Ambac

Quarterly Operating Supplement

4Q2023

Ambac Financial Group
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About Ambac

Ambac Financial Group, Inc. ("Ambac" or "AFG") is a financial services holding company headquartered in New York City. Ambac's core business is a growing specialty P&C distribution and underwriting platform. Ambac also has a legacy financial guaranty business in run off. Ambac's common stock trades on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol "AMBC". Ambac is committed to providing timely and accurate information to the investing public, consistent with our legal and regulatory obligations. To that end, we use our website to convey information about our businesses, including the anticipated release of quarterly financial results, quarterly financial, statistical and business-related information. For more information, please go to www.ambac.com.

The Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Ambac contains substantial restrictions on the ability to transfer Ambac's common stock. Subject to limited exceptions, any attempted transfer of common stock shall be prohibited and void to the extent that, as a result of such transfer (or any series of transfers of which such transfer is a part), any person or group of persons shall become a holder of 5% or more of Ambac's common stock or a holder of 5% or more of Ambac's common stock increases its ownership interest.

Company Information

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To obtain a copy of Ambac Financial Group, Inc.'s latest annual or quarterly report filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission or the most recent Annual Report to Stockholders, please visit our website at www.ambac.com.

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1) Internal credit ratings contained in this Supplement are provided solely to indicate the underlying credit quality of guaranteed obligations based on the view of Ambac. Ambac credit ratings are subject to revision at any time and do not constitute investment advice.
2) Information contained in this report is unaudited.
3) Numbers are in millions and may not add due to rounding.

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Consolidated Information

Consolidated Quarterly Comprehensive Income Data

(in millions, except per share data)	Three Months Ended					Year Ended	
	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Summary GAAP Financial Data:							
Net premiums earned	$ 30.5	$ 18.3	$ 15.3	$ 13.9	$ 17.0	$ 78.0	$ 56.3
Commission income	12.2	14.6	10.0	14.5	8.8	51.3	30.7
Program fees	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	8.4	3.1
Net investment income (loss)	40.5	30.4	35.2	34.1	22.6	140.1	16.8
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	(2.2)	4.4	0.5	(3.6)	5.0	(1.0)	128.6
Net realized gains on extinguishment of debt	—	—	—	—	24.3	—	81.3
Income (loss) on variable interest entities	3.8	0.9	0.1	(1.4)	6.9	3.5	21.0
Other income	3.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	7.0	11.2	9.8
Litigation recoveries	—	—	—	—	125.9	—	125.9
Losses and loss adjustment expenses (benefit)	18.7	(76.3)	7.4	17.7	(55.1)	(32.6)	(396.5)
Commission expense	7.4	8.5	6.0	7.6	5.1	29.5	17.6
General and administrative expenses	34.7	49.2	36.0	36.4	51.4	156.3	141.2
Intangible amortization	8.3	7.2	6.5	6.9	13.2	28.9	46.8
Interest expense	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.4	30.4	64.0	168.2
Pretax income (loss)	(15.3)	67.5	(11.1)	(28.8)	172.9	12.4	524.6
Net income (loss)	$ (15.6)	$ 66.3	$ (13.0)	$ (32.7)	$ 174.3	$ 5.0	$ 522.1
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	$ (15.7)	$ 65.9	$ (13.1)	$ (33.4)	$ 175.2	$ 3.6	$ 522.4
Net income (loss) per diluted share attributable to common stockholders	$ (0.24)	$ 1.41	$ (0.29)	$ (0.73)	$ 3.86	$ 0.18	$ 11.31
Weighted average number of diluted shares outstanding	45.589	46.811	45.757	45.564	46.079	46.541	46.415
Non-GAAP Measurements:							
EBITDA [1]	$ 9.3	$ 90.8	$ 11.8	$ (5.1)	$ 217.1	$ 107.0	$ 741.5
Adjusted net income (loss)	10.2	93.6	3.4	(13.8)	182.7	93.4	495.0
Adjusted net income (loss) per diluted share	$ 0.32	$ 2.00	$ 0.07	$ (0.30)	$ 4.03	$ 2.11	$ 10.72

(1) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests and relates to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% in the amounts of $0.3, $0.6, $0.3, $0.9 and $0.4 for the three months ended December 31, 2023, September 30, 2023, June 30, 2023, March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, and $2.1 and $1.5 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. Noncontrolling interests are primarily in the Insurance Distribution segment.

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Consolidated Quarterly Balance Sheet Data

(in millions, except per share data)	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Summary GAAP Financial Data:							
Total non-VIE investments	$ 2,664.0	$ 2,492.4	$ 2,510.4	$ 2,508.7	$ 2,593.1	$ 2,954.9	$ 3,544.1
Premium receivables	289.6	277.8	276.1	272.3	269.3	322.6	370.3
Intangible assets	306.5	311.6	317.0	321.3	326.4	361.5	408.9
Goodwill	69.7	69.7	61.4	61.4	60.9	46.1	46.2
Subrogation recoverable	137.2	179.5	138.5	146.0	271.3	2,091.9	2,155.8
Unearned premiums	421.6	407.2	393.8	388.8	371.8	394.5	455.7
Loss and loss expense reserves	892.9	849.8	862.7	851.5	805.4	1,569.9	1,758.6
Long-term debt [1]	508.3	504.8	501.3	497.2	638.8	2,229.9	2,738.7
Accrued interest payable	474.7	462.4	450.1	438.2	426.5	575.9	516.6
Ambac stockholders' equity	1,361.7	1,265.2	1,249.9	1,253.6	1,252.3	1,038.1	1,079.8
Number of shares outstanding (net of treasury shares)	45.195	45.187	45.304	45.322	44.974	46.304	45.809
Ambac Financial Group, Inc. book value per share	$ 30.13	$ 28.00	$ 27.59	$ 27.66	$ 27.85	$ 22.42	$ 23.57
Non-GAAP Measurements:							
Adjusted book value	$ 1,298.9	$ 1,260.5	$ 1,222.0	$ 1,264.2	$ 1,272.1	$ 874.0	$ 918.5
Adjusted book value per share	$ 28.74	$ 27.90	$ 26.97	$ 27.89	$ 28.29	$ 18.88	$ 20.05

(1) Long-term debt for all periods excludes the portion of long-term debt associated with VIEs consolidated as a result of Ambac's variable interest

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Consolidated Yearly Comprehensive Income Data

(in millions, except per share data)	Year ended December 31, 2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Summary GAAP Financial Data:					
Net premiums earned	$ 78.0	$ 56.3	$ 47.0	$ 54.1	$ 65.7
Commission income	51.3	30.7	26.2	—	—
Program fees	8.4	3.1	0.2	—	—
Net investment income	140.1	16.8	139.3	121.7	227.4
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	(1.0)	128.6	22.3	(49.6)	(49.6)
Net realized gains on extinguishment of debt	—	81.3	32.8	—	—
Income (loss) on variable interest entities	3.5	21.0	7.0	5.5	37.6
Other income [1]	11.2	9.8	1.1	2.7	134.4
Litigation recoveries	—	125.9	—	—	—
Losses and loss adjustment expenses (benefit)	(32.6)	(396.5)	(88.2)	224.7	12.9
Commission expense	29.5	17.6	14.5	—	—
General and administrative expenses	156.3	141.2	111.3	92.4	102.8
Intangible amortization	28.9	46.8	55.0	56.7	295.3
Interest expense	64.0	168.2	187.5	221.9	268.5
Pretax income (loss)	12.4	524.6	1.8	(439.7)	(183.3)
Net income (loss)	5.0	522.1	(16.1)	(437.2)	(215.7)
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	3.6	522.4	(16.9)	(437.2)	(215.7)
Net income (loss) per diluted share attributable to common stockholders	$ 0.18	$ 11.31	$ (0.61)	$ (9.47)	$ (4.69)
Weighted average number of diluted shares outstanding	46.541	46.415	46.535	46.147	45.955
Non-GAAP Measurements:					
EBITDA [2]	$ 107.0	$ 741.5	$ 246.1	$ (159.8)	$ 381.0
Adjusted net income (loss)	93.4	495.0	7.2		
Adjusted net income (loss) per diluted share	$ 2.11	$ 10.72	$ (0.07)		
Adjusted earnings (losses)				$ (377.8)	$ 66.3
Adjusted earnings (losses) per diluted share				$ (8.19)	$ 1.44

(1) Other income includes proceeds in 2019, from an SEC action against Citigroup Global Markets Inc. in the amount of $142.

(2) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests, relating to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% of $2.1 for the year ended December 31, 2023 and of $1.5 and $1.3 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

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Earnings Measures by Reporting Segment (Fourth Quarter 2023)

The Company reports its results of operations in three segments: Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance, Specialty Property and Casualty Insurance and Insurance Distribution, separate from Corporate and Other, which is consistent with the manner in which the Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") reviews the business to assess performance and allocate resources. See *Note 1. Background and Business Description* of Ambac's Annual Report on Form 10-K for a description of each of the Company's business segments.

Three Months Ended December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Gross premiums written	$ 2.3	$ 90.7			$ 93.1
Net premiums written	7.3	36.7			44.1
Premiums placed			$ 50.2		50.2
Revenues:					
Net premiums earned	5.6	24.9			30.5
Commission income			12.2		12.2
Program fees		2.5			2.5
Net investment income	36.9	1.2	0.1	$ 2.3	40.5
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	(15.5)	—		—	(15.5)
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	(2.3)			0.1	(2.2)
Other income	7.5	—	0.1	—	7.6
Total revenues and other income	**$ 32.2**	**$ 28.6**	**$ 12.3**	**$ 2.4**	**$ 75.5**

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Expenses:					
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	$ 1.9	$ 16.8			$ 18.7
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	—	5.9			5.8
General and administrative expenses [1]	19.2	4.8	$ 3.2	$ 7.0	34.3
Commission expense			7.4		7.4
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**21.1**	**27.5**	**10.6**	**7.0**	**66.2**
EBITDA [2]	**11.1**	**1.1**	**1.8**	**(4.7)**	**9.3**
Less: Interest expense	15.9				15.9
Less: Depreciation expense [1]	0.3	—	—	0.2	0.5
Less: Intangible amortization	7.1		1.1		8.3
Pretax income (loss)	**(12.2)**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**(4.9)**	**(15.3)**
Income tax expense (benefit)	—	—	—	0.2	0.3
Less: Net (gain) attributable to noncontrolling interest		—	(0.1)		(0.1)
Plus: gain on purchase of auction market preferred shares	—				—
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	**$ (12.2)**	**$ 1.1**	**$ 0.5**	**$ (5.0)**	**$ (15.7)**

LFG = Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance, SPC = Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance, ID = Insurance Distribution, CORP = Corporate & Other and CONS = Consolidated

(1) The Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income presents the sum of these items as General and Administrative Expenses.

(2) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests and relates to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% in the amount of $0.3 for the three months ended December 31, 2023 Noncontrolling interests are primarily in the Insurance Distribution segment.

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Earnings Measures by Reporting Segment (Fourth Quarter 2022)

Three Months Ended December 31, 2022

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Gross premiums written	$ (8.0)	$ 51.7			$ 43.7
Net premiums written	(7.9)	10.0			2.1
Premiums placed			$ 38.3		38.3
Revenues:					
Net premiums earned	11.4	5.7			17.0
Commission income			8.8		8.8
Program fees		1.4			1.4
Net investment income	20.8	0.5		$ 1.2	22.6
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	0.3	—		—	0.3
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	5.0			—	5.0
Net realized gains on extinguishment of debt	24.3				24.3
Other income	13.7	—	0.2	—	13.9
Litigation recoveries	125.9				125.9
Total revenues and other income	**$ 201.3**	**$ 7.5**	**$ 9.1**	**$ 1.2**	**$ 219.1**

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Expenses:					
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	$ (58.7)	$ 3.7			$ (55.1)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	—	1.1			1.2
General and administrative expenses [1]	38.7	3.6	$ 1.9	$ 6.6	50.9
Commission expense			5.1		5.1
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**(20.0)**	**8.4**	**7.0**	**6.6**	**2.1**
EBITDA [2]	**221.2**	**(0.9)**	**2.1**	**(5.4)**	**217.1**
Less: Interest expense	30.4				30.4
Less: Depreciation expense [1]	0.4	—	—	—	0.5
Less: Intangible amortization	12.4		0.9		13.2
Pretax income (loss)	**178.0**	**(0.9)**	**1.2**	**(5.4)**	**172.9**
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	(0.9)	(0.1)	—	(0.4)	(1.3)
Net income (loss)	**178.9**	**(0.8)**	**1.2**	**(5.0)**	**174.3**
Less: net (gain) loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		—	(0.2)		(0.2)
Plus: gain on purchase of auction market preferred shares	1.1				1.1
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	**$ 180.0**	**$ (0.8)**	**$ 1.0**	**$ (5.0)**	**$ 175.2**

LFG = Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance, SPC = Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance, ID = Insurance Distribution, CORP = Corporate & Other and CONS = Consolidated

(1) The Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income presents the sum of these items as General and Administrative Expenses.
(2) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests and relates to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% in the amount of $0.4 for the three months ended December 31, 2022. Noncontrolling interests are primarily in the Insurance Distribution segment.

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Earnings Measures by Reporting Segment (2023)

Year Ended December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Gross premiums written	$ 14.8	$ 273.3			$ 288.1
Net premiums written	(35.5)	79.8			44.4
Net premiums placed			$ 230.6		230.6
Revenues:					
Net premiums earned	26.0	51.9			78.0
Commission income			51.3		51.3
Program fees		8.4			8.4
Net investment income	127.0	3.8	0.1	$ 9.3	140.1
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	(22.5)	—		0.1	(22.5)
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	(0.7)			(0.3)	(1.0)
Other income	14.5	—	0.2	—	14.7
Total revenues and other income	**$ 144.3**	**$ 64.1**	**$ 51.5**	**$ 9.1**	**$ 269.1**

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Expenses:					
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	$ (69.3)	$ 36.7			$ (32.6)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	—	10.6			10.6
General and administrative expenses [1]	106.3	16.5	$ 10.6	$ 21.3	154.6
Commission expense			29.5		29.5
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**37.0**	**63.7**	**40.1**	**21.3**	**162.1**
EBITDA [2]	**107.3**	**0.4**	**11.5**	**(12.2)**	**107.0**
Less: Interest expense	64.0				64.0
Less: Depreciation expense [1]	1.3	—	—	0.3	1.7
Less: Intangible amortization	24.7		4.2		28.9
Pretax income (loss)	**17.2**	**0.4**	**7.3**	**(12.5)**	**12.4**
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	8.4	—	0.2	(1.2)	7.4
Less: net (gain) loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		—	(1.3)		(1.3)
Plus: gain on purchase of auction market preferred shares	—				—
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	**$ 8.8**	**$ 0.3**	**$ 5.8**	**$ (11.3)**	**$ 3.6**

LFG = Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance, SPC = Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance, ID = Insurance Distribution, CORP = Corporate & Other and CONS = Consolidated

(1) The Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income presents the sum of these items as General and Administrative Expenses.

(2) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests and relates to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% in the amount of $2.1 for the year ended December 31, 2023. Noncontrolling interests are primarily in the Insurance Distribution segment.

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Earnings Measures by Reporting Segment (2022)

Year Ended December 31, 2022

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Gross premiums written	$ (19.5)	$ 146.4			$ 126.9
Net premiums written	(5.9)	28.6			22.6
Net premiums placed			$ 135.5		135.5
Revenues:					
Net premiums earned	42.4	13.9			56.3
Commission income			30.7		30.7
Program fees		3.1			3.1
Net investment income	12.3	1.6	—	$ 2.9	16.8
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	31.5	—		—	31.5
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	127.6			0.9	128.6
Net realized gains on extinguishment of debt	81.3				81.3
Other income	30.3	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)	30.8
Litigation recoveries	125.9				125.9
Total revenues and other income	**$ 451.3**	**$ 18.5**	**$ 31.4**	**$ 3.7**	**$ 504.9**

($ in millions)	LFG	SPC	ID	CORP	CONS
Expenses:					
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	$ (405.5)	$ 9.1			$ (396.5)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	0.4	2.5			3.0
General and administrative expenses [1]	102.4	13.2	$ 6.3	$ 17.3	139.2
Commission expense			17.6		17.6
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**(302.7)**	**24.8**	**23.9**	**17.3**	**(236.7)**
EBITDA [2]	**754.0**	**(6.3)**	**7.5**	**(13.6)**	**741.5**
Less: Interest expense	168.2				168.2
Less: Depreciation expense [1]	1.8	—	—	0.1	2.0
Less: Intangible amortization	43.9		2.9		46.8
Pretax income	**540.1**	**(6.3)**	**4.5**	**(13.7)**	**524.6**
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	2.9	—	—	(0.5)	2.5
Net income (loss)	**537.2**	**(6.3)**	**4.5**	**(13.2)**	**522.1**
Less: net (gain) loss attributable to noncontrolling interest		—	(0.9)		(0.9)
Plus: gain on purchase of auction market preferred shares	1.1				1.1
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	**$ 538.3**	**$ (6.3)**	**$ 3.6**	**$ (13.2)**	**$ 522.4**

LFG = Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance, SPC = Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance, ID = Insurance Distribution, CORP = Corporate & Other, Elim = Eliminations and CONS = Consolidated

(1) The Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income presents the sum of these items as General and Administrative Expenses.

(2) EBITDA is prior to the impact of noncontrolling interests and relates to subsidiaries where Ambac does not own 100% in the amount of $1.5 for the year ended December 31, 2022. Noncontrolling interests are primarily in the Insurance Distribution segment.

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Consolidated Investment Portfolio

As of December 31, 2023

INVESTMENTS BY CATEGORY ($ in millions)	U.S. GAAP Carrying Value	U. S. GAAP [3] Book Value	Pre-tax Yield to Maturity [1]
Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance			
Ambac Assurance and Subsidiaries excluding Ambac UK:			
Fixed maturity securities - available-for-sale :			
U.S. government and agency obligations	$ 4.0	$ 4.0	1.88 %
Municipal, corporate & foreign obligations	531.4	559.5	3.02 %
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	688.2	671.5	7.94 %
Short-term investments	220.9	220.8	5.26 %
Total fixed maturity - available-for-sale securities	**1,444.5**	**1,455.9**	5.63 %
Fixed maturity securities - trading	26.5	26.5	
Other investments			
Alternative fixed income & hedge funds	146.9	146.9	
Equity & equity linked	29.3	29.3	
Total other investments	176.2	176.2	
Total Ambac Assurance and Subsidiaries investments excluding Ambac UK	**$ 1,647.2**	**$ 1,658.6**	**5.63 %**
Ambac UK:			
Fixed maturity securities:			
U.S. government and agency obligations	$ 39.3	$ 41.7	3.28 %
Municipal, corporate and foreign obligations	289.0	300.8	3.98 %
Mortgage and asset-backed securities	22.7	22.6	7.57 %
Short-term investments	31.0	31.0	5.09 %
Total fixed maturity securities	**382.0**	**396.0**	4.20 %
Duration of Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance fixed maturity investment portfolio [2]			3.25

INVESTMENTS BY CATEGORY ($ in millions)	U.S. GAAP Carrying Value	U. S. GAAP [3] Book Value	Pre-tax Yield to Maturity [1]
Ambac UK (continued)			
Other investments			
Real estate	20.9	20.9	
Alternative fixed income & hedge funds	187.5	187.5	
Equity & equity linked	72.3	72.3	
Total other investments	**280.8**	**280.8**	
Total Ambac UK investments	**$ 662.7**	**$ 676.8**	
Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance:			
Fixed maturity securities:			
U.S. government and agency obligation	$ 38.5	$ 39.1	2.84 %
Municipal & corporate obligations	82.8	88.0	2.70 %
Short-term investments	41.2	41.2	5.37 %
Total Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance investments	**$ 162.5**	**$ 168.3**	3.38 %
Corporate & Other:			
Corporate obligations	$ 13.9	$ 14.0	
Short-term investments	155.7	155.7	
Total fixed maturity securities	**169.6**	**169.7**	
Other investments:	18.3	18.3	
Total Corporate & Other investments	**$ 187.9**	**$ 188.0**	
Insurance Distribution:			
Short-term investments	$ 3.7	$ 3.7	
Total Consolidated Investments	**$ 2,664.0**	**$ 2,695.4**	
Duration of Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance fixed maturity investment portfolio			2.12

(1) Yield to maturity refers to the rate of interest to be earned over the remaining life of the fixed maturity investment based on book value. For mortgage and other asset-backed securities remaining life is calculated using estimated cash flows. For floating rate positions, yield to maturity is based on the current interest rate and not forward rates.
(2) Excluded from the measure of duration are Ambac insured bonds that have underlying Ambac internal ratings of BIG. These securities represent 20% of the fair value of Ambac Assurance and Subsidiaries' fixed maturity investment portfolio of $1,853.0 at December 31, 2023.
(3) Book value is net of allowance for credit losses.

Ambac

Consolidated General & Administrative Expenses

($ in millions)	2022 1Q	2022 2Q	2022 3Q	2022 4Q	2022 Full Year	2023 1Q	2023 2Q	2023 3Q	2023 4Q	2023 Year to-Date
Compensation										
Salaries	$ 6.9	$ 7.1	$ 7.2	$ 7.5	**$ 28.7**	$ 8.0	$ 8.1	$ 8.2	$ 8.6	**$ 32.9**
Incentive Compensation [1]	7.2	7.3	8.1	8.5	**31.1**	5.7	8.1	8.2	11.1	**33.1**
Other [2]	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	**6.6**	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	**6.7**
Total Compensation	**15.9**	**16.2**	**16.8**	**17.5**	**66.4**	**16.4**	**17.6**	**17.7**	**21.1**	**72.8**
Non-Compensation										
Legal, Consulting & Advisory Services	7.4	7.0	8.4	27.7	**50.4**	13.9	11.5	25.5	7.3	**58.2**
Premises	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	**4.6**	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	**4.7**
Audit	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	**3.4**	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	**3.2**
Regulator Advisory Costs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	**1.7**	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	**1.4**
Other	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	**14.8**	3.9	4.6	3.6	4.0	**16.0**
Total Non-Compensation	**13.3**	**13.3**	**14.3**	**33.9**	**74.8**	**20.0**	**18.4**	**31.5**	**13.6**	**83.5**
Total General and Administrative Expenses	**29.2**	**29.6**	**31.1**	**51.4**	**141.2**	**36.4**	**36.0**	**49.2**	**34.7**	**156.3**

(1) Incentive compensation includes short-term and long-term incentive cash and equity awards.
(2) Other compensation includes severance, payroll taxes, medical and other benefits.

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Consolidated General & Administrative Expenses[(1)] by Segment

($ in millions)	2022 1Q	2022 2Q	2022 3Q	2022 4Q	Full Year	2023 1Q	2023 2Q	2023 3Q	2023 4Q	YTD
Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance										
Compensation	$ 11.1	$ 10.8	$ 10.9	$ 10.5	**$ 43.2**	$ 9.3	$ 10.0	$ 9.5	$ 11.1	**$ 39.9**
Non-Compensation	10.1	13.1	9.1	28.7	**61.0**	19.2	13.8	26.3	8.4	**67.7**
Total Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance	**21.2**	**23.9**	**20.0**	**39.2**	**104.2**	**28.6**	**23.9**	**35.7**	**19.5**	**107.6**
Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance										
Compensation	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.7	**7.8**	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	**10.9**
Non-Compensation	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	**5.4**	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	**5.6**
Total Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance	**3.2**	**3.1**	**3.3**	**3.6**	**13.2**	**4.0**	**3.8**	**3.9**	**4.8**	**16.5**
Insurance Distribution										
Compensation	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	**5.0**	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	**8.0**
Non-Compensation	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	**1.3**	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	**2.7**
Total Insurance Distribution	**1.3**	**1.6**	**1.5**	**1.9**	**6.3**	**2.4**	**2.4**	**2.6**	**3.2**	**10.6**
Corporate & Other										
Compensation	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	**10.3**	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.4	**14.1**
Non-Compensation [(1)]	1.1	(1.3)	3.5	3.8	**7.1**	(1.1)	2.5	3.2	2.9	**7.5**
Total Corporate & Other	**3.5**	**1.0**	**6.3**	**6.7**	**17.4**	**1.6**	**5.9**	**6.9**	**7.2**	**21.6**
Gross Operating Expenses										
Compensation	**15.9**	**16.2**	**16.8**	**17.5**	**66.4**	**16.4**	**17.6**	**17.7**	**21.1**	**$ 72.8**
Non-Compensation	**13.3**	**13.3**	**14.3**	**33.9**	**74.8**	**20.0**	**18.4**	**31.5**	**13.6**	**83.5**
Total General and Administrative Expenses	**$ 29.2**	**$ 29.6**	**$ 31.1**	**$ 51.4**	**$ 141.2**	**$ 36.4**	**$ 36.0**	**$ 49.2**	**$ 34.7**	**156.3**

(1) 1Q 2023 and 2Q 2022 includes a reimbursement of $4 million from Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance to Corporate & Other for a portion of certain operating costs and expenses as approved by OCI

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Net Operating Losses — By Company and Year-of-Expiration

(in millions)

Ambac Financial Group, Inc. - Consolidated			Ambac Financial Group, Inc. - Standalone			Ambac Assurance Corporation		
Origination Year	Expiration Year	NOL Net of IRC 163(j)	Origination Year	Expiration Year	NOL Net of IRC 163(j)	Origination Year	Expiration Year	NOL Net of IRC 163(j)
2009	2030	$ 371	2009	2030	$ 371	2009	2030	$ —
2010	2031	1,368	2010	2031	727	2010	2031	641
2011	2032	1,037	2011	2032	395	2011	2032	642
2012	2033	226	2012	2033	24	2012	2033	202
2020	2041	276	2020	2041	—	2020	2041	276
2021	2042	124	2021	2042	124	2021	2042	—
Total NOL Carryforwards		3,400			1,640			1,760
IRS 163(j) Interest Expense Limitation [1]		274			(12)			286
Total NOL & Interest Expense Limitation		$ 3,674			$ 1,628			$ 2,046

(1) NOLs related to the Interest Expense Limitation of IRC Section 163(j) have an indefinite carryforward period and are available to offset future taxable income, subject to certain provisions.

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Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance Information

Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance Segment Quarterly Information

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022	Year ended December 31, 2023	Year ended December 31, 2022
Gross written premiums by line of business:							
Commercial auto liability	$ 36.0	$ 25.7	$ 28.8	$ 31.4	$ 37.1	$ 121.9	$ 117.2
Non-standard auto	20.1	—	—	—	—	20.1	—
General liability	11.2	6.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	27.1	6.0
Excess liability	8.2	18.2	9.1	5.1	2.3	40.5	4.8
Surety	6.2	10.0	5.1	4.9	2.3	26.3	4.4
Workers Compensation	5.1	14.4	—	—	—	19.5	—
Commercial auto physical damage	0.8	2.3	4.2	4.8	5.1	12.1	12.6
Other	3.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.5	5.7	1.3
Gross written premiums	**$ 90.7**	**$ 77.5**	**$ 53.2**	**$ 51.8**	**$ 51.7**	**$ 273.3**	**$ 146.4**
Net written premiums by line of business							
Commercial auto liability	7.0	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.5	24.6	23.9
Non-standard auto	20.1	—	—	—	—	20.1	—
General liability	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	6.8	1.5
Excess liability	1.2	3.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	6.0	0.5
Surety	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers Compensation	5.1	14.4	—	—	—	19.5	—
Commercial auto physical damage	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.6
Other	0.2	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
Net written premiums	**$ 36.7**	**$ 24.8**	**$ 9.1**	**$ 9.2**	**$ 10.0**	**$ 79.7**	**$ 28.6**

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Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance Segment Quarterly Information

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022	Year ended December 31, 2023	2022
Net premiums earned	$ 24.9	$ 12.2	$ 7.8	$ 7.0	$ 5.7	$ 51.9	$ 13.9
Net investment income	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	3.8	1.6
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Program fees	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	8.4	3.1
Total revenues	**28.6**	**15.5**	**10.7**	**9.2**	**7.5**	**64.1**	**18.5**
Expenses:							
Loss and loss expenses	16.8	9.5	5.7	4.7	3.7	36.7	9.1
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	5.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	10.6	2.5
General and administrative expenses	4.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.6	16.5	13.2
Total expenses	**27.5**	**15.4**	**10.8**	**10.0**	**8.4**	**63.7**	**24.8**
GAAP pretax income (loss)	**1.1**	**0.1**	**(0.1)**	**(0.8)**	**(0.9)**	**0.4**	**(6.3)**
Net Income (loss)	**$ 1.1**	**$ 0.1**	**$ (0.1)**	**$ (0.8)**	**$ (0.8)**	**$ 0.3**	**$ (6.3)**
EBITDA	**$ 1.1**	**$ 0.1**	**$ (0.1)**	**$ (0.8)**	**$ (0.9)**	**$ 0.4**	**$ (6.3)**

Ambac

Specialty Property & Casualty Insurance Segment Quarterly Information

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022	Year ended December 31, 2023	Year ended December 31, 2022
NWP / GWP	40 %	32 %	17 %	18 %	19 %	29 %	20 %
Loss ratio	67.4 %	78.0 %	73.7 %	66.6 %	65.1 %	70.7 %	65.4 %
Net acquisition cost	24.7 %	24.1 %	21.6 %	19.4 %	20.4 %	23.5 %	19.6 %
Expense ratio slide commission percentage	(1.2)%	(8.1)%	(4.2)%	0.6 %	(0.2)%	(3.2)%	(1.3)%
G&A expense ratio	9.4 %	12.5 %	21.6 %	35.3 %	38.9 %	12.3 %	71.5 %
Expense ratio [1]	32.9 %	28.5 %	39.0 %	55.3 %	59.2 %	35.8 %	91.1 %
Combined ratio	100.3 %	106.5 %	112.7 %	121.9 %	124.3 %	106.5 %	156.5 %
Program fees written	$ 3.1	$ 2.7	$ 2.6	$ 2.2	$ 2.3	$ 10.5	$ 6.2
Program fees deferred	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.5	19.4	9.4
Ambac stockholders' equity [2]	$ 121.7	$ 116.1	$ 111.5	$ 111.2	$ 110.4	$ 121.7	$ 110.4
Number of programs	23	20	16	15	14	23	14
Statutory net income	$ (1.7)	$ (3.7)	$ (0.4)	$ (1.3)	$ (1.8)	$ (7.1)	$ (8.0)
Statutory surplus	$ 108.1	$ 108.8	$ 107.1	$ 106.3	$ 107.5	$ 108.1	$ 107.5

(1) Expense Ratio is defined as acquisition costs and general and administrative expenses, reduced by program fees divided by net premiums earned
(2) Represents Ambac's stockholders equity in the Specialty Property and Casualty Insurance segment, including intercompany eliminations

Ambac

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Insurance Distribution Information

Insurance Distribution Segment Quarterly Information

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022	Year ended December31, 2023	2022
Gross premiums placed by line of business:							
Employee stop loss	$ 11.1	$ 17.1	$ 10.1	$ 37.9	$ 13.6	$ 76.3	$ 72.4
Limited & Short-term medical	14.1	14.1	13.5	12.6	12.4	54.3	48.1
Specialty commercial auto	12.3	21.1	11.2	17.9	10.6	62.4	10.6
Marine	4.4	3.5	4.2	7.4	0.8	19.4	0.8
Professional liability	8.1	4.4	—	—	—	12.5	—
Other	0.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.9	5.7	3.6
Total	**$ 50.2**	**$ 62.2**	**$ 40.9**	**$ 77.3**	**$ 38.3**	**$ 230.6**	**$ 135.5**
Gross commission income	$ 12.2	$ 14.6	$ 10.0	$ 14.5	$ 8.8	$ 51.3	$ 30.7
Other income	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.7
Total revenues	**12.3**	**14.6**	**10.1**	**14.5**	**9.1**	**51.5**	**31.4**
Commission expense	7.4	8.5	6.0	7.6	5.1	29.5	17.6
General and administrative expenses	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	10.6	6.3
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**10.6**	**11.1**	**8.4**	**10.0**	**7.0**	**40.1**	**23.9**
EBITDA	**1.8**	**3.5**	**1.6**	**4.5**	**2.1**	**11.5**	**7.5**
EBITDA margin (1)	14.3 %	24.1 %	16.3 %	31.3 %	23.2 %	22.3 %	23.8 %
Intangible amortization	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	4.2	2.9
Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GAAP Pretax income	$ 0.6	$ 2.4	$ 0.7	$ 3.6	$ 1.2	$ 7.3	$ 4.5
Pretax income margin (2)	4.9 %	16.7 %	6.6 %	24.6 %	13.4 %	14.1 %	14.4 %
Net income	**$ 0.6**	**$ 2.4**	**$ 0.6**	**$ 3.5**	**$ 1.2**	**$ 7.1**	**$ 4.5**
Ambac stockholders' equity (3)	$ 105.4	$ 102.8	$ 92.4	$ 93.8	$ 92.8	$ 105.4	$ 92.8

(1) EBITDA Margin calculated as EBITDA/Total (Segment) Revenue
(2) Pretax Income Margin calculated as GAAP Pretax Income/Total (Segment) Revenue
(3) Represents Ambac's stockholders equity in the Insurance Distribution segment, including intercompany eliminations

Ambac

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Legacy Financial Guarantee Insurance Information

Legacy Financial Guarantee Segment Quarterly Information

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022	Year ended December31, 2023	Year ended December31, 2022
Gross premiums written	$ 2.3	$ 2.1	$ 1.5	$ 8.9	$ (8.0)	$ 14.8	$ (19.5)
Net premiums written	7.3	2.5	(54.0)	8.8	(7.9)	(35.5)	(5.9)
Net premiums earned	$ 5.6	$ 6.1	$ 7.5	$ 6.9	$ 11.4	$ 26.0	$ 42.4
Net investment income	36.9	26.7	32.2	31.2	20.8	127.0	12.3
Net investment gains (losses), including impairments	(15.5)	0.8	(3.4)	(4.5)	0.3	(22.5)	31.5
Net gains (losses) on derivative contracts	(2.3)	4.4	0.6	(3.4)	5.0	(0.7)	127.6
Net realized gains on extinguishment of debt	—	—	—	—	24.3	—	81.3
Other income	7.5	3.0	2.4	1.6	13.7	14.5	30.3
Litigation recoveries	—	—	—	—	125.9	—	125.9
Total revenues	**32.2**	**40.9**	**39.4**	**31.8**	**201.3**	**144.3**	**451.3**
Expenses							
Loss and loss expenses (benefit)	1.9	(85.8)	1.6	13.0	(58.7)	(69.3)	(405.5)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs, net	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.4
General and administrative expenses	19.2	35.5	23.5	28.1	38.7	106.3	102.4
Total expenses included for EBITDA	**21.1**	**(50.4)**	**25.2**	**41.1**	**(20.0)**	**37.0**	**(302.7)**
EBITDA	**11.1**	**91.3**	**14.2**	**(9.3)**	**221.2**	**107.3**	**754.0**
Interest expense	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.4	30.4	64.0	168.2
Depreciation expense	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.8
Intangible amortization	7.1	6.1	5.5	5.9	12.4	24.7	43.9
Total expenses	**44.4**	**(28.2)**	**47.1**	**63.9**	**23.2**	**127.1**	**(88.8)**
GAAP pretax income (loss)	**$ (12.2)**	**$ 69.2**	**$ (7.7)**	**$ (32.1)**	**$ 178.0**	**$ 17.2**	**$ 540.1**
Ambac GAAP Stockholders' Equity [1]	**$ 923.2**	**$ 835.9**	**$ 823.4**	**$ 824.2**	**$ 825.9**	**$ 923.2**	**$ 825.9**

(1) Represents Ambac stockholders equity in the Legacy Financial Guarantee segment, including intercompany eliminations and insurance intangible assets.

Ambac

Statutory Data for Ambac Assurance Corporation

As of December 31, 2023

($ in millions)	4Q2023	3Q2023	2Q2023	1Q2023	4Q2022
Statutory Invested assets	**$ 1,658.3**	$ 1,599.0	$ 1,581.8	$ 1,607.7	$ 1,730.3
Statutory loss and loss expense reserves [1]	477.7	490.4	439.9	438.0	514.1
Statutory Net Income [2]	13.7	5.3	(10.0)	(9.2)	117.2
Statutory Policyholders' Surplus [3]	897.2	574.9	574.5	595.4	598.3
Qualified statutory capital	1,200.8	1,176.4	1,174.1	1,192.6	1,191.4
Surplus Notes [4]	519.2	519.2	519.2	519.2	519.2
Surplus Notes Accrued and Unpaid Interest	474.7	462.4	450.1	438.2	426.5
Auction Market Preferred Shares (AMPS) Liquidation Preference [3]	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9

(1) Loss and loss expense reserves and total claims-paying resources present loss and loss expense reserves gross of the recorded statutory benefit for expected subrogation receipts.
(2) Statutory net income (loss) for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 was $(0.2) and $328.1, respectively.
(3) Effective December 31, 2023, Ambac Assurance received regulatory approval from OCI to release contingency reserves in the amount of $298 million.
(4) Amounts are included in Statutory Policyholders' Surplus

Ambac

Financial Guarantee Insurance Claims Paying Ratio

($ in millions, except ratios)	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Ambac Assurance Corporation Policyholders' surplus [1]	$ 897.2	$ 598.3
Contingency reserve	303.5	593.1
Qualified statutory capital	1,200.8	1,191.4
Unearned premiums	65.4	80.9
Loss and loss adjustment expenses [2]	477.7	514.1
Estimated impairment losses on subsidiary guarantees	—	1.3
Tier 2 Notes	—	145.8
Present value of future installment premiums [3]	87.2	128.5
Ambac Assurance claims-paying resources	**1,831.1**	**2,062.1**
Ambac UK claims-paying resources [4]	846.0	783.2
Total claims-paying resources	**$ 2,677.1**	**$ 2,845.4**
Net financial guarantees in force [5]		
Ambac Assurance	$ 18,351.8	$ 24,304.8
Ambac UK	10,769.4	10,670.6
Total net financial guarantees in force	**$ 29,121.2**	**$ 34,975.4**
Claims-paying ratio [6]		
Ambac Assurance	10 : 1	12 : 1
Ambac UK	13 : 1	14 : 1
Total claims-paying ratio	**11 : 1**	**12 : 1**

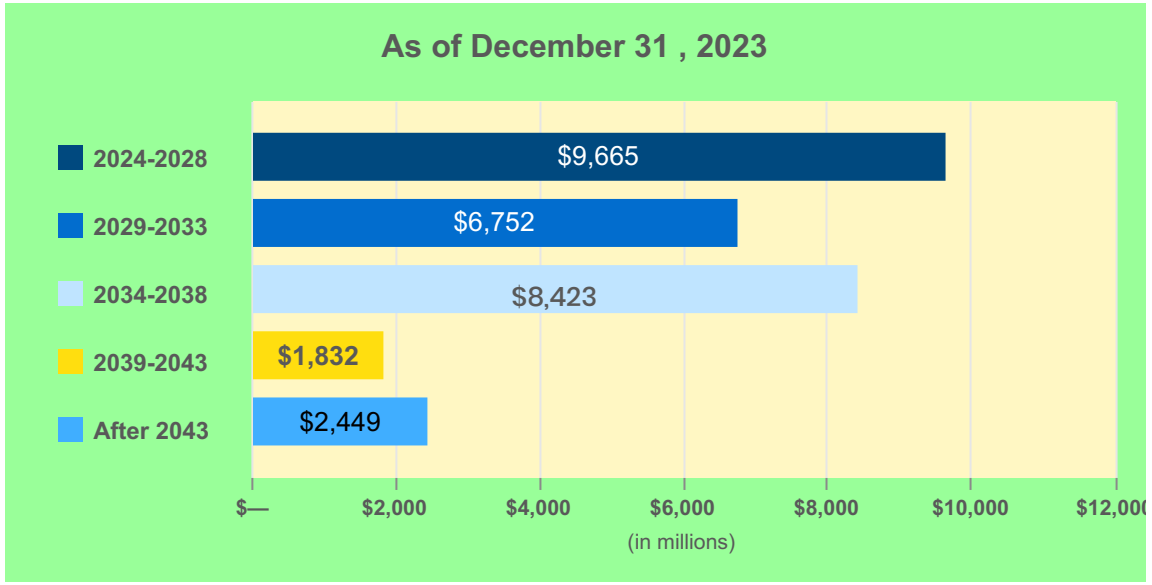
(1) Surplus notes with an aggregate par value of $519.2 and $519.2 as of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, are included in policyholders' surplus.
(2) Loss and loss expense reserves are presented gross of the recorded statutory benefit for expected subrogation receipts of $164.1 and $293.6 (including R&W subrogation receipts of $— and$139.9) at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.
(3) Present value of future installment premiums includes premiums on installment financial guarantee insurance contracts (excluding Ambac UK). Present value calculations are discounted at 5.1%.
(4) Ambac UK's claims paying resources will become available to Ambac Assurance to the extent Ambac UK receives approval from its regulator to dividend monies to Ambac Assurance. Components of Ambac UK's claims paying resources are discounted at Ambac UK's projected investment rate of return. Ambac UK's claims-paying resources includes the present value of future installment premiums of approximately $154.9 at December 31, 2023.
(5) Financial guarantees in force represents the amount of principal and interest outstanding on a guaranteed obligation.
(6) Claims-paying ratio is net financial guarantees in force divided by claims-paying resources.

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Net Unearned Premium Amortization and Estimated Future Installment Premiums

($ in millions)	Net Unearned Premium Amortization (GAAP) [1]	Estimated Net Future Installments [2]	Consolidated VIE [3]
2024	$ 16.5	$ 21.2	$ 10.1
2025	15.6	20.5	9.4
2026	15.7	19.8	8.6
2027	14.8	19.1	7.8
2028	14.0	18.3	7.0
2024 - 2028	76.5	99.0	42.9
2029 - 2033	55.1	73.8	28.1
2034 - 2038	27.9	38.6	9.9
2039 - 2043	9.2	15.5	—
After 2043	4.7	7.7	—
Total	**$ 173.5**	**$ 234.5**	**$ 80.8**

Future Amortization of Net Financial Guarantees in Force [4]



(1) Represents unearned premium amounts for both upfront and installment paying policies, net of deferred ceded premiums, which is reported separately as an asset on Ambac's Consolidated Balance Sheet. Depicts amortization of existing guaranteed portfolio, assuming no advance refunding as of December 31, 2023. The unearned premium amortization disclosed in the above table considers the use of contractual lives for many bond types that do not have homogeneous pools of underlying collateral, which may result in different unearned premium balances and earned premiums than if expected lives were considered. Actual future installments, and therefore earned premiums, may differ from estimated because borrowers may have the right to call or terminate a transaction or the guaranteed obligation may be subject to prepayment. If installment paying policies are retired early, premium earnings may be negative in the period of call or refinancing.

(2) Represents management's estimate of future installment premium collections, net of reinsurance. Actual premium collections may differ from estimated because borrowers may have the right to call or terminate a transaction or the guaranteed obligation may be subject to prepayment. Estimated net future installments exclude amounts eliminated as a result of consolidating variable interest entities ("Consolidated VIE") as required under the Consolidations Accounting Standard.

(3) Estimated net future installment amounts eliminated under the U.S. GAAP Consolidations Accounting Standard; not included in Estimated Net Future Installments.

(4) Depicts amortization of existing guaranteed portfolio (principal and interest), assuming no advance refundings, as of December 31, 2023. Expected maturities will differ from contractual maturities because borrowers may have the right to call or prepay guaranteed obligations.

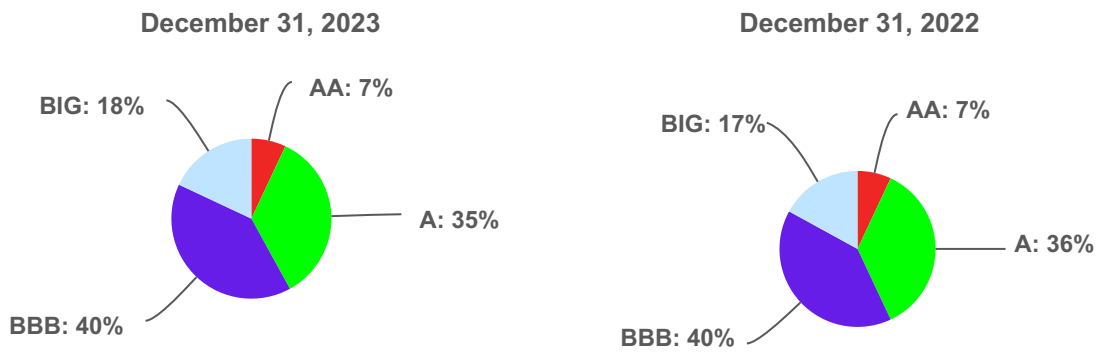
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Historical Net Financial Guarantee Insurance Exposures Outstanding[1]

($ in millions net par value)	December 31, 2023	2022	2021	December 31, 2020
Public Finance [2]:				
Housing revenue	$ 3,443	$ 5,491	$ 5,610	$ 5,855
Lease and tax-backed revenue	1,542	1,979	3,196	4,179
General obligation	1,051	1,301	1,612	2,345
Transportation revenue	426	535	555	771
Utility revenue	421	508	583	675
Other	679	733	804	1,672
Total Public Finance	7,562	10,547	12,360	15,497
Structured Finance:				
Mortgage-backed and home equity	1,712	1,930	2,724	3,635
Investor-owned utilities	1,077	1,103	1,556	1,617
Other	526	579	624	1,085
Total Structured Finance	3,315	3,612	4,904	6,337
International Finance [3]:				
Sovereign/sub-sovereign	4,221	4,077	5,141	5,270
Investor-owned and public utilities	2,855	2,583	3,283	3,899
Asset-backed and other	862	1,083	1,276	1,374
Transportation	726	711	1,056	1,511
Total International Finance	8,664	8,454	10,756	12,054
Total	**$ 19,541**	**$ 22,613**	**$ 28,020**	**$ 33,888**

	December 31, 2023	2022	2021	December 31, 2020
Percent of Total Net Par Outstanding				
Public Finance	39 %	47 %	44 %	46 %
Structured Finance	17 %	16 %	18 %	19 %
International Finance	44 %	37 %	38 %	35 %
Total Net Par Outstanding	100 %	100 %	100 %	100 %

Rating Distribution of Net Financial Guarantee Exposures Outstanding [4] [5]



(1) Includes net par exposures insured by Ambac UK of $8,397, $8,194, $10,292 and $11,186 at December 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

(2) Net par exposures within the U.S. public finance market include capital appreciation bonds which are reported at the par amount at the time of issuance of the insurance policy as opposed to the current accreted value of the bonds.

(3) International transactions include components of domestic exposure.

(4) Based upon internal Ambac ratings. See Note 1 on the Table of Contents page.

(5) AAA is less than 1% is both periods.

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Adversely Classified Credit Exposures Outstanding [1][2] As of December 31, 2023

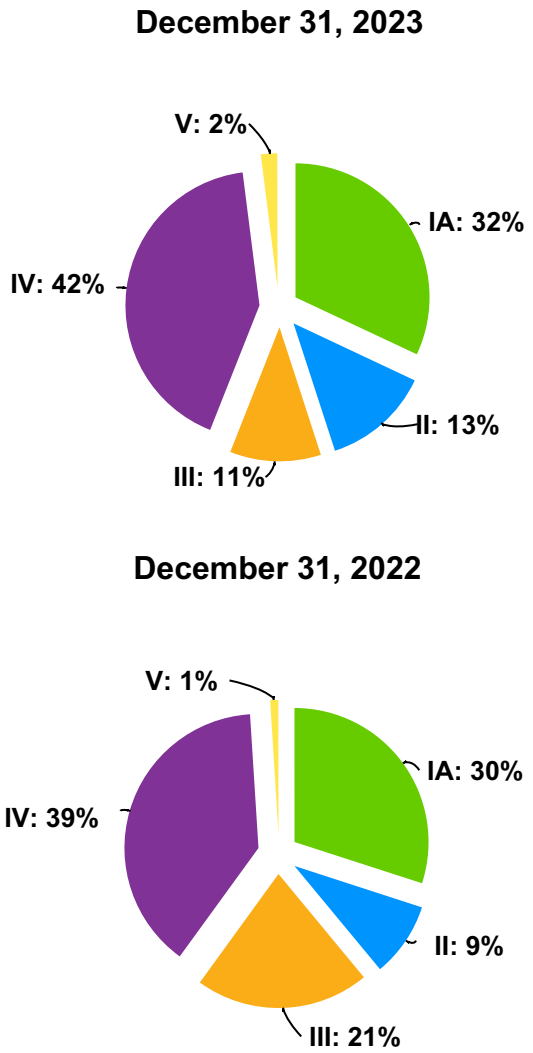
($ in millions)	Market Type	Net Par Outstanding	% of Total Net Par Outstanding
RMBS Exposures	Structured Finance	$ 1,643	8.4 %
Italian Sub Sovereign Exposure[3]	International Finance	576	2.9 %
Military Housing	Public Finance	361	1.8 %
International Infrastructure Exposures[3]	International Finance	308	1.6 %
Student Loans Exposures	Structured Finance	296	1.5 %
Other		320	1.6 %
Total		**$ 3,504**	**17.9 %**

(1) Adversely classified credits are assigned a rating of Class IA through Class V. Refer to Ambac's 2023 Form 10-K for descriptions of credit classifications

(2) Net Par includes capital appreciation bonds, which are reported at the par amount at the time of issuance of the insurance policy as opposed to the current accreted value of the bonds

(3) All or a portion of these exposures are guaranteed by Ambac UK

Adversely Classified Distribution of Exposures Outstanding [1]



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Appendix

Other Consolidated Non-GAAP Financial Measures[1]

Adjusted Net Income (Loss):	4Q2023		3Q2023		2Q2023		1Q2023		4Q2022		Full Year 2023		Full Year 2022	
	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]	$ Amount	P.D.S. [2] [3]
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	$ (15.7)	$ (0.24)	$ 65.9	$ 1.41	$ (13.1)	$ (0.29)	$ (33.4)	$ (0.73)	$ 175.2	$ 3.86	$ 3.6	$ 0.18	$ 522.4	$ 11.31
Adjustments:														
Net investment (gains) losses, including impairments	15.5	0.34	(0.8)	(0.02)	3.4	0.07	4.4	0.10	(0.3)	(0.01)	22.5	0.49	(31.5)	(0.68)
Intangible amortization	8.3	0.18	7.2	0.15	6.5	0.14	6.9	0.15	13.2	0.29	28.9	0.62	46.8	1.01
Litigation costs	3.5	0.07	20.6	0.44	7.6	0.17	8.8	0.19	22.5	0.49	40.6	0.87	33.1	0.71
Foreign exchange (gains) losses	(0.9)	(0.02)	0.5	0.01	(0.1)	—	(0.3)	(0.01)	(3.4)	(0.07)	(0.8)	(0.02)	2.7	0.06
Workforce change costs	0.2	—	0.2	—	(0.1)	—	0.8	0.02	0.5	0.01	1.1	0.02	1.3	0.03
Net (gain) loss on extinguishment of debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(24.3)	(0.53)	—	—	(81.3)	(1.75)
Pretax adjusted net income (loss)	$ 10.8	$ 0.33	$ 93.6	$ 1.99	$ 4.3	$ 0.09	$ (12.8)	$ (0.28)	$ 183.5	$ 4.04	$ 95.8	$ 2.16	$ 493.6	$ 10.69
Income tax effects	(0.4)	(0.01)	0.3	0.01	(0.7)	(0.02)	(0.8)	(0.02)	(0.7)	(0.01)	(1.6)	(0.03)	2.0	0.04
Net (gains) attributable to noncontrolling interests	(0.2)	—	(0.2)	—	(0.2)	—	(0.2)	—	(0.2)	—	(0.8)	(0.02)	(0.6)	(0.01)
Adjusted Net Income (Loss)	$ 10.2	$ 0.32	$ 93.6	$ 2.00	$ 3.4	$ 0.07	$ (13.8)	$ (0.30)	$ 182.7	$ 4.03	$ 93.4	$ 2.11	$ 495.0	$ 10.72

(1) In addition to reporting the Company's quarterly financial results in accordance with GAAP, the Company is reporting non-GAAP financial measures: EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Book Value. These amounts are derived from our consolidated financial information, but are not presented in our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. We present non-GAAP supplemental financial information because we believe such information is of interest to the investment community, and that it provides greater transparency and enhanced visibility into the underlying drivers and performance of our businesses on a basis that may not be otherwise apparent on a GAAP basis. We view these non-GAAP financial measures as important indicators when assessing and evaluating our performance on a segmented and consolidated basis and they are presented to improve the comparability of our results between periods by eliminating the impact of the items that may not be representative of our core operating performance. These non-GAAP financial measures are not substitutes for the Company's GAAP reporting, should not be viewed in isolation and may differ from similar reporting provided by other companies, which may define non-GAAP measures differently..

(2) Per diluted share ("P.D.S.").

(3) Per Diluted Share includes the impact of adjusting redeemable noncontrolling interest to it's redemption value.

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Other Consolidated Non-GAAP Financial Measures[(1)] (Continued)

Adjusted Book Value:	December 31, 2023 $	December 31, 2023 P.S. [(2)]	September 30, 2023 $	September 30, 2023 P.S. [(2)]	June 30, 2023 $	June 30, 2023 P.S. [(2)]	March 31, 2023 $	March 31, 2023 P.S. [(2)]	December 31, 2022 $	December 31, 2022 P.S. [(2)]
Total Ambac Financial Group, Inc. stockholders' equity	$ 1,361.7	$ 30.13	$ 1,265.2	$ 28.00	$ 1,249.9	$ 27.59	$ 1,253.6	$ 27.66	$ 1,252.3	$ 27.85
Adjustments:										
Insurance intangible asset	(245.1)	(5.43)	(249.1)	(5.51)	(258.2)	(5.70)	(261.5)	(5.77)	(265.7)	(5.91)
Net unearned premiums and fees in excess of expected losses	162.1	3.59	154.5	3.42	163.6	3.61	218.2	4.81	214.1	4.76
Net unrealized investment (gains) losses in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	20.2	0.45	89.9	1.99	66.6	1.47	54.0	1.19	71.4	1.59
Adjusted book value	$ 1,298.9	$ 28.74	$ 1,260.5	$ 27.90	$ 1,222.0	$ 26.97	$ 1,264.2	$ 27.89	$ 1,272.1	$ 28.29

Adjusted Book Value:	December 31, 2021 $	December 31, 2021 P.S. [(2) (3)]	December 31, 2020 $	December 31, 2020 P.S. [(2) (3)]	December 31, 2019 $	December 31, 2019 P.S. [(2)(3)]
Total Ambac Financial Group, Inc. stockholders' equity	$ 1,038.1	$ 22.42	$ 1,079.8	$ 23.57	$ 1,476.5	$ 32.41
Adjustments:						
Non-credit impairment fair value losses on credit derivatives	0.4	0.01	0.4	0.01	0.3	0.01
Insurance intangible asset	(320.0)	(6.91)	(373.2)	(8.14)	(426.6)	(9.37)
Net unearned premiums and fees in excess of expected losses	309.5	6.68	377.7	8.24	414.2	9.09
Net unrealized investment (gains) losses in Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	(154.0)	(3.32)	(166.1)	(3.63)	(151.0)	(3.31)
Adjusted book value	$ 874.0	$ 18.88	$ 918.5	$ 20.05	$ 1,313.3	$ 28.83

(1) In addition to reporting the Company's quarterly financial results in accordance with GAAP, the Company is reporting non-GAAP financial measures: EBITDA, Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Book Value. These amounts are derived from our consolidated financial information, but are not presented in our consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP. We present non-GAAP supplemental financial information because we believe such information is of interest to the investment community, and that it provides greater transparency and enhanced visibility into the underlying drivers and performance of our businesses on a basis that may not be otherwise apparent on a GAAP basis. We view these non-GAAP financial measures as important indicators when assessing and evaluating our performance on a segmented and consolidated basis and they are presented to improve the comparability of our results between periods by eliminating the impact of the items that may not be representative of our core operating performance. These non-GAAP financial measures are not substitutes for the Company's GAAP reporting, should not be viewed in isolation and may differ from similar reporting provided by other companies, which may define non-GAAP measures differently.

(2) Per share outstanding at balance sheet date ("P.S.").

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