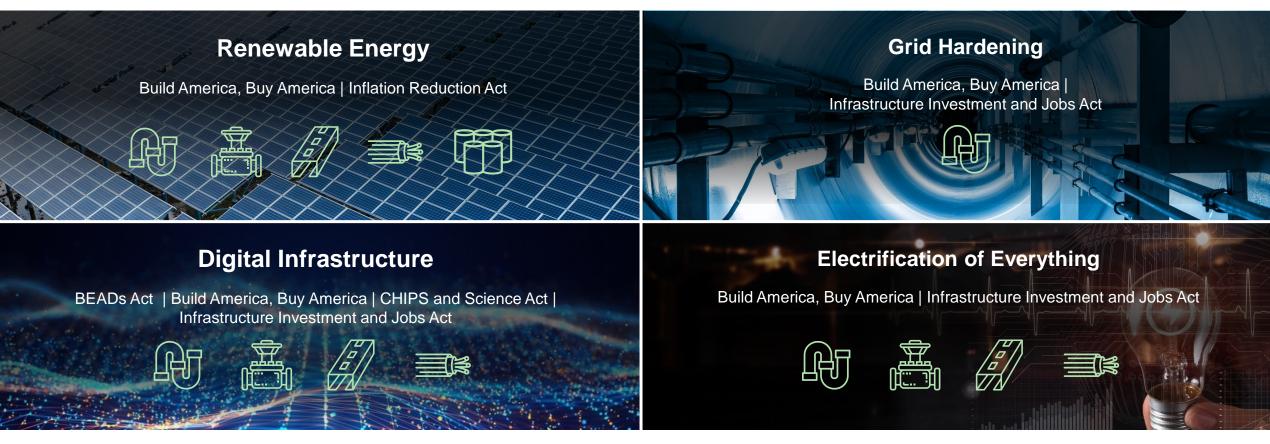




Exposed to Strong Electrical MegaTrends



MegaTrends supported by long-term federal programs with incentives to drive demand across Atkore's five key product areas





Plastic Pipe, Conduit & Fittings



Metal Electrical Conduit & Fittings



Metal Framing, Cable Management & Construction Services



Electrical Cable & Flexible Conduit



Mechanical Tube



Conduits of Growth: Category Expansion Initiatives Atkore

Status update & timing of financial benefits related to key category expansion initiatives



Solar Related Torque Tube Capacity

- Ramping Indiana facility
- Driving growth in FY 2024





Regional Service Centers

- Building out Texas and Georgia sites
- Expect benefits in FY 2025 & beyond





- Short-term channel & demand issues
- Anticipate growth rebound in FY 2025







New Hobart, Indiana Facility



Welcome to Hobart!



Progress Updates

- Products manufactured at this site include select metal conduit products and solar torque tubes with potential capabilities for other product lines
- ▲ New in-line galvanized production line has been operational since the end of Q3 after a challenging start-up process
- Solar torque tube shipments expected to accelerate as new equipment slowly ramps in FY 2024 and improves production throughput
- Adding further equipment and capabilities to support other categories & customers in FY 2025



▲ Investing in new Regional Service Centers (RSC) in Texas & Georgia that are projected to help drive growth in FY 2025, and enhance our ability to service and support growing parts of the country





HDPE Power & Communications









Complete **Atkore United Poly** Systems HPDE pipe and conduit manufacturing company with approximately 160 employees Acquired

Complete **Atkore** Cascade Poly Pipe + Conduit HPDE pipe and conduit company based in Oregon with approximately 30 employees Acquired August 2022

Integration Status



Key Highlights

- Acquisitions are operating cohesively as a "One Atkore" network to service customers across the United States
- Applications include broadband & telecom, power utility & renewable energy, oil & gas distribution, water and transportation
- HDPE-related products expected to be a strong future growth driver given the secular tailwinds behind the products and our execution of the **Atkore Business System**
- Demand recovery projected in FY 2025 as major telecom companies and other end users work through excess levels of inventory and the industry awaits rollout of the government stimulus funding related to the BEAD (Broadband Equity Access and Deployment) Program

Estimate we've achieved #2 market position for HDPE conduit for power & communications with opportunity to grow



Updated Capital Deployment Model & Long-Term Outlook





Atkore's Board of Directors Adds Quarterly Dividend Program to Company's Capital Deployment Model

- Strong past performance and future outlook: Decision supported by strong, sustained performance over a multi-year period and confidence in the future as FY 2023 concludes
- ▲ Balanced capital deployment: Quarterly dividend payments to be added to capital deployment model while maintaining share repurchase program to allow for continued flexibility
- New quarterly dividend program: Anticipate first quarterly cash distribution in the range of \$0.30 to \$0.35 per share to be considered, declared and paid in calendar Q1 2024 following the Company's fiscal Q1 2024 earnings announcement

FY 2024 Capital Deployment Update

Updated Capital Deployment Model

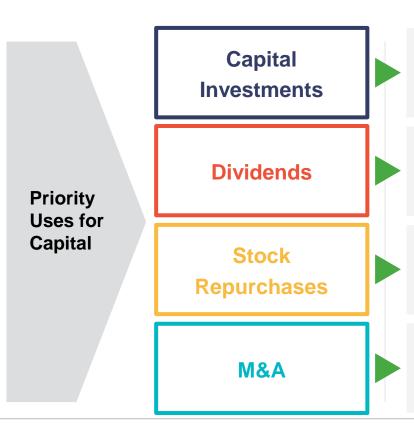


Balanced Capital Deployment Model Focused on Growth & Returns to Stockholders

Updated Capital Deployment Model

Target Cash Flow from
Operating Activities to be
approximately 100% of
Net Income Averaged Over a
3-Year Period

Maintain Total Debt to normalized Adj. EBITDA ratio at ~2x or below; willing to go above for select strategic opportunities



Status Update

<u>~\$200M in expected capital expenditures</u> in FY 2024; includes further investment in both our Conduits of Growth and our digital capabilities

Board adds new quarterly dividend program: Anticipate first quarterly cash distribution to be considered, declared, and paid in calendar Q1 2024 following the Company's fiscal Q1 2024 earnings announcement

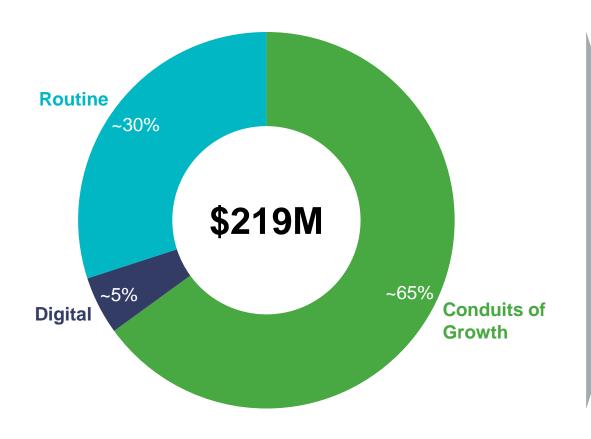
Over \$990M in stock repurchases completed since November 2021; ~\$309M remaining in authorization

<u>Disciplined approach</u>: Expect M&A to be focused on growing portfolio or expanding presence in select areas and categories

Investing In Our Future



FY 2023 Capital Expenditures



FY 2024 & Future Planning

- Plan to further grow new Indiana facility with capabilities to support global mega projects
- Continue to invest and grow service capabilities with strategically located warehousing operations
- Expect continued investment in Texas in FY 2024 for both HDPE and non-conduit PVC related products
- Expect elevated digital investments in FY 2024 & FY 2025 vs. FY 2023
- Expect "Routine" capital expenditures to be similar to depreciation over time

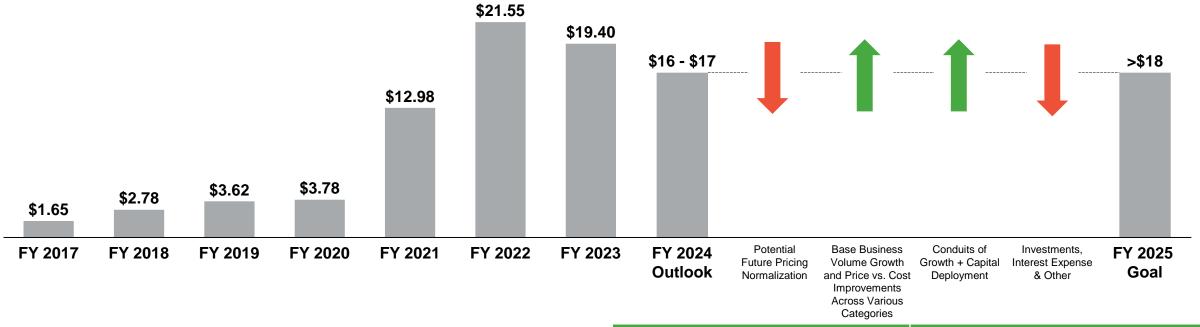
Strategy On Track to Deliver Future Performance Atkore



We expect our Conduits of Growth and Capital Deployment Model to help drive future performance

Illustrative Adjusted Diluted EPS^{1,2} Bridge, \$/share

reconciliations.



Select Examples of "What's Changed" vs. November 2022?

Positive	Negative

- FY 2023 results
- Progressing capital projects
- Benefits related to the Inflation Reduction Act
- On-shoring and expansion of mega-projects
- Higher interest & mortgage rates
- Telecom industry delays for HDPE products
- Continued shortage of qualified labor
- Additional geopolitical conflicts



See appendix for reconciliation for the full year 2017 to 2023 actual results.

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Capital Deployment Model Focused on Shareholder Returns

Disciplined approach to capital deployment focused on growing the business and returning cash to shareholders

Appendix



Q4 Income Statement Summary



(\$'s in millions)	Q4 2023	Q4 2022	Y/Y Change	Y/Y % Change
Net Sales	\$869.9	\$1,029.0	(\$159.1)	(15.5%)
Operating Income	\$189.4	\$296.8	(\$107.4)	(36.2%)
Net Income	\$140.9	\$220.8	(\$79.9)	(36.2%)
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$232.0	\$325.1	(\$93.1)	(28.6%)
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ²	26.7%	31.6%	(490 bps)	-
Tax Rate	21.9%	23.2%	(130 bps)	-
Net Income per Share (Diluted)	\$3.63	\$5.18	(\$1.55)	(29.9%)
Adjusted Diluted EPS ¹	\$4.21	\$5.52	(\$1.31)	(23.7%)

FY 2023 Income Statement Summary



(\$'s in millions)	FY 2023	FY 2022	Y/Y Change	Y/Y % Change
Net Sales	\$3,518.8	\$3,913.9	(\$395.2)	(10.1%)
Operating Income	\$893.5	\$1,233.8	(\$340.3)	(27.6%)
Net Income	\$689.9	\$913.4	(\$223.5)	(24.5%)
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$1,042.1	\$1,341.8	(\$299.7)	(22.3%)
Adjusted EBITDA Margin ²	29.6%	34.3%	(470 bps)	-
Tax Rate	18.9%	24.1%	(520 bps)	-
Net Income per Share (Diluted)	\$17.27	\$20.30	(\$3.03)	(14.9%)
Adjusted Diluted EPS ¹	\$19.40	\$21.55	(\$2.15)	(10.0%)

Segment Information



	Three Months Ended											
		S	ep	tember 30, 2023								
(in thousands)		Net sales		Adjusted I	Adjusted EBITDA Margin		Net sales		Adjusted EBITDA	Adjusted EBITDA Margin		
Electrical	\$	649,787	\$	237,577	36.6 %	\$	795,220	\$	308,783	38.8 %		
Safety & Infrastructure		220,239		15,139	6.9 %		233,884		36,371	15.6 %		
Eliminations		(137)					(118)					
Consolidated operations	\$	869,889				\$	1,028,986					

Segment Information



	Fiscal Year Ended											
		S	ept	tember 30, 202	3		S	2				
(in thousands)		Net sales		Net sales		Adjusted EBITDA	Adjusted EBITDA Margin		Net sales		Adjusted EBITDA	Adjusted EBITDA Margin
Electrical	\$	2,675,074	\$	1,004,853	37.6 %	\$	3,013,755	\$	1,273,410	42.3 %		
Safety & Infrastructure		844,158		103,231	12.2 %		900,588		138,390	15.4 %		
Eliminations		(471)					(394)					
Consolidated operations	\$	3,518,761				\$	3,913,949					

Adjusted Diluted EPS Reconciliation



(Adjusted Net Income Per Diluted Share)

	Three Months Ended					Fiscal Ye	ar E	r Ended	
	Se	ptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net income	\$	140,925	\$	220,802	\$	689,899	\$	913,434	
Stock-based compensation		3,001		3,065		21,101		17,245	
Intangible asset amortization		15,027		10,622		57,804		36,176	
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		(86)		_		7,477		<u> </u>	
Other (a)		8,888		692		11,058		799	
Pre-tax adjustments to net income		26,830		14,379		97,440		54,220	
Tax effect		(6,708)		(3,595)		(24,360)		(13,555)	
Adjusted net income	\$	161,047	\$	231,586	\$	762,979	\$	954,099	
Weighted-average diluted common shares outstanding		38,251		41,960		39,328		44,280	
Net income per diluted share	\$	3.63	\$	5.18	\$	17.27	\$	20.30	
Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$	4.21	\$	5.52	\$	19.40	\$	21.55	

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans and related forward currency derivatives.



Adjusted Diluted EPS Reconciliation



(Adjusted Net Income Per Diluted Share)

	Three Months Ended									
	Sep	tember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	otember 30,
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019
Net income	\$	140,925	\$	220,802	\$	202,561	\$	54,241	\$	45,997
Stock-based compensation		3,001		3,065		2,889		3,762		2,862
Intangible asset amortization		15,027		10,622		8,581		8,052		8,598
Gain on purchase of business				_				_		(7,384)
Loss on extinguishment of debt				_				273		
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		(86)		_				_		
Other (a)		8,888		692		(8,149)		(9,029)		(712)
Pre-tax adjustments to net income		26,830		14,379		3,321		3,058		3,364
Tax effect		(6,708)		(3,595)		(830)		(765)		(824)
Adjusted net income	\$	161,047	\$	231,586	\$	205,052	\$	56,534	\$	48,537
Weighted-average diluted common shares outstanding		38,251		41,960		46,682		47,925		47,845
Net income per diluted share	\$	3.63	\$	5.18	\$	4.26	\$	1.11	\$	0.94
Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$	4.21	\$	5.52	\$	4.39	\$	1.18	\$	1.01

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, certain legal matters, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans and related forward currency derivatives.



Adjusted Diluted EPS Reconciliation



(Adjusted Net Income Per Diluted Share)

	Fiscal Year Ended													
	Sep	otember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	otember 30,
(in thousands, except per share data)		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
Net income	\$	689,899	\$	913,434	\$	587,857	\$	152,302	\$	139,051	\$	136,645	\$	84,639
Stock-based compensation		21,101		17,245		17,047		13,064		11,798		14,664		12,788
Intangible asset amortization		57,804		36,176		33,644		32,262		32,876		32,104		22,407
Gain on purchase of business								_		(7,384)		(27,575)		_
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		4,202		273		_		_		9,805
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		7,477						_		_				
Gain on sale of joint venture		_		_		_		_		_		_		(5,774)
Other (a)		11,058		799		(20,012)		(6,712)		7,501		(639)		(2,696)
Pre-tax adjustments to net income		97,440		54,220		34,881		38,887		44,791		18,554		36,530
Tax effect		(24,360)		(13,555)		(8,720)		(9,722)		(10,974)		(4,824)		(11,470)
Adjusted net income	\$	762,979	\$	954,099	\$	614,018	\$	181,467	\$	172,868	\$	150,375	\$	109,699
Weighted-average diluted common shares														
outstanding		39,328		44,280		47,306		48,044		47,777		54,089		66,554
Net income per diluted share	\$	17.27	\$	20.30	\$	12.19	\$	3.10	\$	2.83	\$	2.48	\$	1.27
Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$	19.40	\$	21.55	\$	12.98	\$	3.78	\$	3.62	\$	2.78	\$	1.65

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, certain legal matters, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans and related forward currency derivatives.





		Three Mor	nths	Ended		Fiscal Ye	ar Ended	
	Sep	tember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Sep	otember 30,
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2023		2022
Net income	\$	140,925	\$	220,802	\$	689,899	\$	913,434
Income tax expense		39,537		66,557		160,391		290,186
Depreciation and amortization		30,853		23,947		115,524		84,415
Interest expense, net		8,588		9,000		35,232		30,676
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		(86)		_		7,477		_
Stock-based compensation		3,001		3,065		21,101		17,245
Transaction costs		35		150		968		3,424
Other (a)		9,125		1,564		11,535	_	2,410
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	231,978	\$	325,085	\$	1,042,127	\$	1,341,790

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans, certain legal matters, restructuring charges, and related forward currency derivatives.



	Three Months Ended										
(in thousands)		ember 30, 2023	Se	ptember 30, 2022	Sep	otember 30, 2021	Se	ptember 30, 2020	Sep	otember 30, 2019	
Net income	\$	140,925	\$	220,802	\$	202,561	\$	54,241	\$	45,997	
Income tax expense		39,537		66,557		65,222		20,584		16,105	
Depreciation and amortization		30,853		23,947		20,082		18,946		18,286	
Interest expense, net		8,588		9,000		8,139		9,457		12,196	
Restructuring charges		_		_		<u> </u>		(55)		623	
Stock-based compensation		3,001		3,065		2,889		3,762		2,862	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		<u> </u>		273			
Gain on purchase of a business				_		_		_		(7,384)	
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		(86)		_		_		_			
Transaction costs		35		150		21		17		837	
Other (a)		9,125		1,564		(5,983)		(9,029)		(712)	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	231,978	\$	325,085	\$	292,931	\$	98,196	\$	88,810	
Net Sales	\$	869,889	\$	1,028,986	\$	923,731	\$	477,420	\$	501,710	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		26.7 %		31.6 %		31.7 %		20.6 %		17.7 %	

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans, certain legal matters, restructuring charges, and related forward currency derivatives.





	Three Months Ended														
(in thousands)	Sep	otember 30,	1	. 20 2022		March 31,	De	ecember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	1.	uno 24, 2022	March 25,	De	cember 24,
,		2023		ne 30, 2023		2023		2022		2022	JU	ıne 24, 2022	2022		2021
Net income	\$	140,925	\$	201,289	\$	174,194	\$	173,492	\$	220,802	\$	254,313	\$ 233,259	\$	204,843
Income tax expense		39,537		18,931		53,364		48,559		66,557		88,041	78,613		56,976
Depreciation and amortization		30,853		30,105		28,598		25,967		23,947		20,428	19,993		20,047
Interest expense, net		8,588		8,682		8,475		9,488		9,000		7,243	7,514		6,918
Stock-based compensation		3,001		5,966		6,863		5,270		3,065		4,625	6,128		3,427
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		(86)		3,919		3,658		(14)		(1)		_	18		20
Certain legal matters		_		_		_		_		(300)		_	_		_
Transaction costs		35		(163)		257		839		150		1,708	789		777
Other (a)		9,125		1,533		633		244		1,864		1,172	 (365)		2
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	231,978	\$	270,262	\$	276,041	\$	263,845	\$	325,084	\$	377,530	\$ 345,949	\$	293,010
Net Sales	\$	869,889	\$	919,117	\$	895,934	\$	833,821	\$	1,028,986	\$	1,061,590	\$ 980,983	\$	840,801
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		26.7 %		29.4 %		30.8 %		31.6 %		31.6 %		35.6 %	35.3 %		34.8 %

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans, restructuring charges, and related forward currency derivatives.



	Fiscal Year Ended													
	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	Se	ptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
Net income	\$	689,899	\$	913,434	\$	587,857	\$	152,302	\$	139,051	\$	136,645	\$	84,639
Income tax expense		160,391		290,186		192,144		49,696		45,618		29,707		41,486
Depreciation and amortization		115,524		84,415		78,557		74,470		72,347		66,890		54,727
Interest expense, net		35,232		30,676		32,899		40,062		50,473		40,694		26,598
Restructuring charges		_		_		_		3,284		3,804		1,849		1,256
Stock-based compensation		21,101		17,245		17,047		13,064		11,798		14,664		12,788
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		4,202		273		_		_		9,805
Gain on purchase of a business		_		_						(7,384)		_		
Gain on sale of a business		_		_		_		_		_		(27,575)		_
Gain on sale of joint venture				_						_				(5,774)
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		7,477		_		_		_		_		_		_
Certain legal matters										_				7,551
Transaction costs		968		3,424		667		196		1,200		9,314		4,779
Other (a)		11,535		2,410		(15,826)		(6,712)		7,501		(639)		(10,247)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,042,127	\$	1,341,790	\$	897,547	\$	326,635	\$	324,408	\$	271,549	\$	227,608
Net Sales	\$	3,518,761	\$	3,913,949	\$	2,928,014	\$	1,765,421	\$	1,916,538	\$	1,835,139	\$	1,503,934
Adjusted EBITDA Margin	φ	29.6 %	φ	34.3 %	т	30.7 %	т —	18.5 %	Ψ.	16.9 %	φ	14.8 %	φ	15.1 %

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans, restructuring charges, and related forward currency derivatives.



Trailing Twelve Month Adjusted EBITDA



		TTM	Three Months Ended								
	Sep	otember 30,	Se	ptember 30,					De	cember 30,	
(in thousands)		2023		2023	J	une 30, 2023	Mar	rch 31, 2023		2022	
Net income	\$	689,899	\$	140,925	\$	201,288	\$	174,194	\$	173,492	
Interest expense, net		35,232		8,588		8,682		8,475		9,488	
Income tax expense		160,391		39,537		18,931		53,364		48,559	
Depreciation and amortization		115,524		30,853		30,105		28,598		25,967	
(Gain) loss on assets held for sale		7,477		(86)		3,919		3,658		(14)	
Stock-based compensation		21,101		3,001		5,966		6,863		5,270	
Transaction costs		968		35		(163)		257		839	
Other (a)		11,535		9,125		1,533		633		244	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	1,042,127	\$	231,978	\$	270,262	\$	276,041	\$	263,845	

⁽a) Represents other items, such as inventory reserves and adjustments, loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, insurance recovery related to damages of property, plant and equipment, release of indemnified uncertain tax positions and realized or unrealized gain (loss) on foreign currency impacts of intercompany loans, certain legal matters, restructuring charges, and related forward currency derivatives.

Total Debt to Net Debt and Leverage Ratio



(\$ in thousands)	Se	ptember 30, 2023	Se	ptember 30, 2022	Se	eptember 30, 2021	Se	eptember 30, 2020	Se	eptember 30, 2019		September 30, 2018
Short-term debt and current maturities of long-term debt	\$	_	\$	_	\$		\$	_	\$	_	\$	26,561
Long-term debt		762,687		760,537		758,386		803,736		845,317		877,686
Total debt		762,687		760,537		758,386		803,736		845,317		904,247
Less cash and cash equivalents		388,114		388,751		576,289		284,471	\$	123,415		126,662
Net debt	\$	374,573	\$	371,786	\$	182,097	\$	519,265	\$	721,902	\$	777,585
TTM Adjusted EBITDA (a)	\$	1,042,127	\$	1,341,790	\$	897,547	\$	326,635	\$	324,408	\$	271,549
Total debt/TTM Adjusted EBITDA		0.7	x	0.6	X	0.8	Χ	2.5	K	2.6	X	3.3 x
Net debt/TTM Adjusted EBITDA		0.4	X	0.3	Х	0.2	X	1.6	K	2.2	X	2.9 x

⁽a) Leverage ratio and TTM Adjusted EBITDA reconciliations for all periods above can be found either in the appendix, or in Exhibit 99.1 to Form 8-K filed on November 17, 2023, November 18, 2022, November 18, 2021, November 19, 2020, November 22, 2019 and November 28, 2018.

Free Cash Flow Reconciliation



	Fiscal Year Ended												
	Se	ptember 30,	Se	eptember 30,	September 30,		September 30,		September 30,		Sep	otember 30,	
(in thousands)		2023		2022		2021		2020		2019		2018	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	807,634	\$	786,835	\$	572,902	\$	248,762	\$	209,694	\$	145,703	
Capital expenditures		(218,888)		(135,776)		(64,474)		(33,770)		(34,860)		(38,501)	
Free Cash Flow:	\$	588,746	\$	651,059	\$	508,428	\$	214,992	\$	174,834	\$	107,202	

Glossary of Terms



Abbreviations listed in alphanumeric order

Abbreviation	Description
1H	First Half
2H	Second Half
ABS	Atkore Business System
Adj.	Adjusted
В	Billion
Capex	Capital Expenditures
DD%	Double Digit Percentage
EBITDA	Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, & Amortization
EPS	Earnings Per Share
Est.	Estimated
Excl.	Excluding
FX or F/X	Foreign Exchange
FY	Fiscal Year
GGAM	Government Grant Accounting Model
HDPE	High Density Polyethylene
HSD%	High Single Digit Percentage
IPO	Initial Public Offering

Abbreviation	Description
LDD%	Low Double Digit Percentage
LSD%	Low Single Digit Percentage
M	Million
M&A	Mergers & Acquisitions
MSD%	Mid Single Digit Percentage
PVC	Polyvinyl Chloride
Q1	First Quarter
Q2	Second Quarter
Q3	Third Quarter
Q4	Fourth Quarter
RSC	Regional Service Center
S&I	Safety & Infrastructure
TTM	Trailing Twelve Months
U.S.	United States of America
USD	United States Dollar
YE	Year End
YTD	Year to Date





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