GANNETT

Gannett Announces First Quarter 2024 Results and Reiterates Business Outlook

NEW YORK, NY — May 2, 2024 — Gannett Co., Inc. ("Gannett", "we", "us", "our", or the "Company") (NYSE: GCI) today reported its financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2024.

"Our first quarter results reflect an excellent start to the year. Year-over-year revenue trends were a bright spot in the quarter, reflecting the most pronounced sequential improvement in nearly three years. This top line momentum gives us confidence in our belief that we'll exit 2024 with total revenues growing over the prior year. Equally important, we continued to expand our audience, improve engagement, and grow digital revenues through diversified channels. As a result, total digital revenues increased 8% year-over-year and accounted for over 42% of total revenues, representing an all-time high," said Michael Reed, Gannett Chairman and Chief Executive Officer.

"We continued to execute on our expanded monetization strategy, and in the first quarter, each of our digital revenue streams grew over the prior year period. Digital-only subscription revenues and average revenue per user reached new highs, with growth rates exceeding 20% compared to the prior year period. Digital advertising continued to grow year-over-year, and as expected, our digital marketing solutions business returned to growth versus the prior year period. Finally, our partnership revenue continues to scale, nearly doubling over the prior year period."

"We drove free cash flow growth over the prior year period, along with improved sequential year-over-year trends in Adjusted EBITDA, which we believe positions us well for full year Adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow growth as outlined in our business outlook."

First Quarter 2024 Digital Highlights:

- Total digital revenues of \$267.5 million, or 42.1% of total revenues, up 8.1% versus the same period of the prior year
- Digital-only subscription revenues of \$43.5 million grew 21.3% year-over-year
- Digital-only average revenue per user⁽¹⁾ of \$7.22 increased 22.4% year-over-year
- Total digital-only paid subscriptions⁽¹⁾ surpassed 2.0 million, representing sequential growth of 1.1%
- 187 million⁽²⁾ global average monthly unique visitors in the first quarter of 2024, up 0.6% year-over-year
- Digital advertising revenues of \$84.5 million grew 5.3% year-over-year
- Digital Marketing Solutions segment core platform revenues⁽¹⁾ of \$116.1 million increased 4.2% year-over year
 - Record high core platform average revenue per user⁽¹⁾ of \$2,697, up 6.4% year-over-year

Additional First Quarter 2024 Highlights:

- Total revenues of \$635.8 million decreased 5.0% compared to the first quarter of 2023, reflecting improvement on revenue declines of 8.4% in the fourth quarter of 2023 compared to the prior year fourth quarter
 - Same store revenues⁽³⁾ decreased 5.1% compared to the first quarter of 2023, reflecting improvement on revenue declines of 8.0% in the fourth quarter of 2023 compared to the prior year fourth quarter
- Net loss attributable to Gannett of \$84.8 million includes an impairment charge of approximately \$46.0 million related to the exit of our leased facility in McLean, Virginia during the first quarter of 2024
 - Adjusted Net loss attributable to Gannett⁽³⁾ of \$36.4 million
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽³⁾ totaled \$57.6 million, a decrease of 8.4% compared to the first quarter of 2023
- Cash provided by operating activities of \$22.5 million, an increase of \$15.7 million year-over-year
- Free cash flow⁽³⁾ of \$9.5 million, an improvement of \$11.5 million year-over-year

⁽¹⁾ See "Key Performance Indicators" ("KPIs") below for information about our use of KPIs.

^{(2) 187} million average monthly unique visitors in the first quarter of 2024 with approximately 134 million average monthly unique visitors coming from our USA TODAY NETWORK (based on March 2024 Comscore Media Metrix®) and approximately 53 million average monthly unique visitors resulting from our U.K. digital properties (based on Adobe Analytics).

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow, Same store revenues, and Free cash flow CAGR are non-GAAP measures. See "Use of Non-GAAP Information" below for information about these non-GAAP measures.

First Quarter 2024 Capital Structure Highlights:

- As of March 31, 2024, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$93.3 million
- Total principal amount of debt outstanding at Q1 end was \$1,114.2 million, including \$625.6 million in first lien debt
- First lien net leverage⁽⁴⁾ was 2.0x, a decrease of 21.6% compared to the same period of the prior year
- The Company repaid \$16.3 million of debt in the first quarter of 2024

Full Year 2024 and Mid-Term 2025-2026 Business Outlook⁽⁵⁾

The Company reiterates its full year 2024 outlook and its mid-term outlook over the course of 2025 and 2026.

- Full Year 2024 Business Outlook⁽⁵⁾
 - Total digital revenues are expected to grow approximately 10%
 - Total revenues are expected to be down in the low to mid-single digits on a reported and same store basis⁽³⁾
 - Net income attributable to Gannett is expected to improve, after excluding an impairment charge of approximately \$46.0 million related to the exit of our McLean, Virginia office during the first quarter of 2024
 - Adjusted EBITDA⁽³⁾ is expected to grow versus the prior year
 - Cash provided by operating activities is expected to grow versus the prior year
 - Free cash flow⁽³⁾ is expected to grow in excess⁽⁶⁾ of the expected growth in Adjusted EBITDA⁽³⁾
 - Real estate and non-strategic asset sales are expected to be in the range of \$45 million and \$50 million
- Full Year 2025 and Full Year 2026 Business Outlook⁽⁵⁾
 - Total digital revenues are expected to accelerate with growth exceeding 10% year-over-year
 - Total digital revenues are expected to make up 50% of total revenues in 2025 and exceed 55% of total revenues in 2026
 - Total revenues are expected to grow in the low single digits on a reported basis and same store basis⁽³⁾
 - Net income attributable to Gannett is expected to improve to positive
 - Adjusted EBITDA⁽³⁾ is expected to exhibit ongoing growth
 - Cash provided by operating activities is expected to grow with an estimated CAGR⁽⁷⁾ of 30%
 - Free cash flow⁽³⁾ is expected to grow at an accelerated rate with an estimated $CAGR^{(3)(7)}$ of 40%

Financial Highlights

In thousands	First (Quarter 2024
Revenues	\$	635,761
Net loss attributable to Gannett		(84,768)
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁸⁾ (non-GAAP basis)		57,589
Adjusted net loss attributable to Gannett ⁽⁸⁾ (non-GAAP basis)		(36,425)
Cash provided by operating activities		22,451
Free cash flow ⁽⁸⁾ (non-GAAP basis)		9,452

⁽⁴⁾ As of March 31, 2024, the First Lien Net Leverage ratio was calculated by subtracting cash on the balance sheet from the sum of both our five-year senior secured term loan facility (the "Senior Secured Term Loan") and 6% first lien notes due November 1, 2026 (the "2026 Senior Notes") and dividing that by Q1 2024 LTM Adjusted EBITDA. Our 6% Senior Secured Convertible Notes due 2027 are second lien as of the completion of the Senior Secured Term Loan refinancing in October 2021.

⁽⁵⁾ Projections are based on Company estimates as of May 2, 2024 and are provided solely for illustrative purposes. Actual results may vary. The Company undertakes no obligation to update this information. Additionally, the Company's estimates do not factor in the impact of any future acquisitions or dispositions. The Company's future financial results could differ materially from the Company's current estimates.

⁽⁶⁾ Capital expenditures are expected to increase as a result of investments in technology and products.

⁽⁷⁾ Cash provided by operating activities CAGR and Free cash flow CAGR are based on 2023 to 2026 estimated growth rates.

⁽⁸⁾ Refer to "Use of Non-GAAP Information" below for the Company's definition of Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted net loss attributable to Gannett, and Free cash flow, as well as the reconciliation of such measures to the most comparable GAAP measure.

Earnings Conference Call

Management will host a conference call on Thursday, May 2, 2024 at 8:30 A.M. Eastern Time to review the financial and operating results for the period. A copy of the earnings release will be posted to the Investor Relations section of Gannett's website, investors.gannett.com. The conference call may be accessed by dialing 1-888-506-0062 (from within the U.S.) or 1-973-528-0011 (from outside of the U.S.) ten minutes prior to the scheduled start of the call; please reference "Gannett First Quarter Earnings Call" or access code "207142". We use our website as a channel of distribution for important Company information and we use the investors.gannett.com website as a means of disclosing material non-public information and for complying with our disclosure obligations under Regulation FD. A simultaneous webcast of the conference call will be available to the public on a listen-only basis at investors.gannett.com. Please allow extra time prior to the conference call will also be available approximately two hours following the call's completion through 11:59 P.M. Eastern Time on Thursday, May 16, 2024 by dialing 1-877-481-4010 (from within the U.S.) or 1-919-882-2331 (from outside of the U.S.); please reference access code "13742832". A transcript of our earnings call held today also will be posted to the investors.gannett.com website.

About Gannett

Gannett Co., Inc. (NYSE: GCI) is a diversified media company with expansive reach at the national and local level dedicated to empowering and enriching communities. We seek to inspire, inform, and connect audiences as a sustainable, growth focused media and digital marketing solutions company. We endeavor to deliver essential content, marketing solutions, and experiences for curated audiences, advertisers, consumers, and stakeholders by leveraging our diverse teams and suite of products to enrich the local communities and businesses we serve. Our current portfolio of trusted media brands includes the USA TODAY NETWORK, comprised of the national publication, USA TODAY, and local media organizations in the United States, and Newsquest, a wholly-owned subsidiary operating in the United Kingdom. Our digital marketing solutions brand, LocaliQ, uses innovation and software to enable small and medium-sized businesses to grow, and USA TODAY NETWORK Ventures, our events division, creates impactful consumer engagements, promotions, and races.

<u>Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements</u>

Certain items in this press release may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including, but not limited to, our full year 2024 business outlook, our mid-term 2025-2026 business outlook, statements regarding our business outlook, digital revenue performance and growth, growth in our Digital Marketing Solutions segment, growth of and demand for our digital-only subscriptions and audience, digital marketing and advertising services, digital revenues, monetization of our audience, print advertising trends and revenues, expected results of our targeting and pricing models, expectations regarding our cash from operating activities, free cash flows, compound annual growth rates ("CAGR"), revenues, net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Adjusted EBITDA, same-store revenues and cash flows, expectations regarding our long-term growth, sustainable growth, and inflection in our revenue, our ability to create long-term stockholder value, our expectations, in terms of both amount and timing, with respect to debt repayment, our expected capital expenditures, expectations regarding real estate and non-strategic asset sales, the impact from changes at our McLean, Virginia property, our strategy, our partnerships, our ability to generate affiliate revenues, our ability to achieve our operating priorities, our long-term opportunities, economic impacts, our ability to navigate volatility, achieve our financial goals, optimize our capital structure and achieve optimal financial performance, our cost structure, future revenue and expense trends, and our ability to influence trends. Words such as "expect(s)", believe(s)", "will", "outlook", "guidance", "estimate(s)", "project(s)", "focus", and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs and are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. These and other risks and uncertainties could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, many of which are beyond our control. The Company can give no assurance its expectations will be attained. Accordingly, you should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements contained in this press release. For a discussion of some of the risks and important factors that could cause actual results to differ from such forward-looking statements, see the risks and other factors detailed from time to time in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Furthermore, new risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company to predict or assess the impact of every factor that may cause its actual results to differ from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. Except to the extent required by law, the Company expressly disclaims any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Company's expectations with regard thereto or change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any statement is based.

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GANNETT CO., INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

Table No. 1

In thousands, except share data	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
Assets	((Unaudited)		
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	93,334	\$	100,180
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$15,543 and \$16,338 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		244,082		266,096
Inventories		23,622		26,794
Prepaid expenses		44,386		36,210
Other current assets		20,344		14,957
Total current assets		425,768		444,237
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$330,747 and \$336,408 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		238,902		239,087
Operating lease assets		166,911		221,733
Goodwill		533,743		533,876
Intangible assets, net		501,640		524,350
Deferred tax assets		34,243		37,125
Pension and other assets		187,959		180,839
Total assets	\$	2,089,166	\$	2,181,247
Liabilities and equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	300,340	\$	293,444
Deferred revenue		119,509		120,502
Current portion of long-term debt		64,263		63,752
Operating lease liabilities		43,586		45,763
Other current liabilities		9,303		10,052
Total current liabilities		537,001		533,513
Long-term debt		550,044		564,836
Convertible debt		419,671		416,036
Deferred tax liabilities		6,604		2,028
Pension and other postretirement benefit obligations		41,121		42,661
Long-term operating lease liabilities		192,293		203,871
Other long-term liabilities		109,451		100,989
Total noncurrent liabilities		1,319,184		1,330,421
Total liabilities		1,856,185		1,863,934
Commitments and contingent liabilities				
Equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value per share, 300,000 shares authorized, none of which were issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value per share, 2,000,000,000 shares authorized, 158,564,950 shares issued and 147,585,710 shares outstanding at March 31, 2024; 158,554,705 shares issued and 148,939,463 shares outstanding at December 31, 2023		1,586		1,586
Treasury stock, at cost, 10,979,240 shares and 9,615,242 shares at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		(19,927)		(17,393)
Additional paid-in capital		1,429,137		1,426,325
Accumulated deficit		(1,111,960)		(1,027,192)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(65,383)		(65,541)
Total Gannett stockholders' equity		233,453		317,785
Noncontrolling interests		(472)		(472)
Total equity		232,981		317,313

GANNETT CO., INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

Table No. 2	Three months ended March 3			
In thousands, except per share amounts		2024	2023	
Digital	\$	267,499 \$	247,478	
Print and commercial		368,262	421,439	
Total revenues		635,761	668,917	
Operating costs		402,399	430,188	
Selling, general and administrative expenses		180,489	180,390	
Depreciation and amortization		38,298	43,698	
Integration and reorganization costs		17,881	12,127	
Asset impairments		45,989	5	
Loss (gain) on sale or disposal of assets, net		552	(17,681)	
Other operating expenses		39	229	
Total operating expenses		685,647	648,956	
Operating (loss) income		(49,886)	19,961	
Interest expense		26,565	28,330	
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		(617)	(496)	
Non-operating pension income		(3,146)	(1,815)	
Equity loss (income) in unconsolidated investees, net		185	(210)	
Other non-operating expense, net		1,817	1,221	
Non-operating expenses		24,804	27,030	
Loss before income taxes		(74,690)	(7,069)	
Provision (benefit) for income taxes		10,078	(17,329)	
Net (loss) income		(84,768)	10,260	
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests		—	(84)	
Net (loss) income attributable to Gannett	\$	(84,768) \$	10,344	
(Loss) income per share attributable to Gannett - basic	\$	(0.60) \$	0.07	
(Loss) income per share attributable to Gannett - diluted	\$	(0.60) \$	0.07	

GANNETT CO., INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

Table No. 3	Three months ended March 31,			
In thousands		2024	2023	
Operating activities				
Net (loss) income	\$	(84,768) \$	10,260	
Adjustments to reconcile net (loss) income to operating cash flows:				
Depreciation and amortization		38,298	43,698	
Share-based compensation expense		2,826	3,736	
Non-cash interest expense		5,260	5,267	
Loss (gain) on sale or disposal of assets, net		552	(17,681)	
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		(617)	(496)	
Asset impairments		45,989	5	
Pension and other postretirement benefit obligations		(11,211)	(3,725)	
Equity loss (income) in unconsolidated investees, net		185	(210)	
Change in other assets and liabilities, net		25,937	(34,136)	
Cash provided by operating activities		22,451	6,718	
Investing activities				
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(12,999)	(8,798)	
Proceeds from sale of real estate and other assets		575	29,502	
Change in other investing activities		(2)		
Cash (used for) provided by investing activities		(12,426)	20,704	
Financing activities				
Repayments of long-term debt		(15,290)	(36,178)	
Treasury stock		(2,532)	(2,139)	
Changes in other financing activities		(423)	(323)	
Cash used for financing activities		(18,245)	(38,640)	
Effect of currency exchange rate change on cash		984	38	
Decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(7,236)	(11,180)	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period		110,612	104,804	
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$	103,376 \$	93,624	

GANNETT CO., INC. SEGMENT INFORMATION (Unaudited)

Table No. 4Three months ended				
In thousands		2024	2023	
Revenues:				
Domestic Gannett Media	\$	495,719	\$ 529,937	
Newsquest		60,198	59,158	
Digital Marketing Solutions		117,045	112,817	
Corporate and other		1,604	1,398	
Intersegment eliminations		(38,805)	(34,393)	
Total	\$	635,761	\$ 668,917	

USE OF NON-GAAP INFORMATION

The Company uses non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures to supplement the financial information presented on a U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("U.S. GAAP") basis. These non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures, which may not be comparable to, and may be defined differently than, similarly titled measures used or reported by other companies, should not be considered in isolation from or as a substitute for the related U.S. GAAP measures and should be read together with financial information presented on a U.S. GAAP basis.

We define our non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures as follows:

- Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial performance measure we believe offers a useful view of the overall and segment operations of our business. We define Adjusted EBITDA as Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett before (1) Income tax expense (benefit), (2) Interest expense, (3) Gains or losses on the early extinguishment of debt, (4) Non-operating pension income, (5) Loss on convertible notes derivative, (6) Depreciation and amortization, (7) Integration and reorganization costs, (8) Third-party debt expenses and acquisition costs, (9) Asset impairments, (10) Goodwill and intangible impairments, (11) Gains or losses on the sale or disposal of assets, (12) Share-based compensation, (13) Other non-operating (income) expense, net, and (14) Non-recurring items. The most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial performance measure is Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett.
- Adjusted EBITDA margin is a non-GAAP financial performance measure we believe offers a useful view of the overall and segment operations of our business. We define Adjusted EBITDA margin as Adjusted EBITDA divided by total Revenues.
- Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett is a non-GAAP financial performance measure we believe offers a useful view of the overall operations of our business and is useful to analysts and investors in evaluating the results of operations and operational trends. We define Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett as Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett before (1) Gains or losses on the early extinguishment of debt, (2) Loss on convertible notes derivative, (3) Integration and reorganization costs, (4) Third-party debt expenses and acquisition costs, (5) Asset impairments, (6) Goodwill and intangibles impairments, (7) Gains or losses on the sale or disposal of assets, (8) Other items, including (Gain) loss on sale of investments, and (9) the tax impact of the above items.
- Free cash flow is a non-GAAP liquidity measure that adjusts our reported U.S. GAAP results for items we believe are critical to the ongoing success of our business. We define Free cash flow as Cash provided by (used for) operating activities as reported on the condensed consolidated statements of cash flows less capital expenditures, which results in a figure representing Free cash flow available for use in operations, additional investments, debt obligations, and returns to stockholders. The most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial liquidity measure is Cash provided by (used for) operating activities.
- Same store revenues is a non-GAAP financial performance measure based on our U.S. GAAP revenues for the current period, excluding (1) acquired revenues, (2) currency impact, and (3) exited operations.

Management's Use of Non-GAAP Measures

Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues are not measurements of financial performance or liquidity under U.S. GAAP and should not be considered in isolation or as an alternative to net income (loss), margin, income (loss) from operations, cash flow provided by (used for) operating activities, revenues, or any other measure of performance or liquidity derived in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We believe these non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures, as we have defined them, are helpful in identifying trends in our day-to-day performance because the items excluded have little or no significance on our day-to-day operations. These measures provide an assessment of core expenses and afford management the ability to make decisions which are expected to facilitate meeting current financial goals as well as achieve optimal financial performance.

We use Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues as measures of our day-to-day operating performance, which is evidenced by the publishing and delivery of news and other media and excludes certain expenses that may not be indicative of our day-to-day business operating results.

Limitations of Non-GAAP Measures

Each of our non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools. They should not be viewed in isolation or as a substitute for U.S. GAAP measures of earnings or cash flows. Material limitations in making the adjustments to our earnings to calculate Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett using these non-GAAP financial measures as compared to U.S. GAAP net income (loss) include: the cash portion of interest / financing expense, income tax (benefit) provision, and charges related to asset impairments, which may significantly affect our financial results.

Management believes these items are important in evaluating our performance, results of operations, and financial position. We use non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures to supplement our U.S. GAAP results in order to provide a more complete understanding of the factors and trends affecting our business.

Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues are not alternatives to net income (loss), margin, income (loss) from operations, cash flow provided by (used for) operating activities, revenues, or any other measure of performance or liquidity derived in accordance with U.S. GAAP. As such, they should not be considered or relied upon as substitutes or alternatives for any such U.S. GAAP financial measures. We strongly urge you to review the reconciliations of Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett to Adjusted EBITDA, adjusted for) operations to Free cash flow and Revenues to Same Store revenues along with our condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report. We also strongly urge you not to rely on any single financial performance or liquidity measure to evaluate our business. In addition, because Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues are not measures of financial performance under U.S. GAAP and are susceptible to varying calculations, the Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues are not measures of financial performance under U.S. GAAP and are susceptible to varying calculations, the Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Adjusted Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett, Free cash flow and Same store revenues measures as presented in this release may differ from and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

Non-GAAP Outlook

Our 2024 business outlook and our mid-term 2024-2025 outlook included in this release include certain non-GAAP financial performance and liquidity measures, including Same store revenues, Adjusted EBITDA, Free cash flow, and Free cash flow CAGR. CAGR is a compound annual growth rate over the time period noted for Free cash flow. We believe providing expected Free cash flow CAGR as part of our outlook is meaningful to share with investors and an indication of what management believes is an important measure of growth. The outlook for each of these non-GAAP items does not factor in the impact of any future acquisitions or dispositions. We have provided these non-GAAP measures for future guidance for the same reasons that were outlined above for historical non-GAAP measures. We have not reconciled non-GAAP forward-looking Same store revenues, Adjusted EBITDA, Free cash flow, and Free cash flow CAGR to their most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure, as permitted by Item 10(e)(1)(i)(B) of Regulation S-K. Such reconciliations would require unreasonable efforts to estimate and quantify various necessary U.S. GAAP components largely because forecasting or predicting our future operating results is subject to many factors or future events out of our control, is unavailable, or is not readily predictable, and could significantly impact, either individually or in the aggregate, our comparable U.S. GAAP measures. Accordingly, we are unable to provide a full reconciliation of the non-GAAP measures used in our outlook without unreasonable efforts.

GANNETT CO., INC. NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION ADJUSTED EBITDA

(Unaudited)

Table No. 5	Three months ended March 31, 2024									
In thousands		Domestic nnett Media		Newsquest]	Digital Marketing Solutions		Corporate and other	С	onsolidated Total
Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett	\$	5,463	\$	14,544	\$	609	\$	(105,384)	\$	(84,768)
Provision for income taxes		—		—		—		10,078		10,078
Interest expense		—				_		26,565		26,565
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		_		_		_		(617)		(617)
Non-operating pension income		(1,306)		(1,840)		—		_		(3,146)
Depreciation and amortization		24,877		2,035		5,880		5,506		38,298
Integration and reorganization costs		14,889		169		25		2,798		17,881
Third-party debt expenses and acquisition costs		—		_		_		178		178
Asset impairments		—		—		—		45,989		45,989
Loss (gain) on sale or disposal of assets, net		904		(445)		89		4		552
Share-based compensation expense		—		—		—		2,826		2,826
Other non-operating (income) expense, net		(347)		(300)		1,546		918		1,817
Non-recurring items		—		—		630		1,306		1,936
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP basis)	\$	44,480	\$	14,163	\$	8,779	\$	(9,833)	\$	57,589
Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett margin		1.1 %		24.2 %	1	0.5 %		NM		(13.3)%
Adjusted EBITDA margin (non-GAAP basis)		9.0 %		23.5 %		7.5 %		NM		9.1 %

NM indicates not meaningful.

	Three months ended March 31, 2023									
In thousands		Domestic nnett Media	Ν	Vewsquest]	Digital Marketing Solutions		Corporate and other	Consolida Total	
Net income (loss) attributable to Gannett	\$	23,009	\$	12,018	\$	5,623	\$	(30,306)	\$ 10,3	44
Benefit for income taxes		—		—		—		(17,329)	(17,3	29)
Interest expense				—		—		28,330	28,3	30
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		—				—		(496)	(4	196)
Non-operating pension income		303		(2,118)		—		—	(1,8	(15)
Depreciation and amortization		31,751		1,758		5,860		4,329	43,6	<i>9</i> 8
Integration and reorganization costs		4,049		600		20		7,458	12,1	27
Third-party debt expenses and acquisition costs		—				—		229	2	229
Asset impairments		5		—		—		—		5
(Gain) loss on sale or disposal of assets, net		(16,271)		3		35		(1,448)	(17,6	(81)
Share-based compensation expense		—		—				3,736	3,7	736
Other non-operating expense (income), net		1,567		502		145		(993)	1,2	21
Non-recurring items		4		83		—		446	5	533
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP basis)	\$	44,417	\$	12,846	\$	11,683	\$	(6,044)	\$ 62,9	02
Net income attributable to Gannett margin		4.3 %		20.3 %	,)	5.0 %)	NM		1.5 %
Adjusted EBITDA margin (non-GAAP basis) NM indicates not meaningful.		8.4 %		21.7 %	, D	10.4 %)	NM	9	9.4 %

GANNETT CO., INC. NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION ADJUSTED NET INCOME (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO GANNETT (Unaudited)

Table No. 6	Three months ended March 31			
In thousands		2024	2023	
Net (loss) income attributable to Gannett	\$	(84,768) \$	10,344	
Gain on early extinguishment of debt		(617)	(496)	
Integration and reorganization costs		17,881	12,127	
Third-party debt expenses and acquisition costs		178	229	
Asset impairments		45,989	5	
Loss (gain) on sale or disposal of assets, net		552	(17,681)	
Other items		(14)	(121)	
Subtotal		(20,799)	4,407	
Tax impact of above items		(15,626)	1,428	
Adjusted net (loss) income attributable to Gannett (non-GAAP basis)	\$	(36,425) \$	5,835	

GANNETT CO., INC. NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION FREE CASH FLOW (Unaudited)

Table No. 7	Three months ended March 31,			
In thousands	2024		2023	
Cash provided by operating activities (GAAP basis)	\$ 2	22,451 \$	6,718	
Capital expenditures	(1	2,999)	(8,798)	
Free cash flow (non-GAAP basis) ⁽¹⁾	\$	9,452 \$	(2,080)	

⁽¹⁾ For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, free cash flow was negatively impacted by interest paid of \$9.6 million and \$10.5 million, respectively, integration and reorganization costs of \$5.8 million and \$21.3 million, respectively, and other costs of \$6.1 million and \$1.0 million, respectively.

GANNETT CO., INC. NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION SAME STORE REVENUES - CONSOLIDATED (Unaudited)

Table No. 8	Three months ended March					
In thousands		2024		2023	% Change	
Revenues	\$	635,761	\$	668,917	(5.0)%	
Currency impact		(2,343)		—		
Exited operations ⁽¹⁾		—		(1,648)		
Same store revenues	\$	633,418	\$	667,269	(5.1)%	

⁽¹⁾ Exited operations include (i) businesses divested and (ii) the elimination of stand-alone print products discontinued within the media markets.

KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

A key performance indicator ("KPI") is generally defined as a quantifiable measurement or metric used to gauge performance, specifically to help determine strategic, financial, and operational achievements, especially compared to those of similar businesses.

We define Digital-only average revenue per user ("ARPU") as digital-only subscription average monthly revenues divided by the average digital-only paid subscriptions within the respective period. We define Core platform ARPU as core platform average monthly revenues divided by average monthly customer count within the period. We define Core platform revenues as revenue derived from customers utilizing our proprietary digital marketing services platform that are sold by either our direct or local market teams.

Management believes Digital-only ARPU, Core platform ARPU, digital-only paid subscriptions, core platform revenues and core platform average customer count are KPIs that offer useful information in understanding consumer behavior, trends in our business, and our overall operating results. Management utilizes these KPIs to track and analyze trends across our segments.

GANNETT CO., INC. **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS** (Unaudited)

Table No. 9	Three months ended March 31,						
In thousands, except ARPU		2024		2023		Change	% Change
Domestic Gannett Media:							
Digital-only ARPU	\$	7.28	\$	5.88	\$	1.40	24 %
Newsquest:							
Digital-only ARPU	\$	6.03	\$	6.41	\$	(0.38)	(6)%
Total Gannett:							
Digital-only ARPU	\$	7.22	\$	5.90	\$	1.32	22 %
DMS:							
Core platform revenues	\$	116,050	\$	111,407	\$	4,643	4 %
Core platform ARPU	\$	2,697	\$	2,535	\$	162	6 %
Core platform average customer count		14.3		14.7		(0.4)	(3)%

Table No. 10	As of March 31,					
In thousands	2024	2023	% Change			
Digital-only paid subscriptions:						
Domestic Gannett Media	1,927	1,962	(2)%			
Newsquest	90	61	48 %			
Total Gannett	2,017	2,023	<u> </u>			